



# BANCI EKONOMI ECONOMIC CENSUS

2016

**PERKHIDMATAN KESIHATAN DAN KERJA SOSIAL**  
*HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK SERVICES*

**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**  
*DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA*

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## KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan ini memaparkan perangkaan bagi perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial yang diperoleh daripada Banci Ekonomi 2016 bagi tahun rujukan 2015. Perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial merangkumi perkhidmatan kesihatan, aktiviti rumah penjagaan dan aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan. Perkhidmatan ini meliputi semua industri dalam Seksyen Q yang dikelaskan di bawah Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0, selaras dengan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Antarabangsa bagi Semua Aktiviti Ekonomi (ISIC), Semakan Ke-4, 2008. Kali terakhir banci ini dijalankan adalah pada tahun 2011 bagi tahun rujukan 2010.

Data utama yang berkaitan dengan nilai output kasar, nilai input perantaraan, nilai ditambah, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan nilai harta tetap dilaporkan dalam penerbitan ini. Maklumat pekerja mengikut kelulusan dan pemilikan wanita turut dipaparkan. Data tersebut boleh digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik, pihak swasta serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran dan dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Penerbitan ini dibahagikan kepada tiga bahagian. Bahagian pertama memaparkan hasil penemuan bagi keseluruhan perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial. Aspek teknikal seperti skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi serta pembolehubah utama yang digunakan diterangkan di bahagian kedua bagi memudahkan pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan, manakala bahagian ketiga pula memaparkan jadual perangkaan terperinci.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh responden dan juga semua pihak yang telah menyumbang secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam menjayakan banci ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan laporan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

**DR. MOHD UZIR BIN MAHIDIN**  
Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Jun 2017

## PREFACE

*This publication presents statistics on health and social work services obtained from the Economic Census 2016 for reference year 2015. Health and social work services encompass of health services, residential care activities and social work activities without accommodation. These services includes all industries in Section Q classified under the Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0, in accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, 2008. The last census was conducted in 2011 for reference year 2010.*

*Key data related to value of gross output, intermediate input, value added, number of persons engaged, salaries & wages and value of fixed assets are reported in this publication. Information on number of persons engaged by qualification and women ownership are also published. These data can be used by government agencies, economists, academicians, private sectors and individuals for planning and formulations policies, economic analysis, projections and to assist in business development planning.*

*This publication is divided into three parts. The first part displays the findings for the entire health and social work services. Technical aspects such as scope and coverage, concepts and definitions as well as the key variables used are described in the second part to assist users to understand the published statistics. Meanwhile, the third part provides the detailed statistical tables.*

*The Department gratefully acknowledges the co-operation rendered by the respondents as well as all parties who have contributed directly and indirectly in making this census a success. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future reports is highly appreciated.*

**DR. MOHD UZIR BIN MAHIDIN**  
Chief Statistician Malaysia

June 2017

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# **BAHAGIAN 1**

## **PENEMUAN UTAMA DAN RINGKASAN PENEMUAN**

# **PART 1**

**MAIN FINDINGS  
AND SUMMARY  
OF FINDINGS**

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## PENEMUAN UTAMA KESIHATAN DAN KERJA SOSIAL



### Bilangan pertubuhan

2010  
**9,152**  
pertubuhan

2015  
**14,930**  
pertubuhan

**CAGR  
10.3%**

#### Nilai output kasar

2015 RM **16.8**  
bilion

2010 RM **10.4**  
bilion **CAGR  
10.2%**

#### Nilai input perantaraan

2015 RM **8.8**  
bilion

2010 RM **5.6**  
bilion **CAGR  
9.6%**

#### Nilai ditambah

2015 RM **8.0**  
bilion

2010 RM **4.8**  
bilion **CAGR  
10.9%**

#### Bilangan pekerja

2010  
**89,942**  
orang

2015  
**121,088**  
orang

**CAGR  
6.1%**

#### Gaji & upah

2010  
RM **2.1**  
bilion

2015  
RM **3.7**  
bilion

**CAGR  
12.1%**

#### Nilai harta tetap

2010 RM **5.0**  
bilion

2015 RM **8.4**  
bilion

**CAGR  
10.8%**

#### Bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita

2010  
**3,122**  
pertubuhan

2015  
**4,699**  
pertubuhan

**CAGR  
8.5%**



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## MAIN FINDINGS OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK



### Number of establishments

**2010**  
**9,152**  
establishments

**2015**  
**14,930**  
establishments

**CAGR  
10.3%**

### Value of gross output

**2015** RM **16.8**  
billion

**2010** RM **10.4**  
billion

**CAGR  
10.2%**

### Value of intermediate input

**2015** RM **8.8**  
billion

**2010** RM **5.6**  
billion

**CAGR  
9.6%**

### Value added

**2015** RM **8.0**  
billion

**2010** RM **4.8**  
billion

**CAGR  
10.9%**

### Number of persons engaged

**2010**  
89,942  
persons

**2015**  
121,088  
persons

**CAGR  
6.1%**

### Salaries & wages

**2010**  
RM 2.1  
billion

**2015**  
RM 3.7  
billion

**CAGR  
12.1%**

### Value of fixed assets

**2010** RM **5.0**  
billion

**CAGR  
10.8%**

2015

RM **8.4**  
billion

### Number of women owned establishments

**2010**  
3,122  
establishments

**2015**  
4,699  
establishments

**CAGR  
8.5%**

# RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

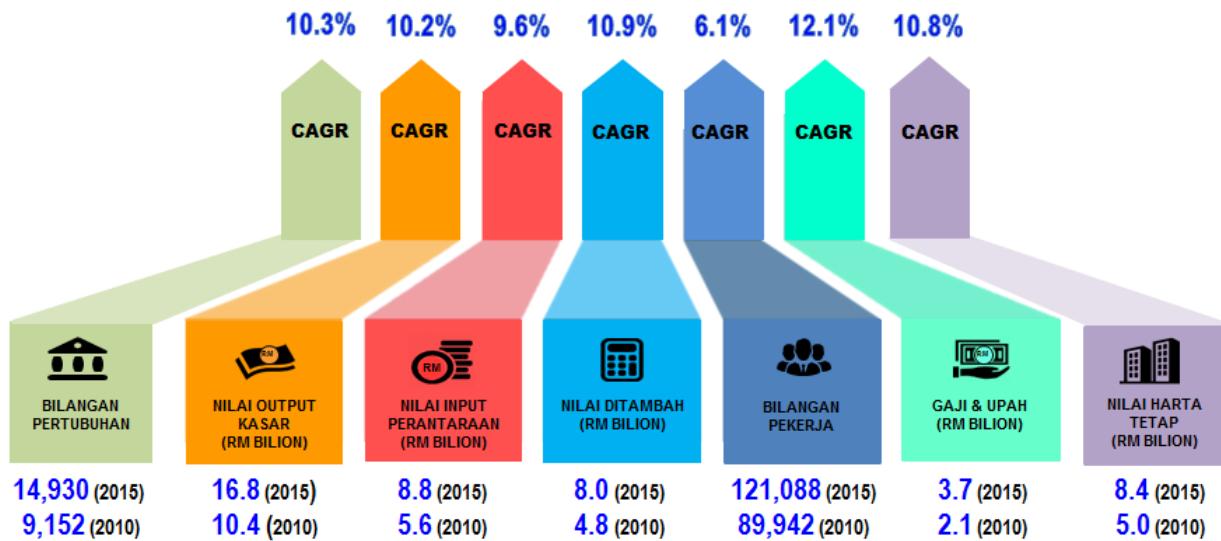
## 1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini membentangkan perangkaan bagi perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial hasil daripada Banci Ekonomi yang dijalankan pada tahun 2016 bagi tahun rujukan 2015. Perkhidmatan kesihatan merangkumi perkhidmatan hospital, rumah bersalin, perkhidmatan perubatan am, perkhidmatan perubatan pakar, perkhidmatan pergigian, pusat dialisis, makmal perubatan, pusat akupuntur, ahli herba dan homeopati dan perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain. Manakala kerja sosial terdiri daripada aktiviti rumah penjagaan, kerja sosial tanpa penginapan dan penjagaan harian kanak-kanak.

## 2. PRESTASI PERKHIDMATAN KESIHATAN DAN KERJA SOSIAL

Penemuan banci menunjukkan bahawa sebanyak 14,930 pertubuhan beroperasi pada tahun 2015 seperti di **Paparan 1**. Nilai output kasar yang dijana oleh perkhidmatan ini adalah berjumlah RM16.8 bilion manakala nilai ditambah adalah RM8.0 bilion. Jumlah pekerja yang terlibat adalah seramai 121,088 orang dengan gaji & upah yang dibayar sebanyak RM3.7 bilion. Sementara itu, nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada tahun 2015 adalah sebanyak RM8.4 bilion.

**Paparan 1: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial,  
2010 dan 2015**



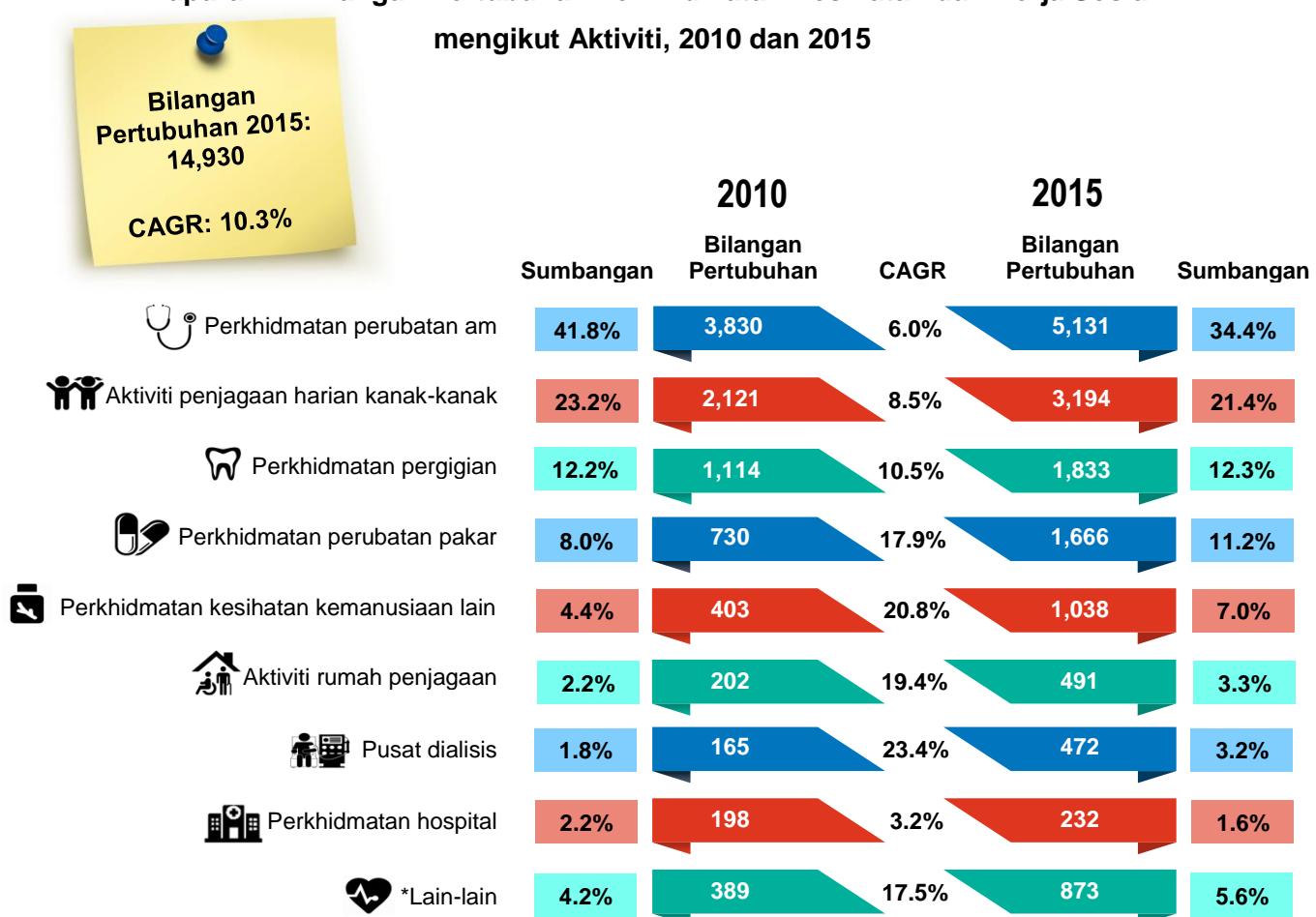
## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

### 3. BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN

Pada tahun 2015, sejumlah 14,930 pertubuhan beroperasi dalam perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial berbanding 9,152 pada tahun 2010. Dalam tempoh ini, bilangan pertubuhan telah meningkat sebanyak 5,778 dengan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun (CAGR) 10.3 peratus. Perkhidmatan perubatan am mencatatkan pertambahan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi sebanyak 1,301 dengan CAGR 6.0 peratus diikuti aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak (1,073 pertubuhan; CAGR 8.5%) dan perkhidmatan perubatan pakar (936 pertubuhan; CAGR 17.9%).

Berbanding tahun 2010, perkhidmatan perubatan am masih kekal sebagai penyumbang terbesar bilangan pertubuhan iaitu sebanyak 5,131 pertubuhan atau 34.4 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak (3,194 pertubuhan; 21.4%) dan perkhidmatan pergigian (1,833 pertubuhan; 12.3%) seperti ditunjukkan pada **Paparan 2**.

**Paparan 2: Bilangan Pertubuhan Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial mengikut Aktiviti, 2010 dan 2015**



**Nota:**

\*Lain-lain merujuk kepada aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan, perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati, makmal perubatan, pusat akupuntur dan perkhidmatan rumah bersalin.

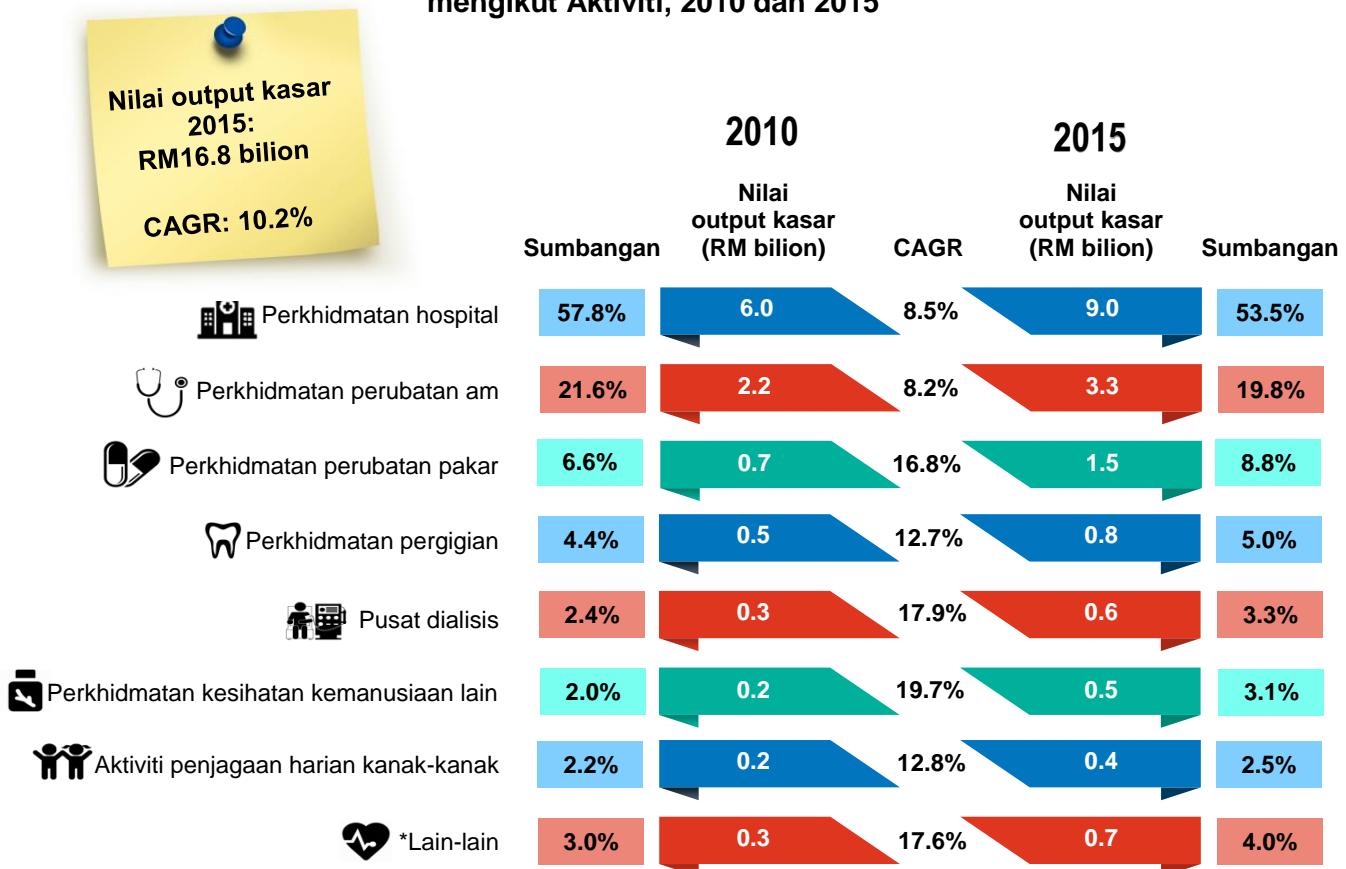
## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

### 4. NILAI OUTPUT KASAR

Nilai output kasar yang dijana bagi perkhidmatan ini adalah berjumlah RM16.8 bilion pada tahun 2015 dengan CAGR 10.2 peratus seperti di **Paparan 3**. Peningkatan nilai output kasar tertinggi direkodkan oleh perkhidmatan hospital sebanyak RM3.0 bilion dengan CAGR 8.5 peratus. Peningkatan seterusnya dicatatkan oleh perkhidmatan perubatan am (RM1.1 bilion; CAGR 8.2%) dan perkhidmatan perubatan pakar (RM0.8 bilion; CAGR 16.8%).

Pada tahun 2015, nilai output kasar tertinggi disumbang oleh perkhidmatan hospital iaitu sebanyak RM9.0 bilion dengan sumbangan 53.5 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh perkhidmatan perubatan am (RM3.3 bilion; 19.8%) dan perkhidmatan perubatan pakar (RM1.5 bilion; 8.8%).

**Paparan 3: Nilai Output Kasar Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial mengikut Aktiviti, 2010 dan 2015**



#### Nota:

\*Lain-lain merujuk kepada makmal perubatan, aktiviti rumah penjagaan, aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan, perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati, pusat akupuntur dan perkhidmatan rumah bersalin.

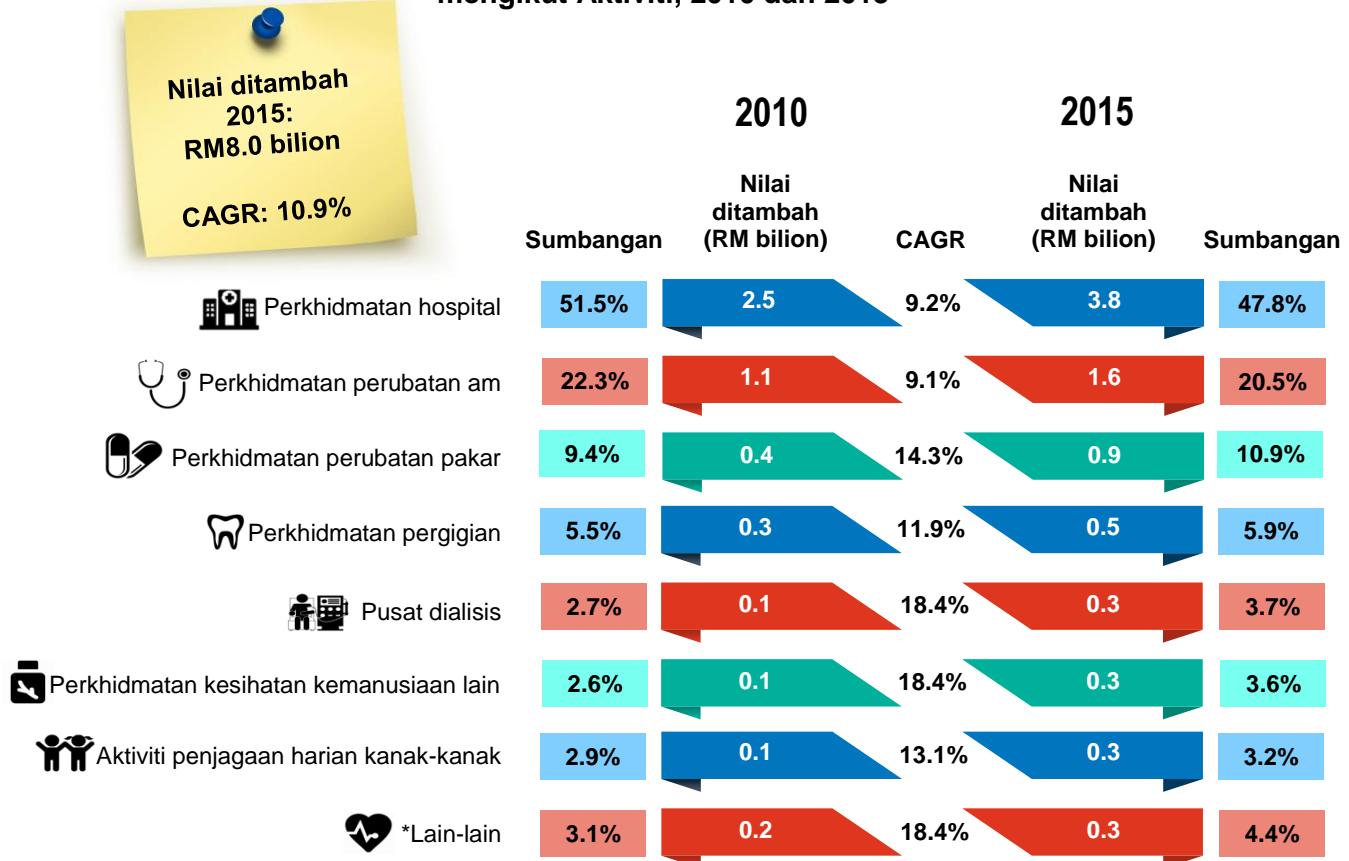
## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

### 5. NILAI DITAMBAH

Pada tahun 2015, nilai ditambah bagi perkhidmatan ini berjumlah RM8.0 bilion berbanding RM4.8 bilion pada tahun 2010. CAGR antara tahun 2010 dan 2015 adalah sebanyak 10.9 peratus. Perkhidmatan hospital mencatatkan peningkatan nilai ditambah tertinggi sebanyak RM1.3 bilion dengan CAGR 9.2 peratus diikuti oleh perkhidmatan perubatan am (RM0.5 bilion; CAGR 9.1%) dan perkhidmatan perubatan pakar (RM0.5 bilion; CAGR 14.3%).

Nilai ditambah menunjukkan struktur yang sama seperti nilai output kasar yang mana perkhidmatan hospital kekal sebagai penyumbang tertinggi dengan nilai ditambah sebanyak RM3.8 bilion dengan sumbangan 47.8 peratus seperti di **Paparan 4**. Ini diikuti oleh perkhidmatan perubatan am (RM1.6 bilion; 20.5%) dan perkhidmatan perubatan pakar (RM0.9 bilion; 10.9%).

**Paparan 4: Nilai Ditambah Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial mengikut Aktiviti, 2010 dan 2015**



**Nota:**

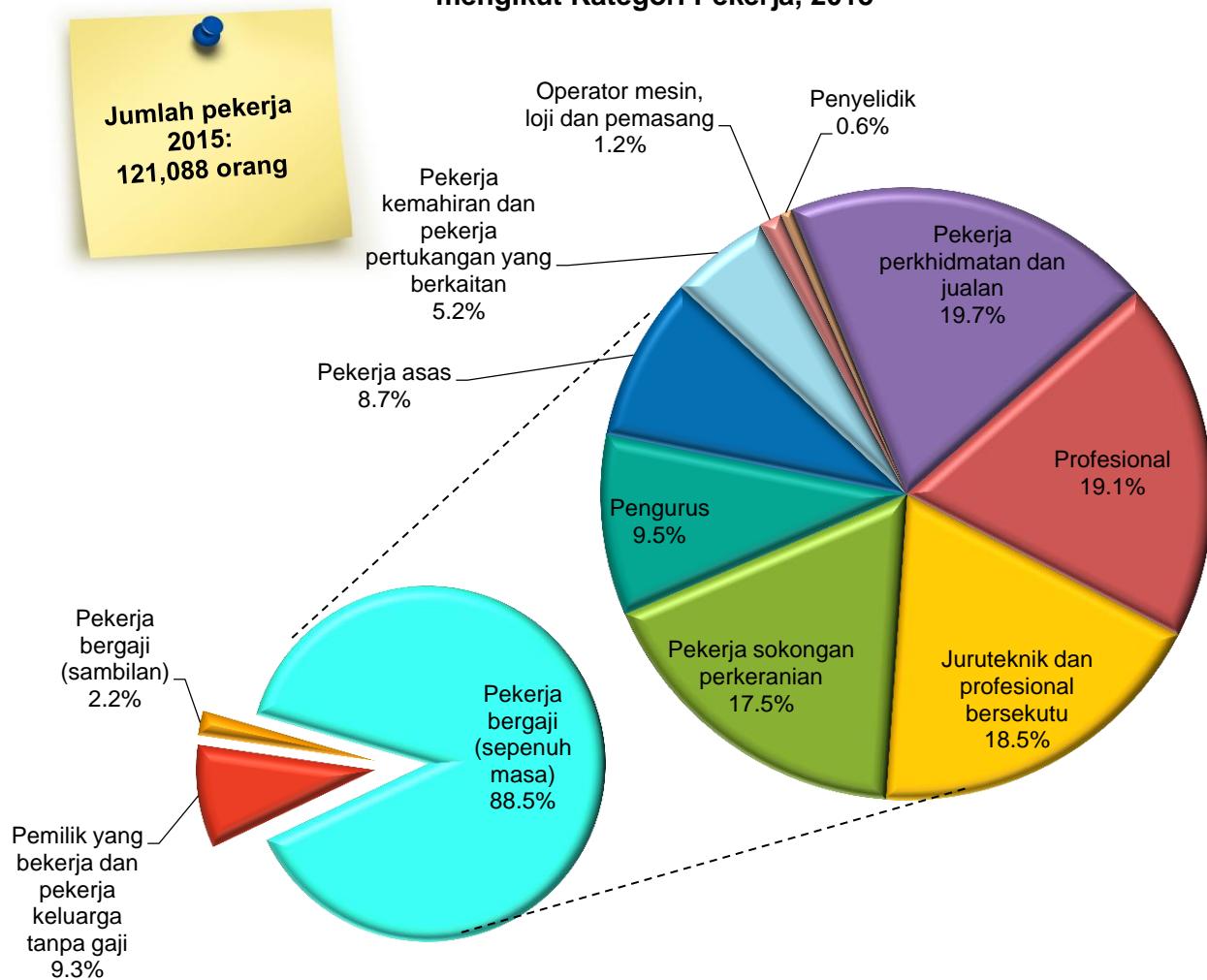
\*Lain-lain merujuk kepada makmal perubatan, aktiviti rumah penjagaan, aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan, perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati, pusat akupuntur dan perkhidmatan rumah bersalin.

## 6. BILANGAN PEKERJA

**Carta 1** menunjukkan bilangan pekerja bagi perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut kategori pekerja pada tahun 2015. Perkhidmatan ini mencatatkan bilangan pekerja seramai 121,088 orang yang mana 107,186 orang atau 88.5 peratus adalah pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa. Seramai 11,247 orang (9.3%) adalah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji manakala pekerja bergaji sambilan seramai 2,655 orang (2.2%).

Bagi pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa, pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan mencatatkan bilangan pekerja yang tertinggi iaitu seramai 21,081 orang dengan sumbangan 19.7 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh kategori profesional (20,422 orang; 19.1%) dan juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu (19,827 orang; 18.5%).

**Carta 1: Bilangan Pekerja Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2015**

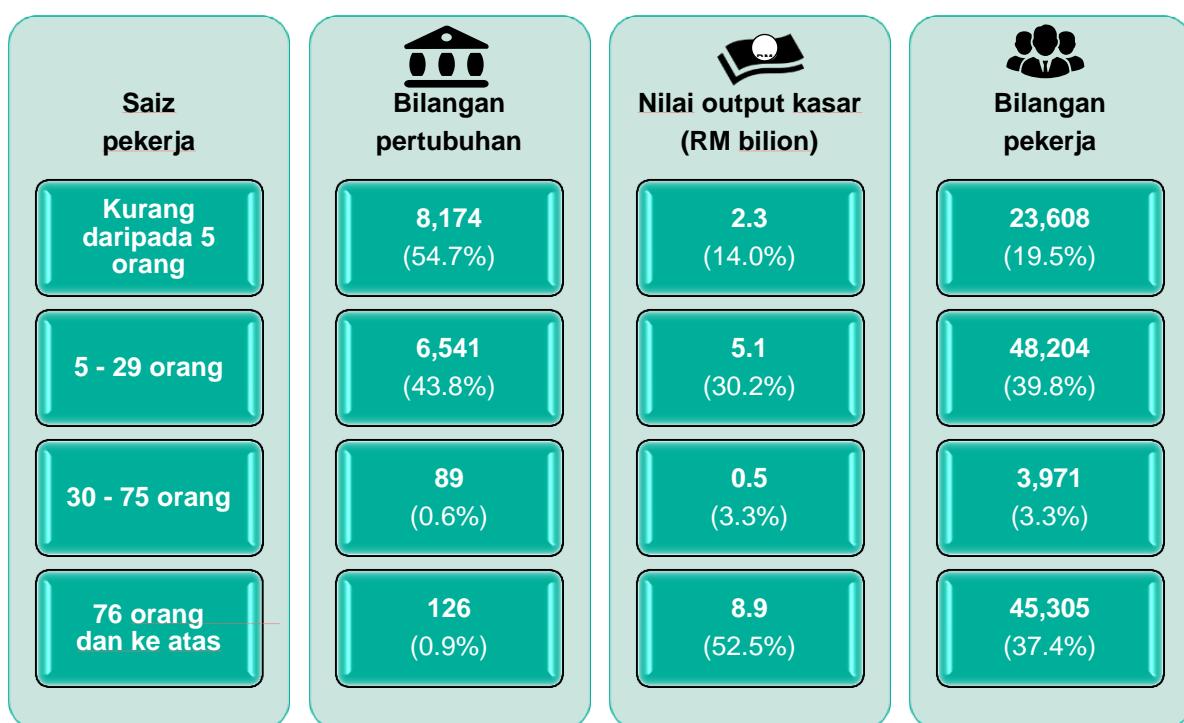


## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

### 6.1 SAIZ PEKERJA

Pertubuhan yang mempunyai saiz pekerja kurang daripada 5 orang mempunyai peratus sumbangan tertinggi sebanyak 54.7 peratus dari segi bilangan pertubuhan dalam perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial. Namun begitu, sumbangan kumpulan ini terhadap nilai output kasar dan bilangan pekerja masing-masing hanyalah sebanyak 14.0 peratus dan 19.5 peratus seperti di **Paparan 5**. Sementara itu, penyumbang terbesar nilai output kasar dicatatkan oleh pertubuhan dalam kumpulan saiz pekerja 76 orang dan ke atas sebanyak 52.5 peratus (RM8.9 bilion) manakala pertubuhan dalam kumpulan saiz pekerja 5 hingga 29 orang mendominasi bilangan pekerja tertinggi sebanyak 39.8 peratus (48,204 orang).

**Paparan 5: Saiz Pekerja Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial, 2015**



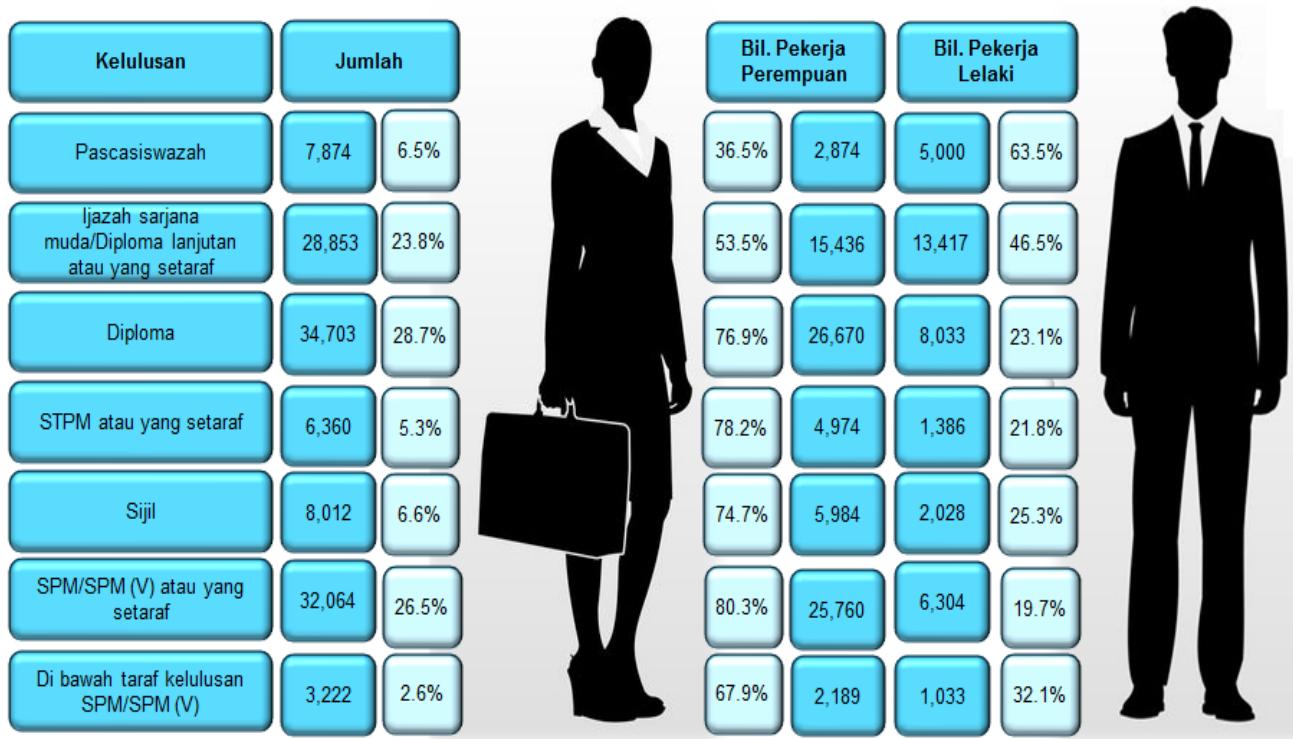
### 6.2 KELULUSAN PEKERJA

Majoriti pekerja dalam perkhidmatan ini terdiri daripada pekerja dengan kelulusan diploma iaitu seramai 34,703 orang atau 28.7 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh pekerja dengan kelulusan SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf seramai 32,064 orang (26.5%) dan Ijazah sarjana muda/Diploma lanjutan atau setaraf seramai 28,853 orang (23.8%) seperti digambarkan pada **Paparan 6**.

## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Dari segi bilangan pekerja mengikut jantina, pekerja perempuan mendominasi perkhidmatan ini seramai 83,887 orang (69.3%) berbanding pekerja lelaki seramai 37,201 orang (30.7%). Bilangan pekerja perempuan didapati melebihi pekerja lelaki bagi semua kelulusan kecuali kelulusan pascasiswazah yang mana pekerja lelaki mencatatkan bilangan pekerja tertinggi seramai 5,000 orang (63.5%) berbanding pekerja wanita seramai 2,874 orang (36.5%).

### Paparan 6: Bilangan Pekerja Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial mengikut Kelulusan dan Jantina, 2015



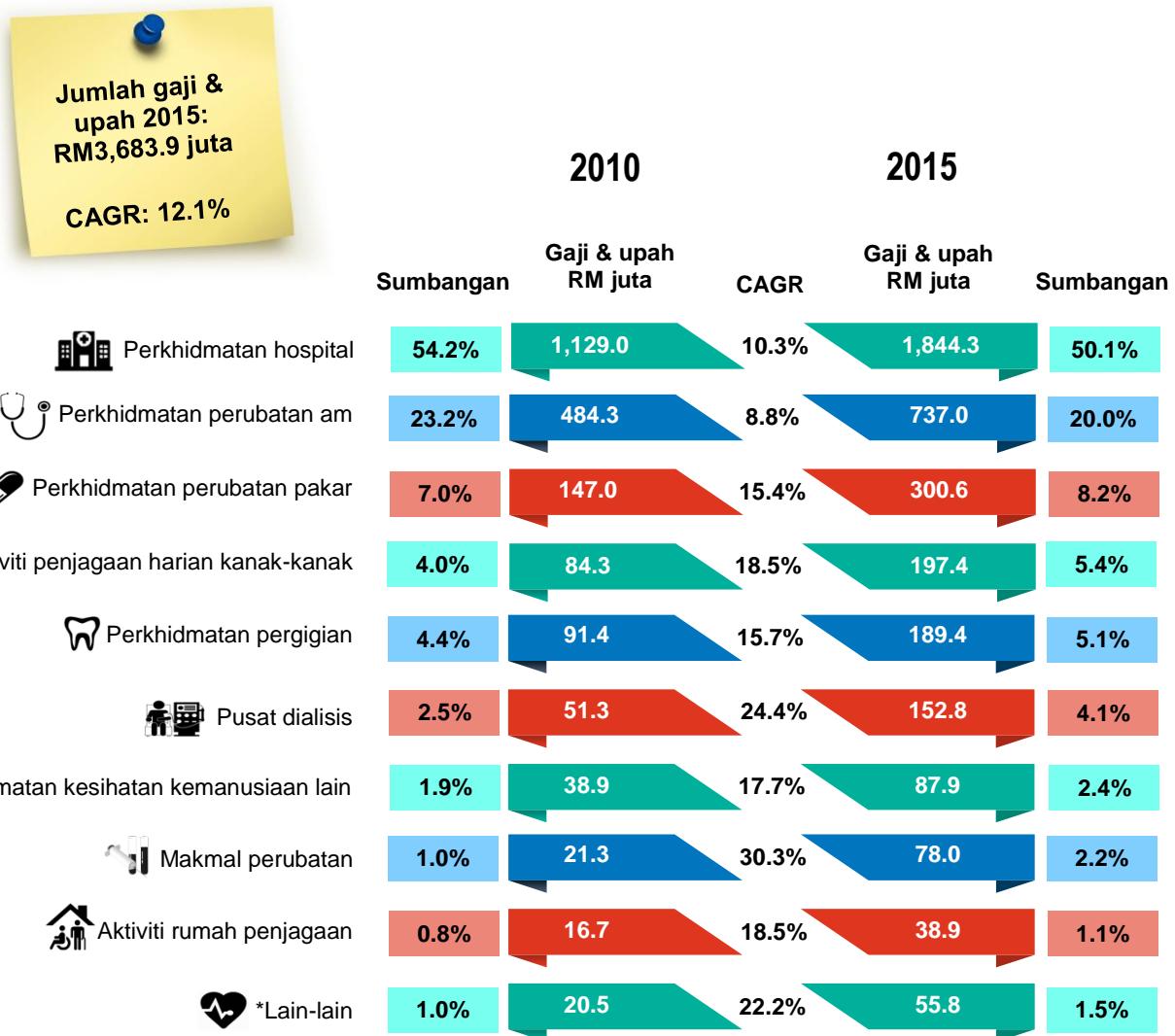
## 7. GAJI & UPAH

Jumlah gaji & upah yang dibayar pada tahun 2015 adalah sebanyak RM3,683.9 juta dengan CAGR 12.1 peratus. Perkhidmatan hospital mencatatkan peningkatan gaji & upah tertinggi sebanyak RM715.3 juta dengan CAGR 10.3 peratus diikuti oleh perkhidmatan perubatan am (RM252.7 juta; CAGR 8.8%) dan perkhidmatan perubatan pakar (RM153.6 juta; CAGR 15.4%).

## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Berbanding tahun 2010, gaji & upah tertinggi masih kekal dibayar kepada pekerja dalam perkhidmatan hospital berjumlah RM1,844.3 juta dengan sumbangan 50.1 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh perkhidmatan perubatan am (RM737.0 juta; 20.0%) dan perkhidmatan perubatan pakar (RM300.6 juta; 8.2%) seperti ditunjukkan pada **Paparan 7**.

### **Paparan 7: Gaji & Upah Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial mengikut Aktiviti, 2010 dan 2015**



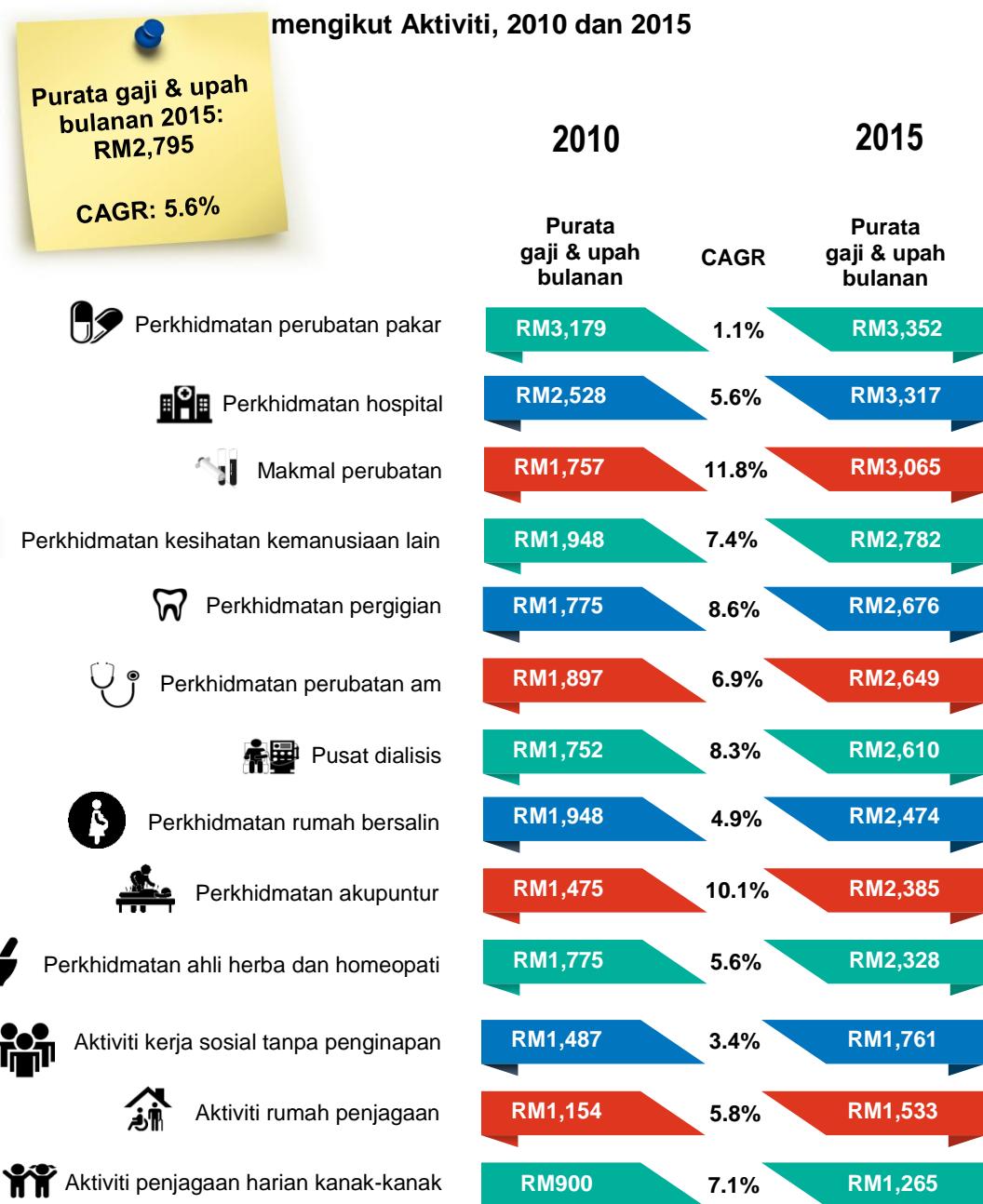
**Nota:**

\*Lain-lain merujuk kepada aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan, perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati, pusat akupunktur dan perkhidmatan rumah bersalin.

## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mencatatkan purata gaji & upah bulanan sebanyak RM2,795 dengan CAGR 5.6 peratus berbanding 2010 seperti di **Paparan 8**. Pekerja dalam perkhidmatan perubatan pakar merekodkan purata gaji bulanan tertinggi berjumlah RM3,352 manakala purata gaji kedua tertinggi dicatatkan oleh perkhidmatan hospital (RM3,317). Ini diikuti oleh makmal perubatan (RM3,065).

### Paparan 8: Purata Gaji & Upah Bulanan Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial



### 8. PRESTASI MENGIKUT NEGERI

Selangor mendominasi bilangan pertubuhan bagi perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial iaitu sebanyak 3,883 pertubuhan dengan sumbangan 26.0 peratus seperti pada **Paparan 9**. Ini diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur (2,299 pertubuhan; 15.4%) dan Johor (1,713 pertubuhan; 11.5%). Bagi tempoh 2010 hingga 2015, Selangor mencatatkan pertambahan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi sebanyak 1,516 dengan CAGR 10.4 peratus. Peningkatan seterusnya direkodkan oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur (1,137 pertubuhan; 14.6%) diikuti oleh Johor (621 pertubuhan; 9.4%).

Selangor juga mencatatkan nilai output kasar tertinggi sebanyak RM4.6 bilion atau 27.2 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur sebanyak RM3.9 bilion (23.0%). Penyumbang seterusnya adalah Pulau Pinang (RM1.9 bilion; 11.4%). Peningkatan nilai output kasar tertinggi direkodkan oleh Selangor sebanyak RM1.9 bilion dengan CAGR 11.5 peratus. Peningkatan seterusnya dicatatkan oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur (9.7%) dan Johor (10.4%).

Selari dengan prestasi nilai output kasar, Selangor mencatatkan nilai ditambah yang tertinggi dengan RM2.2 bilion atau 28.0 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM1.9 bilion; 23.2%) dan Pulau Pinang (RM0.9 bilion; 10.9%). Selangor juga mencatatkan peningkatan nilai ditambah tertinggi sebanyak RM1.0 bilion dengan CAGR 13.2 peratus diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur (9.6%) dan Johor (12.1%). Perangkaan utama lain mengikut negeri bagi perkhidmatan ini adalah seperti di **Paparan 10**.

## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

**Paparan 9: Nilai Output Kasar, Bilangan Pertubuhan dan Nilai Ditambah Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial mengikut Negeri, 2010 dan 2015**

**2010**

Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	Bilangan Pertubuhan	Nilai output kasar (RM juta)
1,204.6 (25.2%)	2,367 (25.9%)	2,659.8 (25.6%)
1,175.4 (24.6%)	1,162 (12.7%)	2,437.9 (23.5%)
635.7 (13.3%)	680 (7.4%)	1,326.5 (12.8%)
420.3 (8.8%)	1,092 (11.9%)	993.7 (9.6%)
318.4 (6.7%)	877 (9.6%)	658.9 (6.4%)
217.8 (4.6%)	404 (4.4%)	520.7 (5.0%)
208.9 (4.4%)	445 (4.9%)	435.8 (4.2%)
123.8 (2.6%)	360 (3.9%)	268.0 (2.6%)
144.1 (3.0%)	549 (6.0%)	349.1 (3.4%)
108.1 (2.3%)	271 (3.0%)	233.0 (2.2%)
90.3 (1.9%)	327 (3.6%)	216.1 (2.1%)
65.5 (1.4%)	304 (3.3%)	148.8 (1.4%)
42.6 (0.8%)	219 (2.3%)	91.4 (0.8%)
8.3 (0.2%)	46 (0.5%)	15.7 (0.2%)
5.7 (0.1%)	15 (0.2%)	11.3 (0.1%)
4.5 (0.1%)	34 (0.4%)	8.6 (0.1%)

**2015**

	Nilai output kasar (RM juta)	Bilangan Pertubuhan	Nilai ditambah (RM juta)
Selangor	4,585.6 (27.2%) CAGR: 11.5%	3,883 (26.0%) CAGR: 10.4%	2,237.3 (28.0%) CAGR: 13.2%
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	3,878.1 (23.0%) CAGR: 9.7%	2,299 (15.4%) CAGR: 14.6%	1,857.0 (23.2%) CAGR: 9.6%
Pulau Pinang	1,928.5 (11.4%) CAGR: 7.8%	1,177 (7.9%) CAGR: 11.6%	874.6 (10.9%) CAGR: 6.6%
Johor	1,626.0 (9.7%) CAGR: 10.4%	1,713 (11.5%) CAGR: 9.4%	743.7 (9.3%) CAGR: 12.1%
Perak	1,052.9 (6.2%) CAGR: 9.8%	1,301 (8.7%) CAGR: 8.2%	493.6 (6.2%) CAGR: 9.2%
Melaka	777.1 (4.6%) CAGR: 8.3%	575 (3.9%) CAGR: 7.3%	398.1 (5.0%) CAGR: 12.8%
Sarawak	640.0 (3.8%) CAGR: 8.0%	686 (4.6%) CAGR: 9.0%	319.5 (4.0%) CAGR: 8.9%
Negeri Sembilan	563.1 (3.3%) CAGR: 16.0%	559 (3.7%) CAGR: 9.2%	246.6 (3.1%) CAGR: 14.8%
Kedah	539.5 (3.2%) CAGR: 9.1%	737 (4.9%) CAGR: 6.1%	248.2 (3.1%) CAGR: 11.5%
Sabah	447.6 (2.7%) CAGR: 14.0%	648 (4.3%) CAGR: 19.0%	203.4 (2.5%) CAGR: 13.5%
Pahang	384.4 (2.3%) CAGR: 12.2%	424 (2.8%) CAGR: 5.3%	167.5 (2.1%) CAGR: 13.1%
Kelantan	218.9 (1.3%) CAGR: 8.0%	422 (2.8%) CAGR: 6.8%	101.4 (1.3%) CAGR: 9.2%
Terengganu	144.0 (0.9%) CAGR: 9.5%	340 (2.3%) CAGR: 9.2%	71.5 (0.9%) CAGR: 10.9%
Perlis	26.2 (0.2%) CAGR: 10.8%	80 (0.5%) CAGR: 11.7%	13.1 (0.2%) CAGR: 9.7%
W.P. Labuan	18.9 (0.1%) CAGR: 10.9%	27 (0.3%) CAGR: 12.5%	10.1 (0.1%) CAGR: 12.4%
W.P. Putrajaya	17.1 (0.1%) CAGR: 14.6%	59 (0.4%) CAGR: 11.7%	9.9 (0.1%) CAGR: 16.9%

4,774

9,152

10,375



Malaysia

16,848

14,930

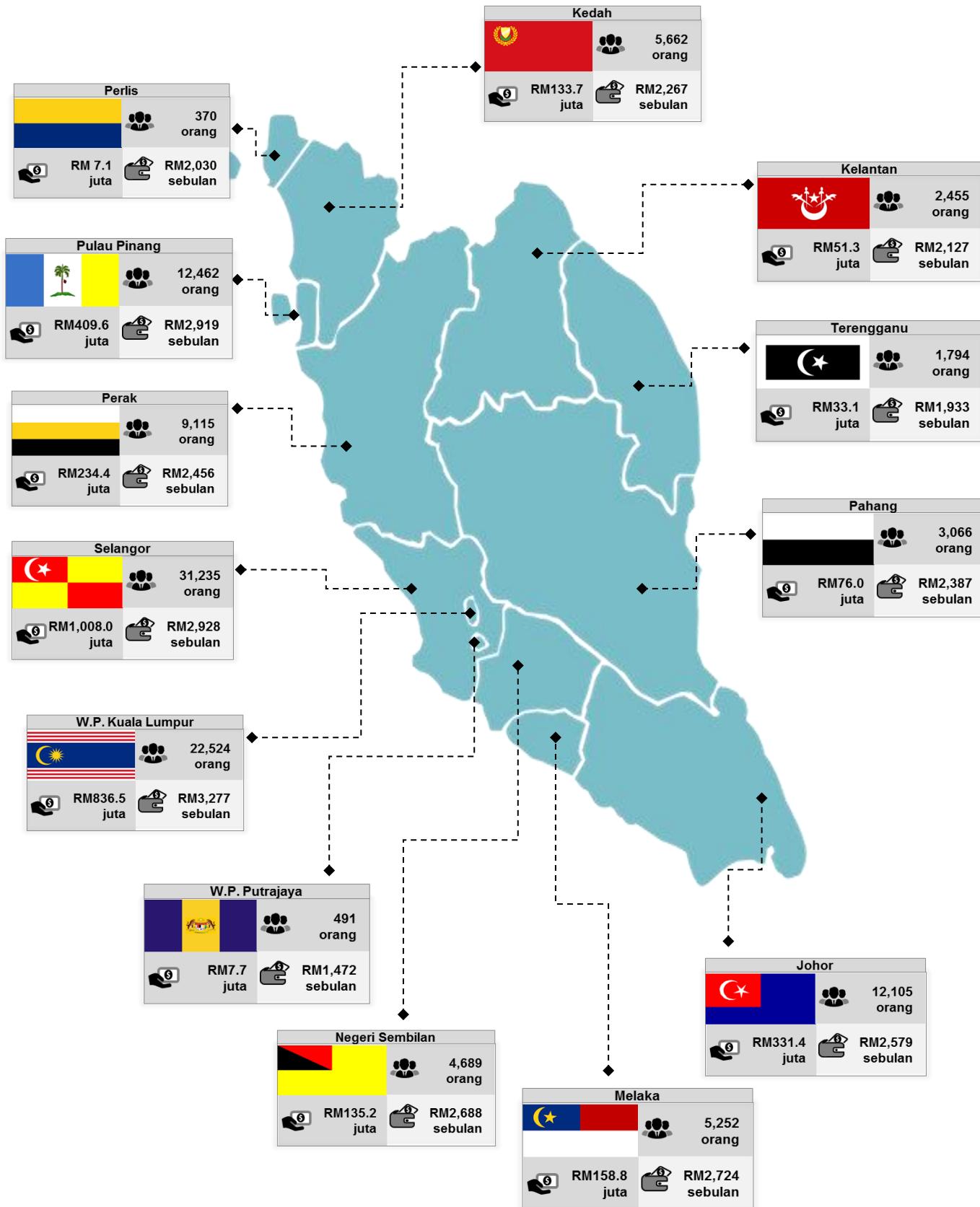
CAGR: 10.2%

7,996

CAGR: 10.9%

## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

### Paparan 10: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial mengikut Negeri, 2015



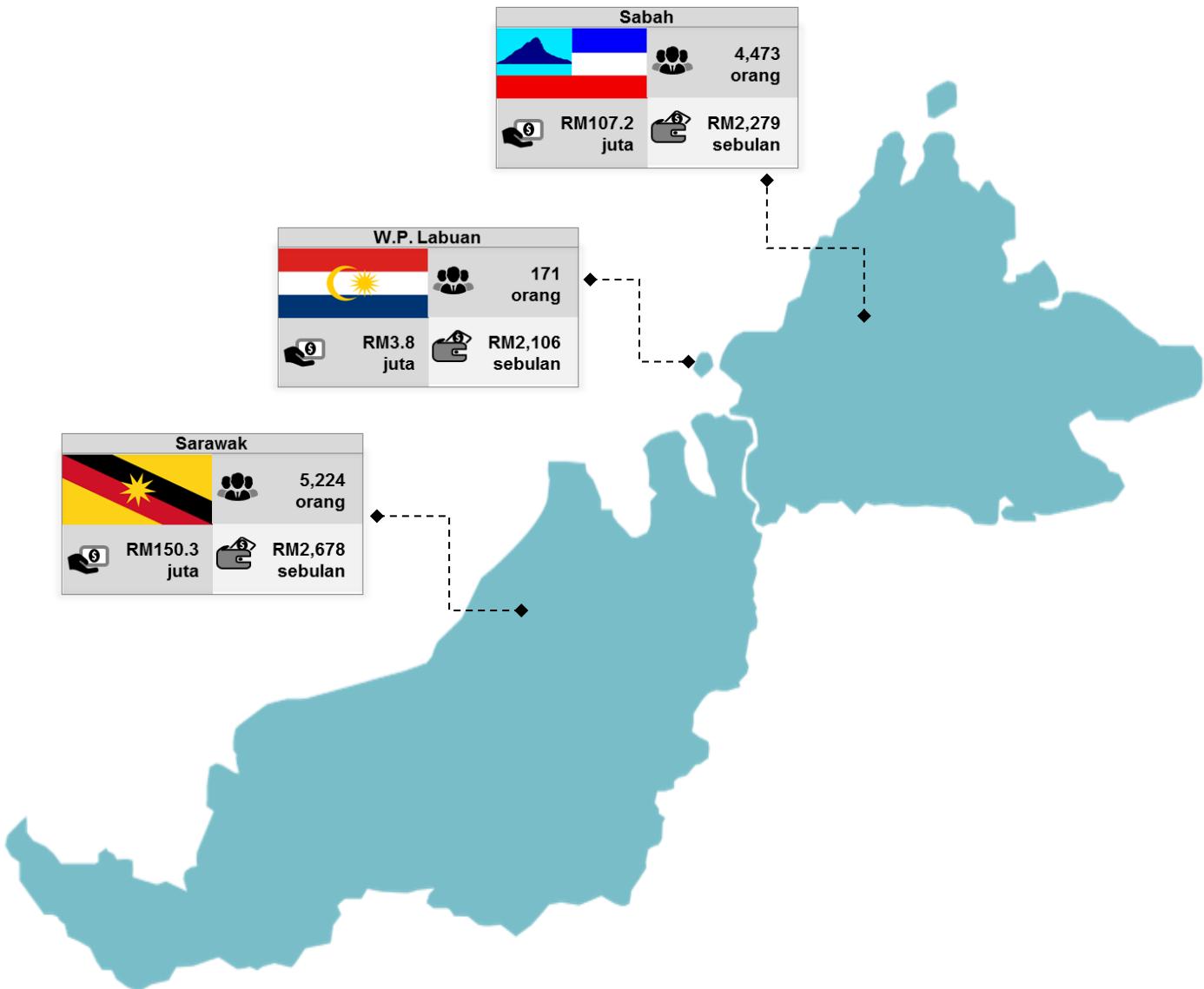
## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

### Petunjuk:

 Bilangan pekerja

 Gaji & upah

 Purata gaji sebulan



Selangor mencatatkan bilangan pekerja tertinggi seramai 31,235 orang. Ini diikuti oleh W.P. Kuala Lumpur dan Pulau Pinang masing-masing seramai 22,524 orang dan 12,462 orang. Ketiga-tiga negeri ini juga mencatatkan jumlah gaji & upah terbesar iaitu sebanyak RM2.3 bilion atau secara kumulatifnya menyumbang sebanyak 61.2 peratus.

## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

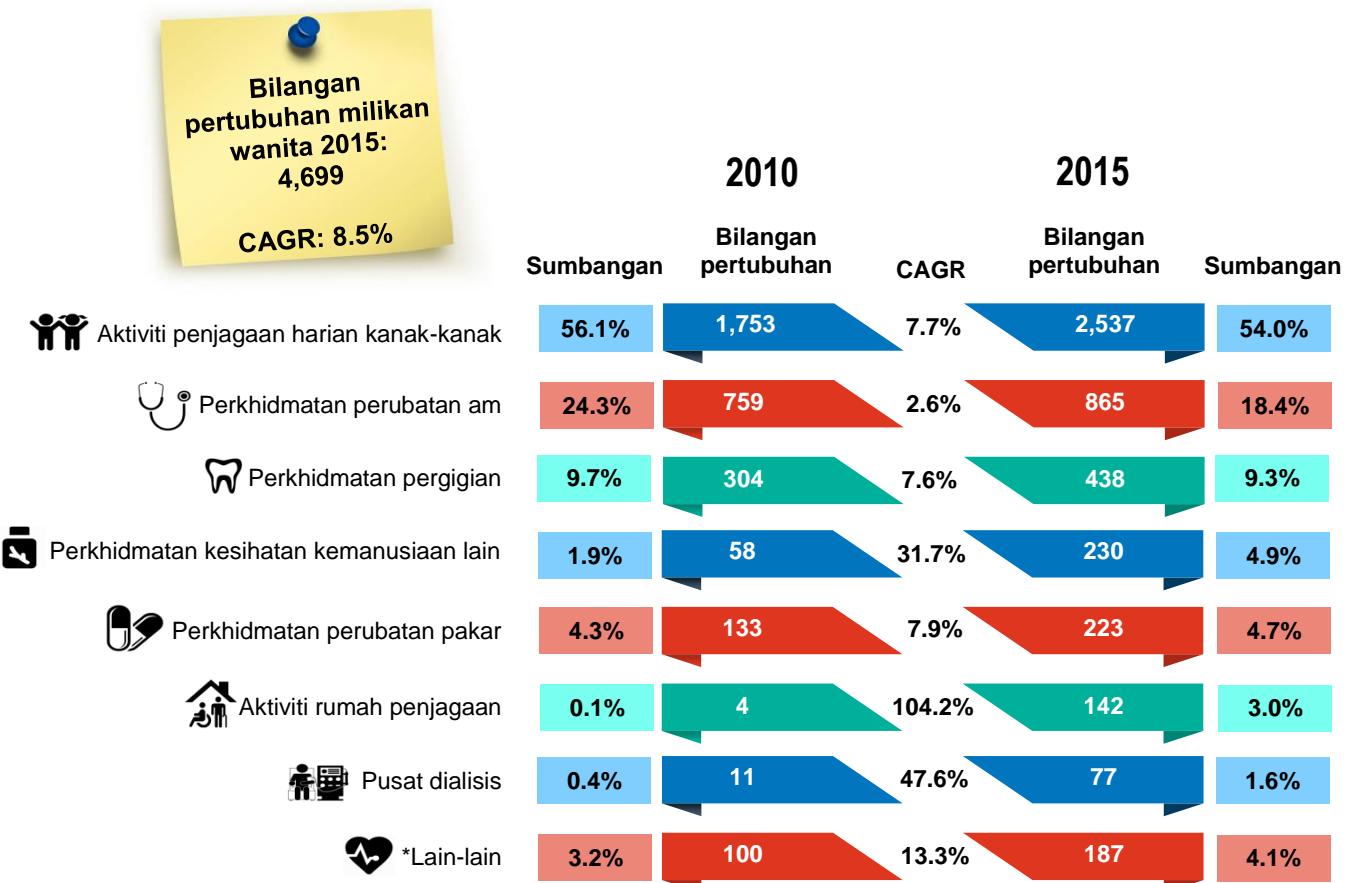
### 9. PERTUBUHAN MILIKAN WANITA

Pada tahun 2015, sebanyak 4,699 pertubuhan milikan wanita dicatatkan dalam perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial dengan CAGR 8.5 peratus. Berbanding tahun 2010, aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak mencatatkan pertambahan bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita tertinggi sebanyak 784 pertubuhan. Ini diikuti oleh perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain dan aktiviti rumah penjagaan masing-masing sebanyak 172 pertubuhan dan 138 pertubuhan.

Aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak masih kekal sebagai penyumbang milikan wanita tertinggi sebanyak 2,537 pertubuhan dengan sumbangan 54.0 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh perkhidmatan perubatan am (865 pertubuhan; 18.4%) dan perkhidmatan pergigian (438 pertubuhan; 9.3%) seperti pada **Paparan 11**.

**Paparan 11: Bilangan Pertubuhan Milikan Wanita**

**Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial mengikut Aktiviti, 2010 dan 2015**



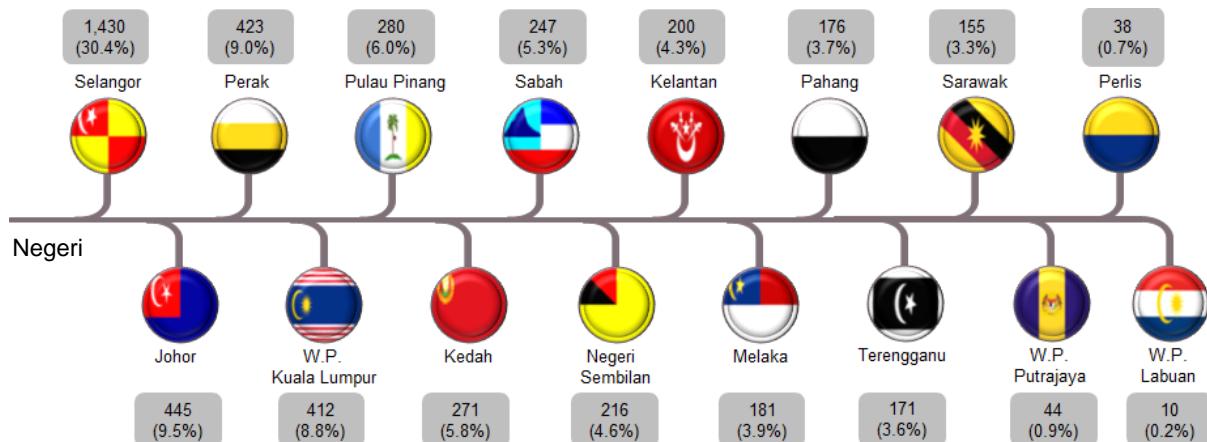
**Nota:**

\*Lain-lain merujuk kepada perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati, aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan, pusat akupuntur, perkhidmatan hospital, makmal perubatan dan perkhidmatan rumah bersalin.

## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

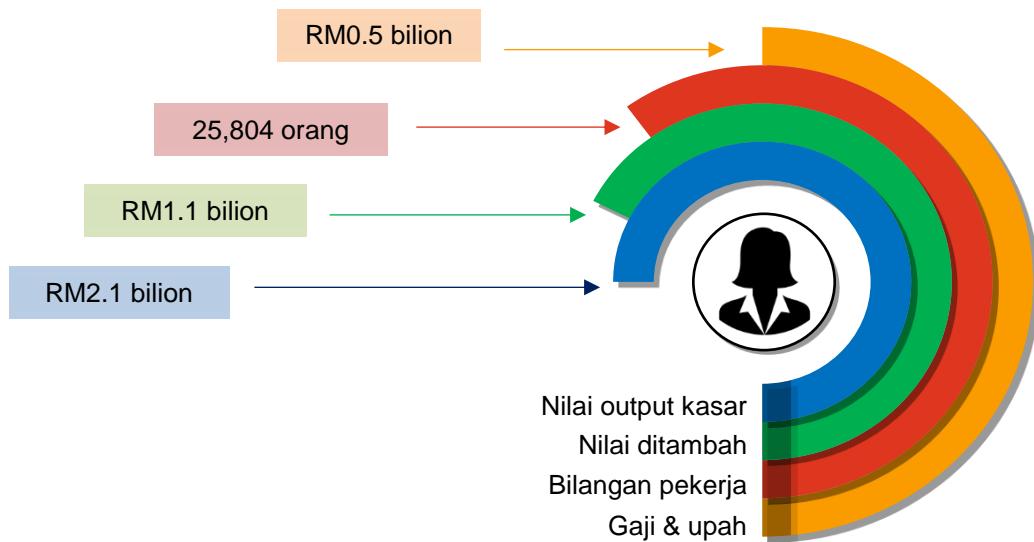
Bagi perbandingan antara negeri seperti ditunjukkan pada **Paparan 12**, Selangor menunjukkan peratus tertinggi pertubuhan milikan wanita sebanyak 30.4 peratus (1,430 pertubuhan), diikuti oleh Johor (9.5%; 445 pertubuhan) dan Perak (9.0%; 423 pertubuhan).

### **Paparan 12: Bilangan Pertubuhan Milikan Wanita Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial mengikut Negeri, 2015**



Nilai output kasar yang dihasilkan oleh pertubuhan milikan wanita adalah RM2.1 bilion dengan sumbangan 12.5 peratus. Bagi nilai ditambah, sebanyak RM1.1 bilion (13.8%) telah direkodkan oleh pertubuhan milikan wanita seperti pada **Paparan 13**. Pertubuhan milikan wanita mempunyai 25,804 orang pekerja dengan gaji & upah yang dibayar adalah sebanyak RM0.5 bilion.

### **Paparan 13: Perangkaan Utama Pertubuhan Milikan Wanita Perkhidmatan Kesihatan dan Kerja Sosial, 2015**



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# SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

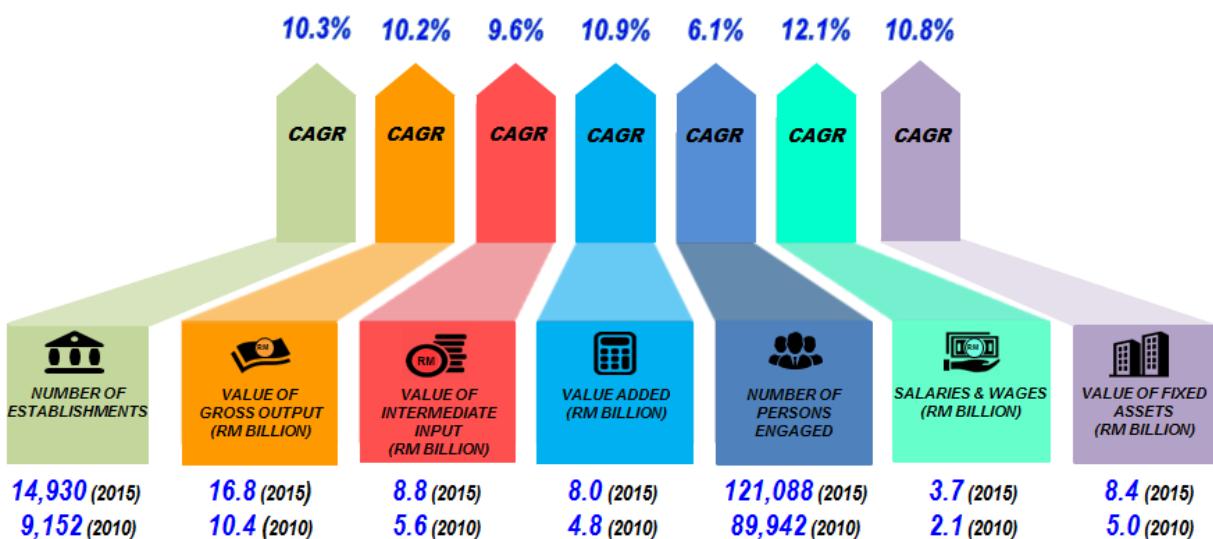
## 1. INTRODUCTION

This publication presents statistics on health and social work services resulted from Economic Census undertaken in 2016 for reference year 2015. Health services encompass hospital services, maternity homes, general medical services, specialised medical services, dental services, dialysis centres, medical laboratories, acupuncture centres, herbalist and homeopathy and other human health services. Meanwhile, social work comprises of residential care, social work without accommodation and child day-care activities.

## 2. PERFORMANCE OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK SERVICES

Findings of the census showed that there were 14,930 establishments operated in 2015 as in **Exhibit 1**. Value of gross output generated by health and social work services amounted to RM16.8 billion while the value added was RM8.0 billion. Total number of persons engaged involved in these services were 121,088 persons with total salaries & wages paid RM3.7 billion. Meanwhile, value of fixed assets for year 2015 amounted to RM8.4 billion.

**Exhibit 1: Key Statistics of Health and Social Work Services,  
2010 and 2015**



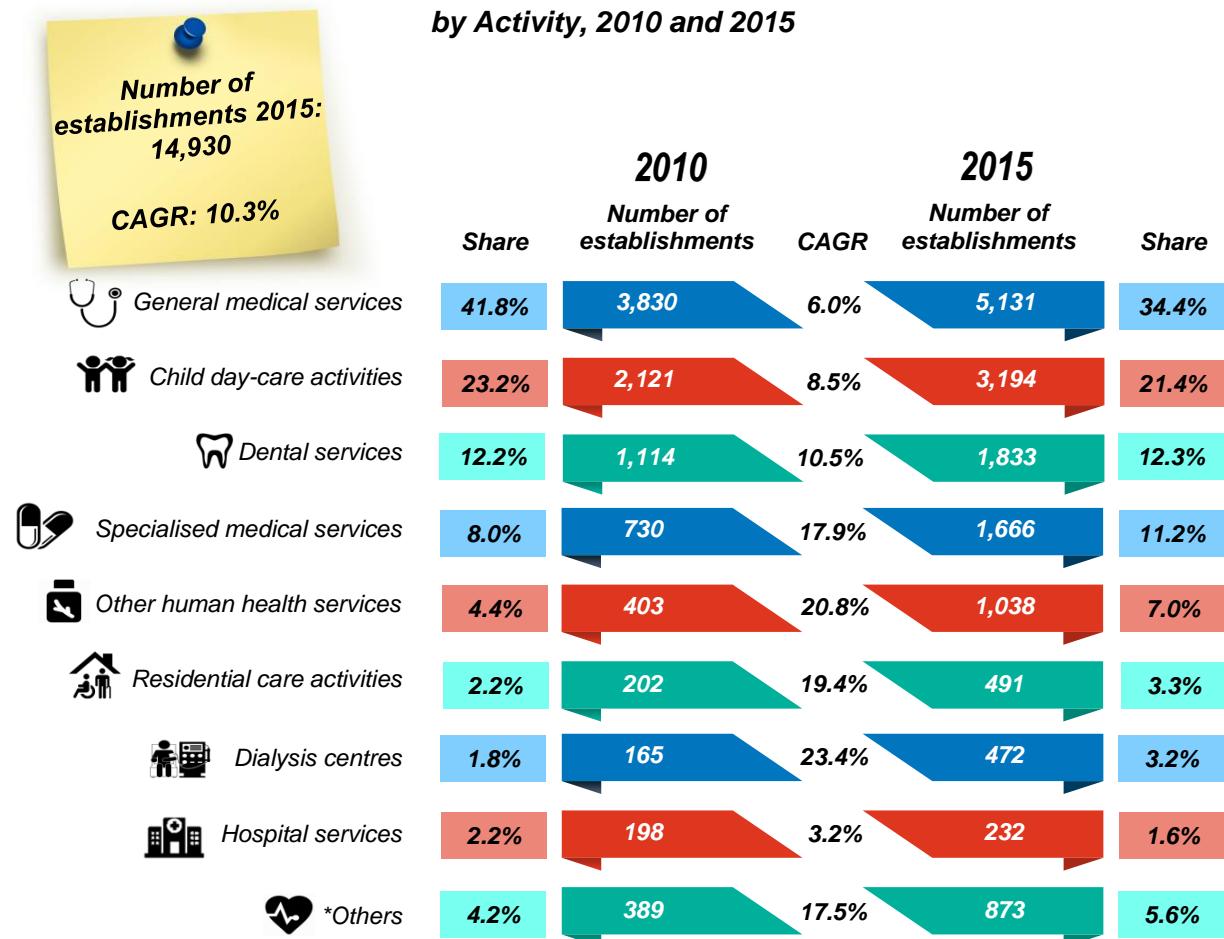
## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### 3. NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

In 2015, a total of 14,930 establishments operated in health and social work services as compared to 9,152 in 2010. During this period, the number of establishments recorded an increase of 5,778 with compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 10.3 per cent. General medical services recorded the highest number of establishments increased by 1,301 with a CAGR of 6.0 per cent, followed by child day-care activities (1,073 establishments; CAGR 8.5%) and specialised medical services (936 establishments; CAGR 17.9%).

As compared to 2010, general medical services remained as the largest contributor in the number of establishments with 5,131 establishments or 34.4 per cent. This was followed by child day-care activities (3,194 establishments; 21.4%) and dental services (1,833 establishments; 12.3%) as shown in **Exhibit 2**.

**Exhibit 2: Number of Establishments of Health and Social Work Services  
by Activity, 2010 and 2015**



**Note:**

\*Others refer to social work activities without accommodation, herbalist and homeopathy, medical laboratories, acupuncture centres and maternity home services.

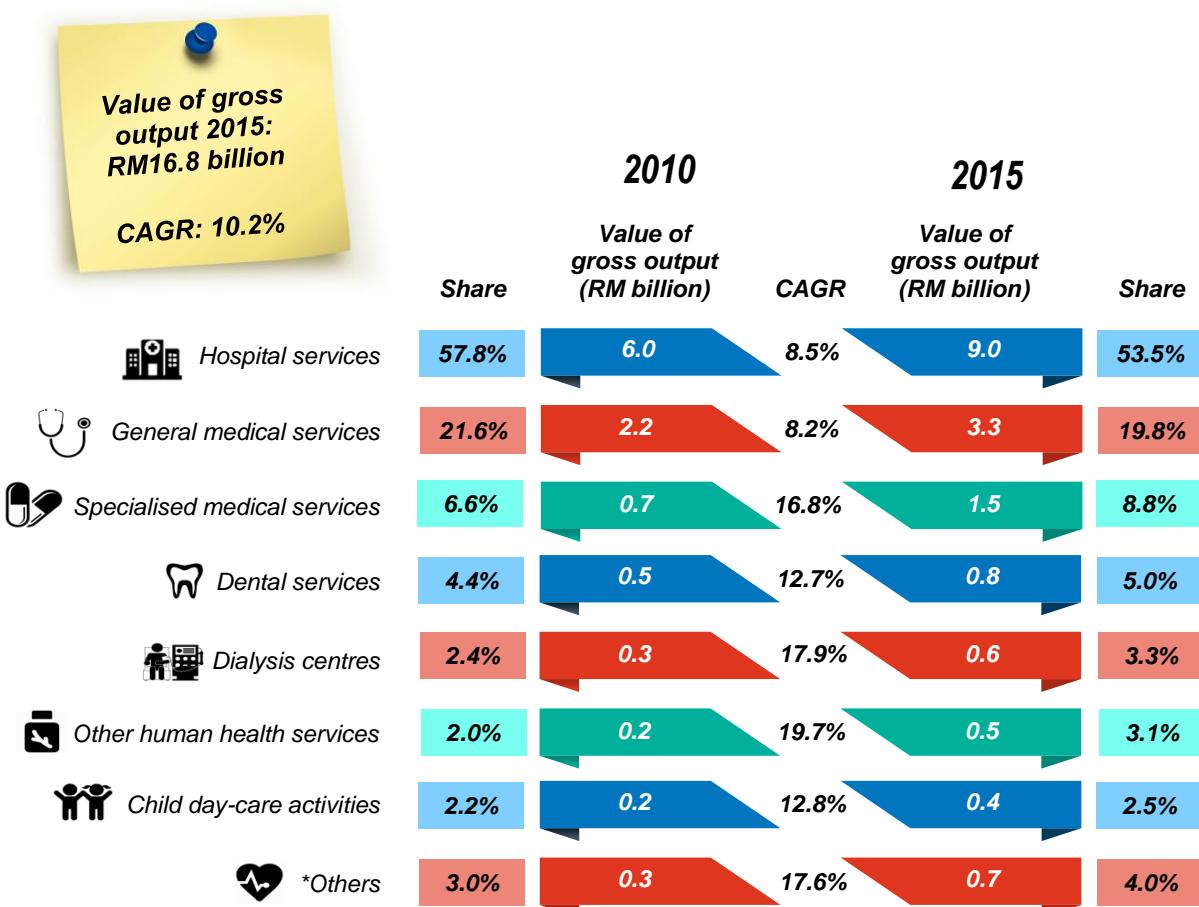
## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### 4. VALUE OF GROSS OUTPUT

Value of gross output generated by these services amounted to RM16.8 billion in 2015 with a CAGR of 10.2 per cent as in **Exhibit 3**. The highest increase in value of gross output was recorded by hospital services of RM3.0 billion with a CAGR of 8.5 per cent. Next was recorded by general medical services (RM1.1 billion; CAGR 8.2%) and specialised medical services (RM0.8 billion; CAGR 16.8%).

In 2015, the highest value of gross output was contributed by hospital services at RM9.0 billion with a share of 53.5 per cent. This was followed by general medical services (RM3.3 billion; 19.8%) and specialised medical services (RM1.5 billion; 8.8%).

**Exhibit 3: Value of Gross Output for Health and Social Work Services  
by Activity, 2010 and 2015**



**Note:**

\*Others refer to medical laboratories, residential care activities, social work activities without accommodation, herbalist and homeopathy, acupuncture centres and maternity home services.

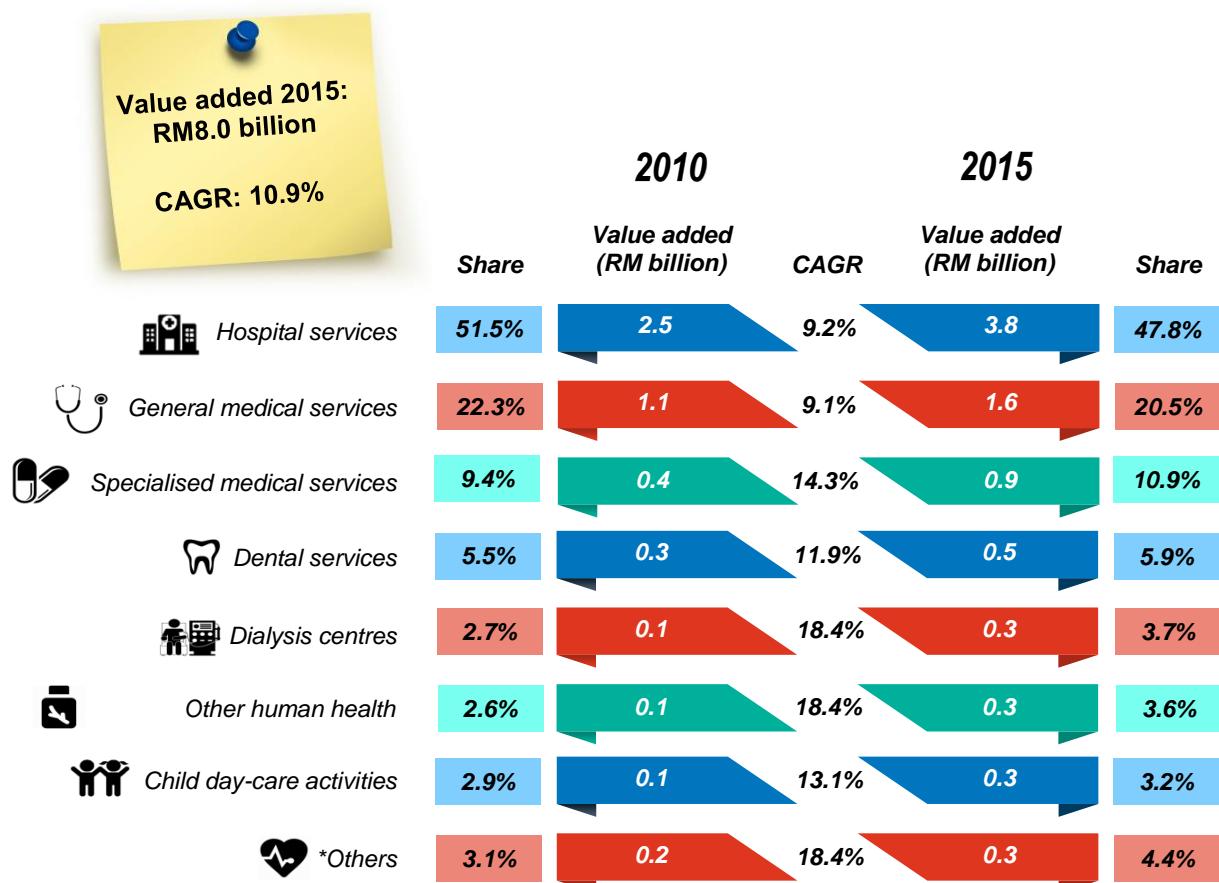
## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### 5. VALUE ADDED

In 2015, value added of these services was RM8.0 billion as compared to RM4.8 billion in 2010. CAGR between 2010 and 2015 was 10.9 per cent. Hospital services recorded the highest increase in the value added of RM1.3 billion with a CAGR of 9.2 per cent, followed by general medical services (RM0.5 billion; CAGR 9.1%) and specialised medical services (RM0.5 billion; CAGR 14.3%).

Value added showed the same structure as value of gross output where hospital services was the highest contributor with RM3.8 billion with a share of 47.8 per cent as in **Exhibit 4**. This was followed by general medical services (RM1.6 billion; 20.5%) and specialised medical services (RM0.9 billion; 10.9%).

**Exhibit 4: Value Added for Health and Social Work Services  
by Activity, 2010 and 2015**



**Note:**

\*Others refer to medical laboratories, residential care activities, social work activities without accommodation, herbalist and homeopathy, acupuncture centres and maternity homes.

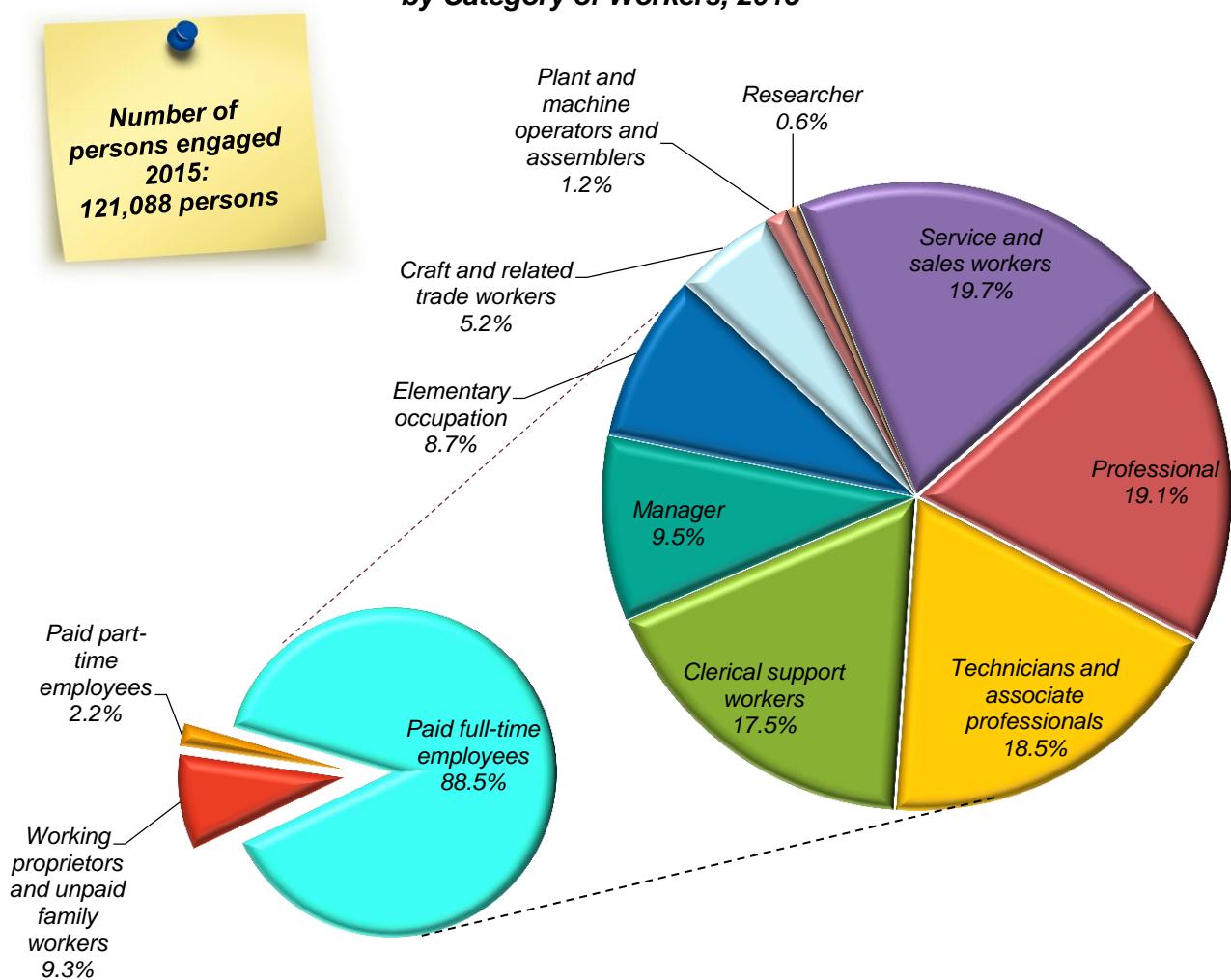
## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### 6. NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED

Chart 1 shows the number of persons engaged for health and social work services by category of workers in 2015. These services recorded 121,088 number of persons engaged, of which 107,186 persons or 88.5 per cent were paid full-time employees. 11,247 persons (9.3%) were working proprietors and unpaid family workers while paid part-time employees were 2,655 persons (2.2%).

For paid full-time employees, service and sales workers constituted the highest number of 21,081 persons with a share of 19.7 per cent. This was followed by professional category (20,422 persons; 19.1%) and technicians and associate professionals (19,827 persons; 18.5%).

**Chart 1: Number of Persons Engaged for Health and Social Work Services by Category of Workers, 2015**



## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### 6.1 SIZE OF EMPLOYMENT

Establishments engaging less than 5 persons showed the highest share of establishments number in health and social work services with 54.7 per cent. However, the contribution of this group to the value of gross output and number of persons engaged was only 14.0 per cent and 19.5 per cent respectively as in **Exhibit 5**. Meanwhile, the largest contributor to value of gross output was recorded by establishments in employment size of 76 persons and above with 52.5 per cent (RM8.9 billion) while the employment size of 5 to 29 persons dominate the highest number of persons engaged by 39.8 per cent (48,204 persons).

**Exhibit 5: Employment Size of Health and Social Work Services, 2015**

<b>Employment size</b>	<b>Number of establishments</b>	<b>Value of gross output (RM billion)</b>	<b>Number of persons engaged</b>
<b>Less than 5 persons</b>	<b>8,174 (54.7%)</b>	<b>2.3 (14.0%)</b>	<b>23,608 (19.5%)</b>
<b>5 - 29 persons</b>	<b>6,541 (43.8%)</b>	<b>5.1 (30.2%)</b>	<b>48,204 (39.8%)</b>
<b>30 - 75 persons</b>	<b>89 (0.6%)</b>	<b>0.5 (3.3%)</b>	<b>3,971 (3.3%)</b>
<b>76 persons and above</b>	<b>126 (0.9%)</b>	<b>8.9 (52.5%)</b>	<b>45,305 (37.4%)</b>

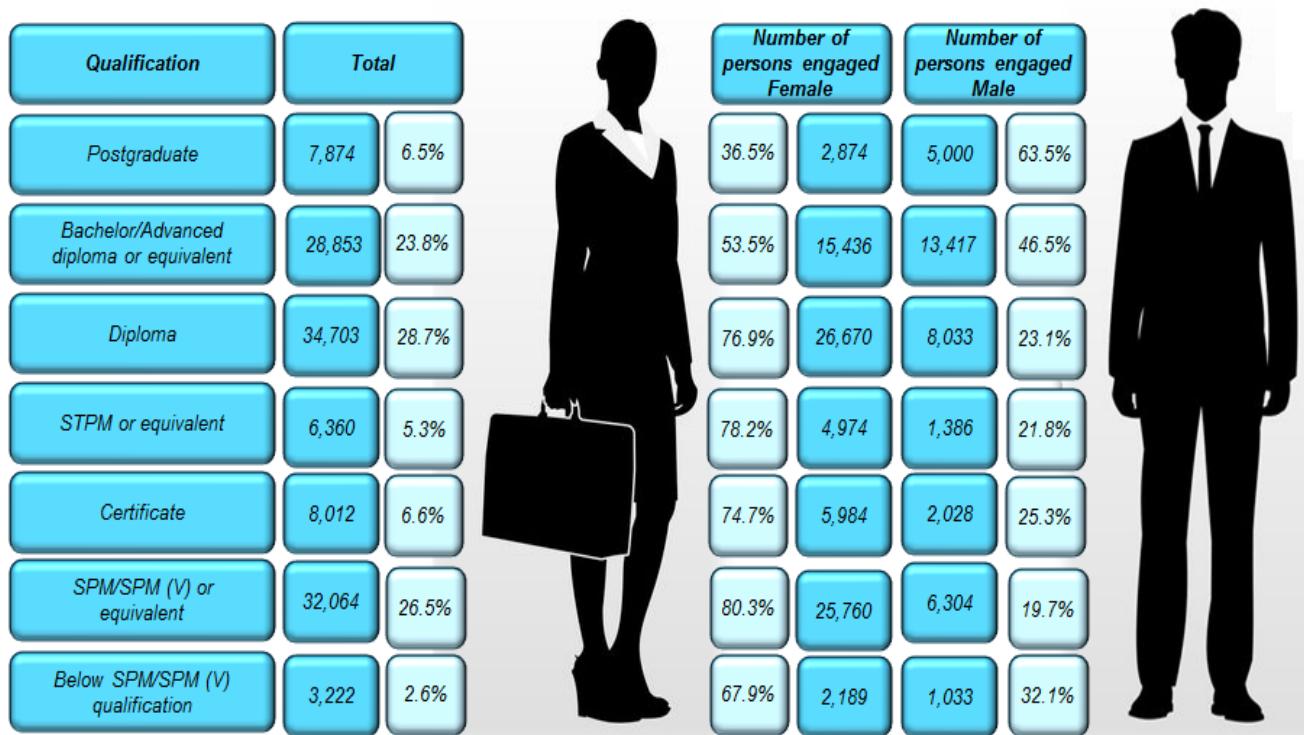
### 6.2 QUALIFICATION OF EMPLOYEES

Majority of employees in these services consists of workers with diploma qualification of 34,703 persons or 28.7 per cent. This was followed by employees with SPM/SPM (V) or an equivalent qualification of 32,064 persons (26.5%) and with Bachelor's degree/Advanced Diploma or equivalent with 28,853 people (23.8%) as illustrated in **Exhibit 6**.

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

*In terms of number of persons engaged by sex, female workers dominated these services with 83,887 persons (69.3%) as compared to male workers with 37,201 persons (30.7%). It was observed that female workers outnumbered male workers in all qualification except post-graduate where male workers recorded the highest number of persons engaged with 5,000 persons (63.5%) as compared to female workers with 2,874 persons (36.5%).*

**Exhibit 6: Number of Persons Engaged for Health and Social Work Services  
by Qualification and Sex, 2015**



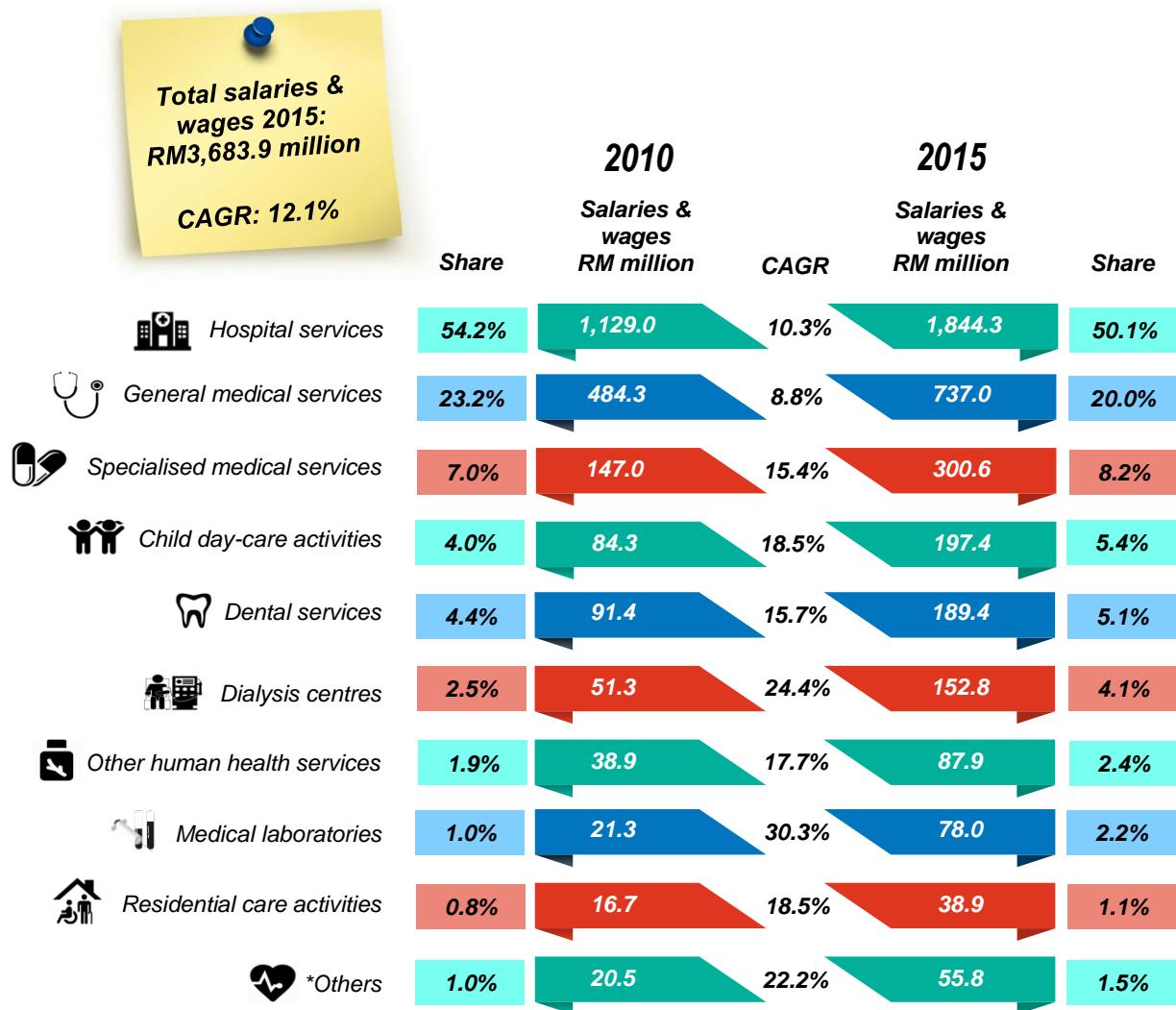
## 7. SALARIES & WAGES

*Total salaries & wages paid in 2015 stood at RM3,683.9 million with a CAGR of 12.1 per cent. Hospital services recorded the highest increase in salaries & wages of RM715.3 million with a CAGR of 10.3 per cent, followed by general medical services (RM252.7 million; CAGR 8.8%) and specialised medical services (RM153.6 million; CAGR 15.4%).*

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

As compared to 2010, the highest salaries and wages paid remains in hospital services amounted to RM1,844.3 million with a share of 50.1 per cent. This was followed by general medical services (RM737.0 million; 20.0%) and specialised medical services (RM300.6 million; 8.2%) as shown in **Exhibit 7**.

**Exhibit 7: Salaries & Wages for Health and Social Work Services by Activity, 2010 and 2015**



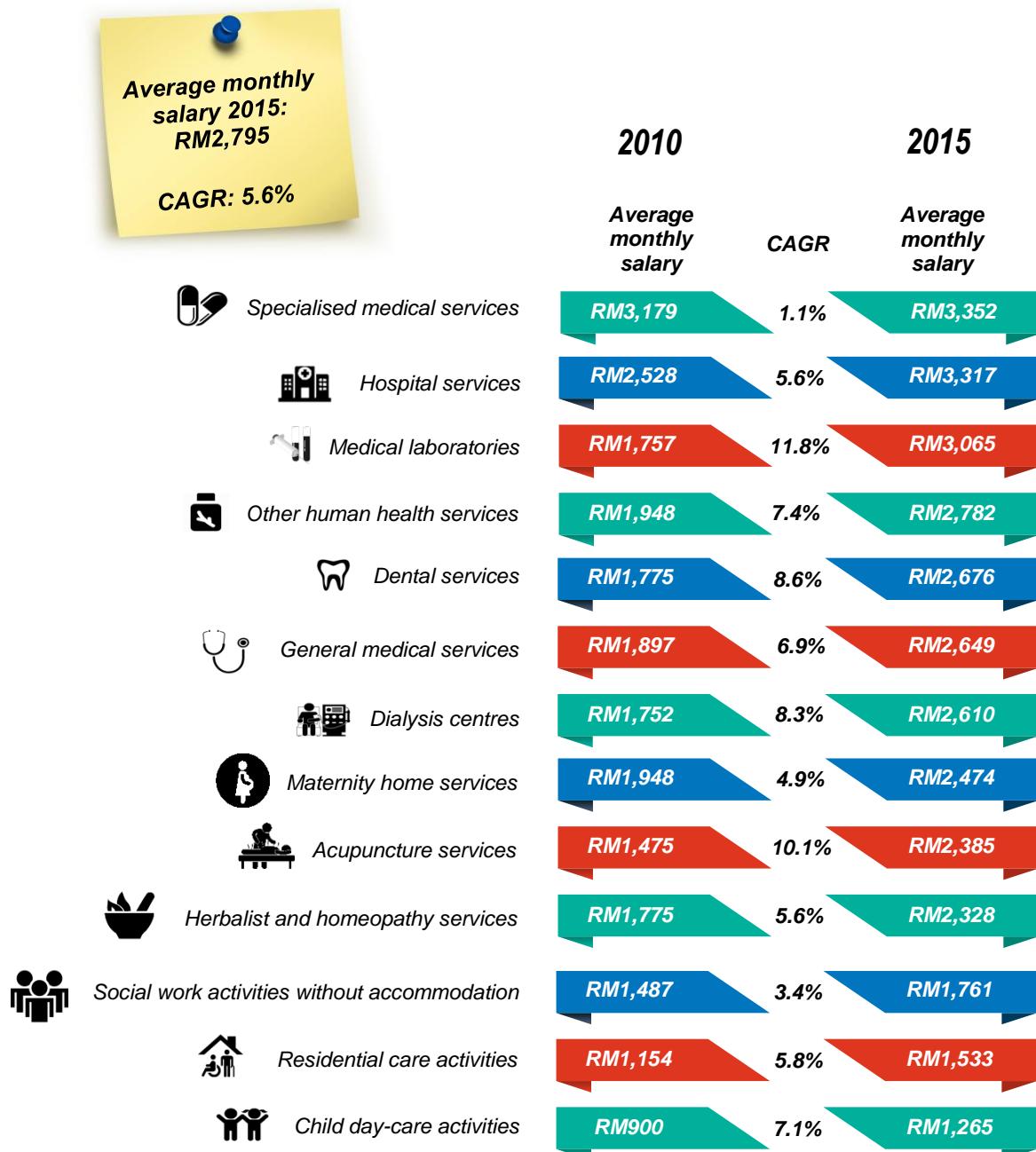
**Note:**

\*Others refer to social work activities without accommodation, herbalist and homeopathy, acupuncture centres and maternity homes services.

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Health and social work services recorded an average monthly salary of RM2,795 with a CAGR of 5.6 per cent from 2010 as in **Exhibit 8**. Persons engaged in specialised medical services recorded the highest average monthly salary of RM3,352 while the second highest was registered by hospital services (RM3,317). This was followed by medical laboratories (RM3,065).

**Exhibit 8: Average Monthly Salary Health and Social Work Services by Activity, 2010 and 2015**



## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### 8. PERFORMANCE BY STATE

*Selangor dominated the number of establishments for health and social work services of 3,883 establishments with share of 26.0 per cent as in **Exhibit 9**. This was followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (2,299 establishments; 15.4%) and Johor (1,713 establishments; 11.5%). For the period of 2010 to 2015, Selangor recorded the highest number of establishments by 1,516 with a CAGR of 10.4 per cent. Next was W.P. Kuala Lumpur (1,137 establishments; 14.6%) followed by Johor (621 establishments; 9.4%).*

*Selangor recorded the highest value of gross output with RM4.6 billion or 27.2 per cent. This was followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur of RM3.9 billion (23.0%). The next contributor was Pulau Pinang (RM1.9 billion; 11.4%). The highest increase in value of gross output was recorded by Selangor at RM1.9 billion with a CAGR of 11.5 per cent. Next was W.P. Kuala Lumpur (9.7%) and Johor (10.4%).*

*In tandem with the performance of gross output, Selangor recorded the highest value added with RM2,237.3 million or 28.0 per cent. This was followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (RM1,857.0 million; 23.2%) and Pulau Pinang (RM874.6 million; 10.9%). Selangor also recorded the highest increase in value added of RM1,032.7 million with a CAGR of 13.2 per cent followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (9.6%) and Johor (12.1%). Other key statistics by state for these services are shown in **Exhibit 10**.*

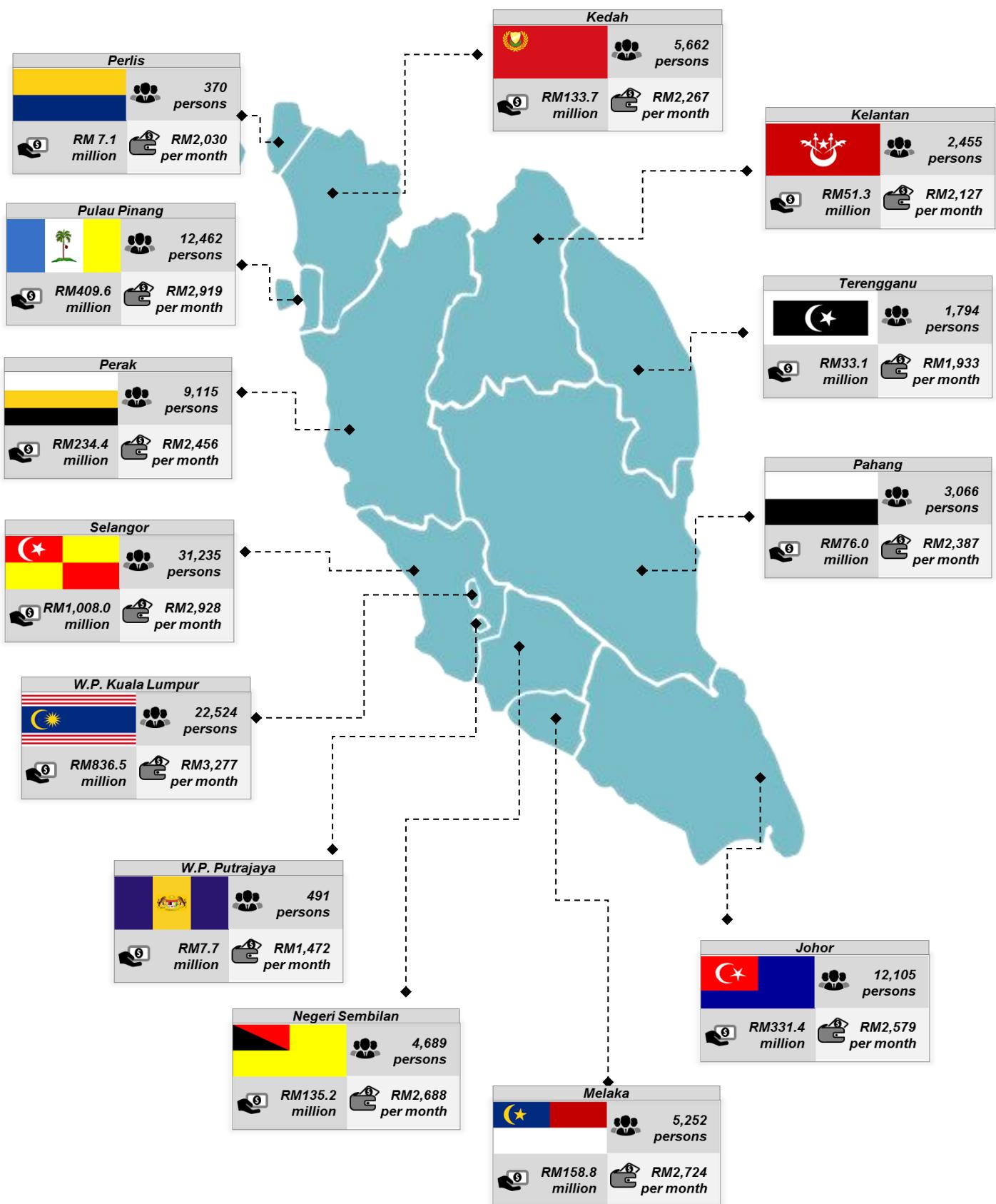
## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

**Exhibit 9: Value of Gross Output, Number of Establishments and Value Added for Health and Social Work Services by State, 2010 and 2015**

2010			2015		
Value added (RM million)	Number of establishments	Value of gross output (RM million)	Value of gross output (RM million)	Number of establishments	Value added (RM million)
1,204.6 (25.2%)	2,367 (25.9%)	2,659.8 (25.6%)	4,585.6 (27.2%)	3,883 (26.0%)	2,237.3 (28.0%)
1,175.4 (24.6%)	1,162 (12.7%)	2,437.9 (23.5%)	3,878.1 (23.0%)	2,299 (15.4%)	1,857.0 (23.2%)
635.7 (13.3%)	680 (7.4%)	1,326.5 (12.8%)	1,928.5 (11.4%)	1,177 (7.9%)	874.6 (10.9%)
420.3 (8.8%)	1,092 (11.9%)	993.7 (9.6%)	1,626.0 (9.7%)	1,713 (11.5%)	743.7 (9.3%)
318.4 (6.7%)	877 (9.6%)	658.9 (6.4%)	1,052.9 (6.2%)	1,301 (8.7%)	493.6 (6.2%)
217.8 (4.6%)	404 (4.4%)	520.7 (5.0%)	777.1 (4.6%)	575 (3.9%)	398.1 (5.0%)
208.9 (4.4%)	445 (4.9%)	435.8 (4.2%)	640.0 (3.8%)	686 (4.6%)	319.5 (4.0%)
123.8 (2.6%)	360 (3.9%)	268.0 (2.6%)	563.1 (3.3%)	559 (3.7%)	246.6 (3.1%)
144.1 (3.0%)	549 (6.0%)	349.1 (3.4%)	539.5 (3.2%)	737 (4.9%)	248.2 (3.1%)
108.1 (2.3%)	271 (3.0%)	233.0 (2.2%)	447.6 (2.7%)	648 (4.3%)	203.4 (2.5%)
90.3 (1.9%)	327 (3.6%)	216.1 (2.1%)	384.4 (2.3%)	424 (2.8%)	167.5 (2.1%)
65.5 (1.4%)	304 (3.3%)	148.8 (1.4%)	218.9 (1.3%)	422 (2.8%)	101.4 (1.3%)
42.6 (0.8%)	219 (2.3%)	91.4 (0.8%)	144.0 (0.9%)	340 (2.3%)	71.5 (0.9%)
8.3 (0.2%)	46 (0.5%)	15.7 (0.2%)	26.2 (0.2%)	80 (0.5%)	13.1 (0.2%)
5.7 (0.1%)	15 (0.2%)	11.3 (0.1%)	18.9 (0.1%)	27 (0.3%)	10.1 (0.1%)
4.5 (0.1%)	34 (0.4%)	8.6 (0.1%)	17.1 (0.1%)	59 (0.4%)	9.9 (0.1%)
<b>Malaysia</b>			<b>16,848</b>	<b>14,930</b>	<b>7,996</b>
			CAGR: 10.2%	CAGR: 10.3%	CAGR: 10.9%

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

**Exhibit 10: Key Statistics of Health and Social Work Services  
by State, 2015**

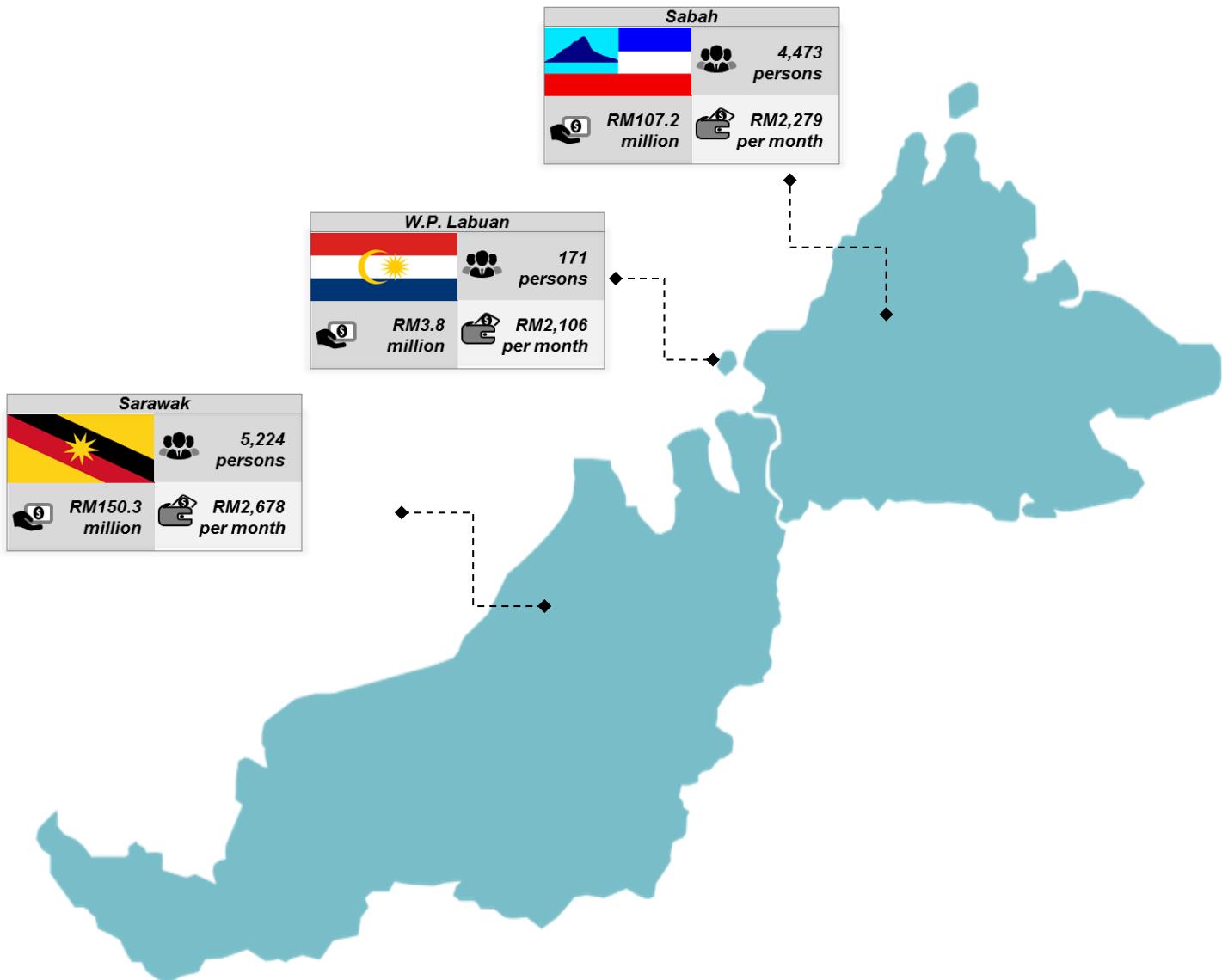


## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### Legend:

 Number of persons engaged

 Salaries & wages       Average monthly salary



Selangor recorded the highest number of persons engaged with 31,235 persons. This was followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur and Pulau Pinang with 22,524 persons and 12,462 persons respectively. These three states also recorded the highest total salaries & wages of RM2.3 billion or cumulatively contributed 61.2 per cent.

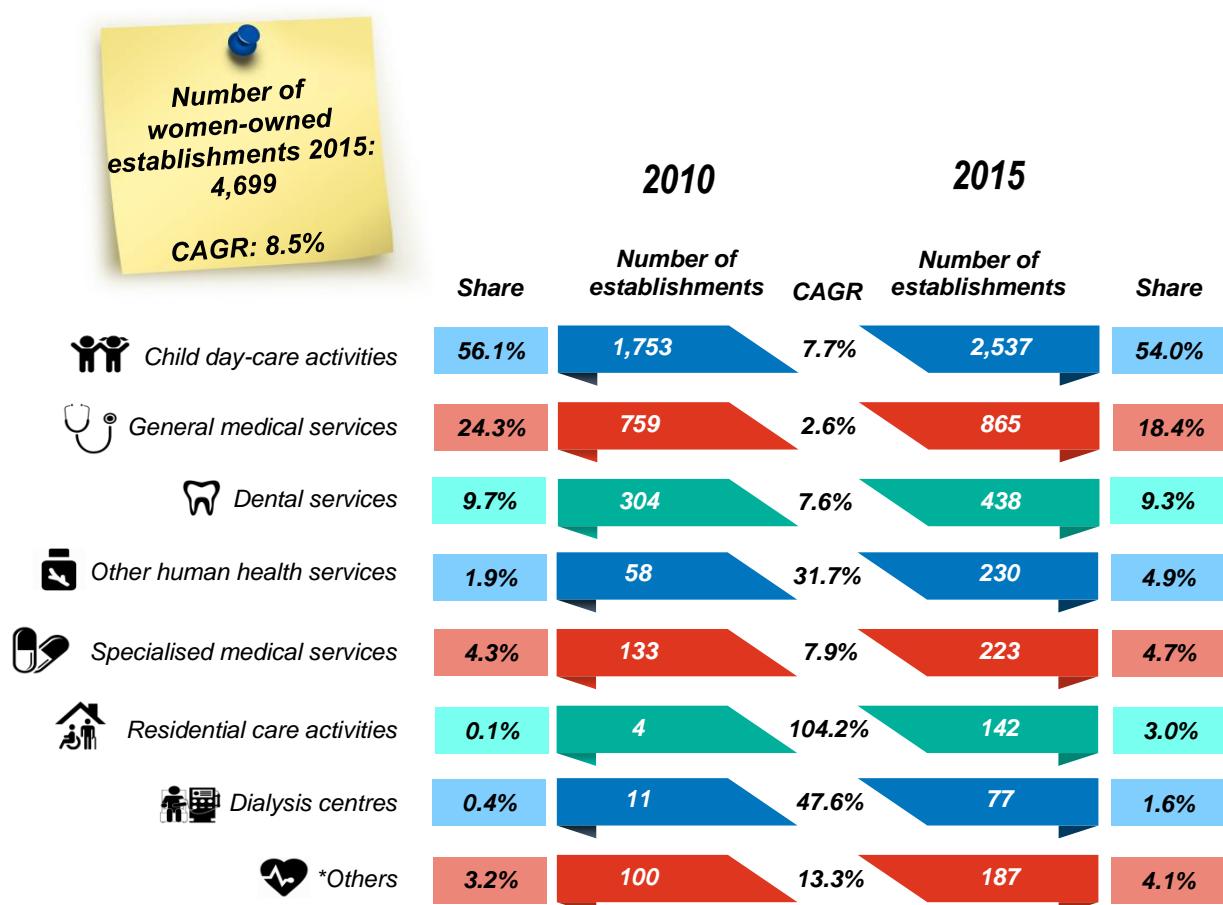
## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### 9. WOMEN-OWNED ESTABLISHMENTS

In 2015, there were 4,699 women-owned establishments in health and social work services with a CAGR of 8.5 per cent. As compared to 2010, the highest increase in number of women-owned establishments were recorded by child day-care activities of 784 establishments. This was followed by other human health services and residential care activities with 172 establishments and 138 establishments respectively.

Women-owned establishments dominated the child day-care activities with 2,537 establishments with a share of 54.0 per cent. This was followed by general medical services (865 establishments; 18.4%) and dental services (438 establishments; 9.3%) as in **Exhibit 11**.

**Exhibit 11: Number of Women-Owned Establishments for Health and Social Work Services by Activity, 2010 and 2015**



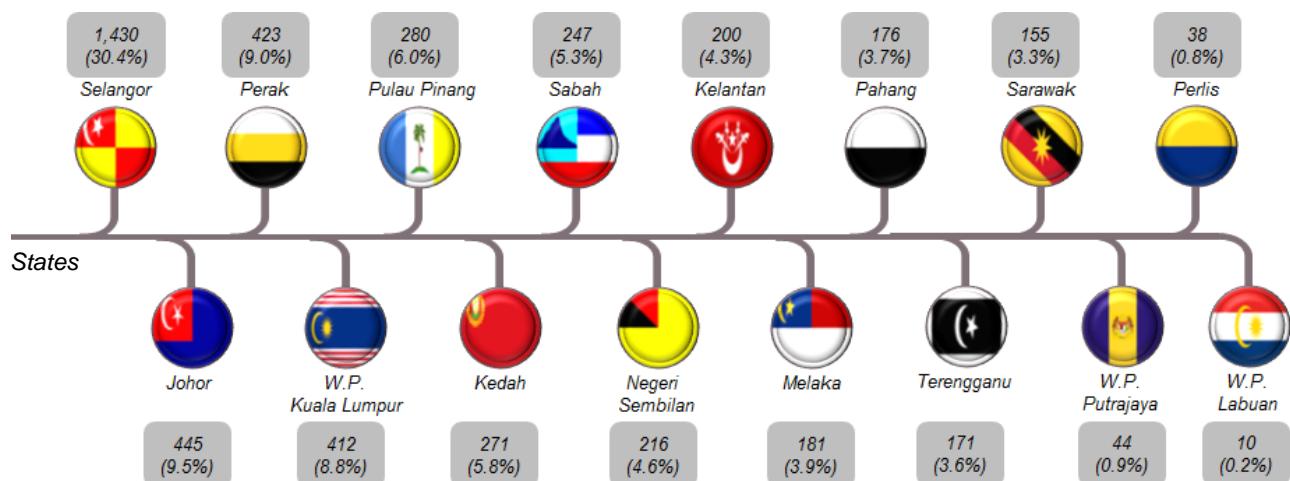
**Note:**

\*Others refer to herbalist and homeopathy, social work activities without accommodation, acupuncture centres, hospital services, medical laboratories and maternity homes.

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

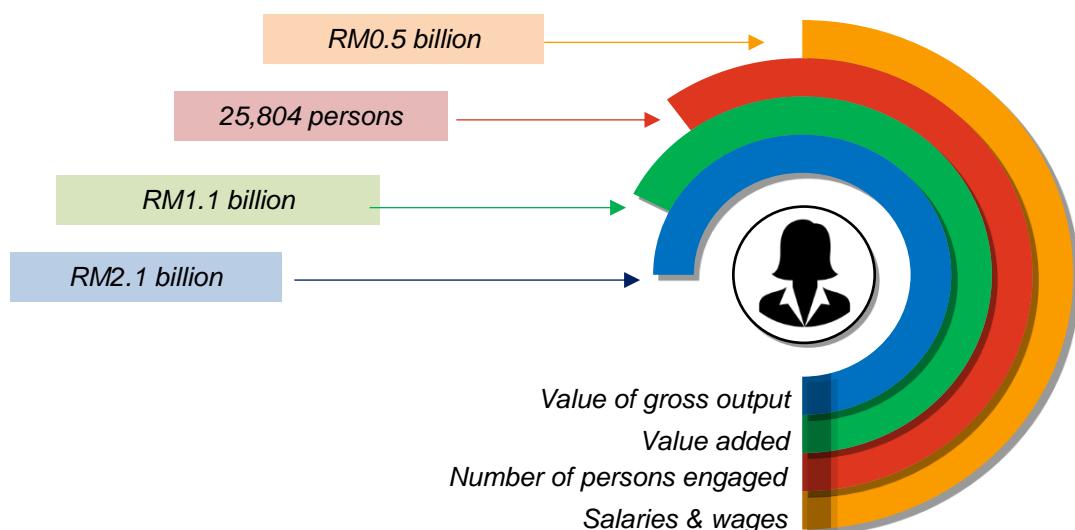
For state comparison as shown in **Exhibit 12**, Selangor registered the highest percentage of women-owned establishments with 30.4 per cent (1,430 establishments), followed by Johor (9.5%; 445 establishments) and Perak (9.0%; 423 establishments).

**Exhibit 12: Number of Women-owned Establishments  
for Health and Social Work Services by State, 2015**



Value of gross output generated by women-owned establishments was RM2.1 billion with share of 12.5 per cent. For value added, a total of RM1.1 billion (13.8%) was recorded by women-owned establishments as in **Exhibit 13**. Total number of persons engaged in women-owned establishments were 25,804 persons with salaries & wages paid amounted to RM0.5 billion.

**Exhibit 13: Key Statistics of Women-Owned Establishments  
Health and Social Work Services, 2015**



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**BAHAGIAN 2**

**NOTA  
TEKNIKAL**

*PART 2*

*TECHNICAL  
NOTES*

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## NOTA TEKNIKAL

<b>1.</b>	<b>Skop dan liputan</b>	<p>Banci ini meliputi pertubuhan berdaftar yang terlibat dalam <b>perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial</b> yang merangkumi aktiviti utama berikut:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>i. Perkhidmatan hospital</li><li>ii. Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</li><li>iii. Perkhidmatan perubatan am dan pakar</li><li>iv. Perkhidmatan pergigian</li><li>v. Pusat dialisis</li><li>vi. Makmal perubatan</li><li>vii. Pusat akupuntur</li><li>viii. Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</li><li>ix. Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</li><li>x. Aktiviti rumah penjagaan</li><li>xi. Aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan</li><li>xii. Aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak</li></ul>
	<b>2. Sumber rangka</b>	Keseluruhan liputan binci bagi subsektor kesihatan dan kerja sosial terdiri daripada 26 industri di peringkat 5-digit mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC), 2008. Senarai lengkap industri yang diliputi ditunjukkan di <b>Lampiran</b> .
	<b>3. Jenis aktiviti perniagaan</b>	Sumber utama rangka penyiasatan ialah syarikat yang berdaftar dengan Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia, Majlis Perubatan Malaysia, Majlis Pergigian Malaysia, Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia dan pelbagai persatuan perniagaan dan perdagangan.  Rangka dikemaskini untuk mengambil kira pertubuhan baru dan sebarang perubahan yang berlaku kepada pertubuhan tersebut seperti tutup, tidak beroperasi, perubahan jenis aktiviti lokasi / alamat pos untuk memastikan maklumat yang terdapat dalam rangka adalah yang paling terkini.

## NOTA TEKNIKAL

berdasarkan **Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia** (MSIC), 2008 Ver 1.0. MSIC 2008 adalah selaras dengan Klasifikasi Standard Perindustrian Antarabangsa bagi Semua Aktiviti Ekonomi (ISIC), semakan Ke-4 Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu, dengan pengubahsuaian untuk keperluan tempatan.

### 4. Konsep dan definisi

Definisi perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial yang diguna pakai dalam penerbitan ini berasaskan kepada MSIC 2008 Ver. 1.0. Definisi tersebut berasaskan kepada prinsip berikut:

#### i. Perkhidmatan hospital

Merujuk kepada pusat penjagaan kesihatan yang merangkumi warga kerja perubatan dan jururawat dengan kemudahan kekal yang menyediakan perkhidmatan perubatan yang lengkap untuk pesakit yang memerlukan rawatan atau pemerhatian, termasuk penjagaan pesakit dalam wad, jika perlu. Pertubuhan ini perlu mempunyai lesen yang dikeluarkan oleh Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia untuk menjalankan operasi sebagai sebuah hospital.

#### ii. Perkhidmatan perubatan am dan pakar

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan yang diberi oleh pakar perubatan dan pembedahan, ahli fizik, ahli fisioterapi, pakar radiologi dan para pengamal perubatan profesional yang lain atas akaun sendiri. Ia juga termasuk pertubuhan yang dikendalikan oleh doktor (yang diberi sijil pengamal tahunan) yang berdaftar dengan Majlis Perubatan Malaysia yang dieselenggarakan di bawah Akta Perubatan 1971 (Pindaan) 1993.

#### iii. Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin

Merujuk kepada mana-mana premis selain rumah bersalin kerajaan yang menerima dan menyedia jagaan kejururawatan dan jagaan perbidanan bagi wanita yang hendak bersalin atau sebaik selepas melahirkan anak.

#### iv. Perkhidmatan pergigian

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan pergigian dan pembedahan termasuk penyediaan gigi palsu oleh doktor gigi yang bekerja atas akaun

## **NOTA TEKNIKAL**

sendiri. Termasuk dalam kumpulan ini ialah perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh doktor gigi (yang diberi sijil pengamal tahunan) yang berdaftar dengan Majlis Pergigian Malaysia yang diselenggarakan di bawah Akta Pergigian 1971.

### **v. Pusat dialisis**

Merujuk kepada kemudahan kesihatan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan rawatan dialisis, lazimnya hemodialisis.

### **vi. Makmal perubatan**

Merujuk kepada kemudahan kesihatan yang menjalankan ujian-ujian makmal untuk tujuan diagnostik termasuk ujian darah, ujian air kencing dan lain-lain.

### **vii. Pusat akupuntur**

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan perubatan menggunakan kaedah akupuntur oleh tabib atau pengamal perubatan tradisional yang bertauliah yang dikendalikan oleh pertubuhan atau orang perseorangan di bawah kawalan Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia.

### **viii. Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati**

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan perubatan menggunakan kaedah homeopati dan ubatan herba tradisional oleh pengamal perubatan tradisional samada menggunakan kaedah Melayu, India atau Cina. Pertubuhan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan tersebut mestilah di bawah kawalan Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia.

### **ix. Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain**

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan oleh jururawat, bidan, urutan tradisional, perkhidmatan ambulans, fisioterapi dan terapi pekerjaan, ayurveda dan perubatan alternatif lain atau paramedik lain.

### **x. Aktiviti rumah penjagaan**

Merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang menyediakan perkhidmatan rumah penjagaan meliputi kemudahan perawatan, penyeliaan atau penjagaan lain seperti aktiviti rumah penjagaan untuk orang tua dan orang kurang upaya, rumah penjagaan anak yatim, rumah kebajikan,

## NOTA TEKNIKAL

pusat pemulihan dadah, penjagaan paliatif atau hospis dan aktiviti rumah penjagaan lain. Pertubuhan ini mestilah di bawah kawalan dan seliaan Jabatan Kebajikan Masyarakat dan agensi yang berkaitan.

### **xi. Aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan**

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan aktiviti kerja social tanpa penginapan untuk orang tua dan orang kurang upaya dan aktiviti kerja social lain tanpa penginapan termasuk perkhidmatan kaunseling.

### **xii. Aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak**

Merujuk kepada mana-mana premis yang menerima masuk empat (4) orang atau lebih kanak-kanak di bawah umur empat (4) tahun dari lebih daripada satu isi rumah untuk dijaga dengan upah.

## **5. Unit melapor**

Unit melapor bagi binci ini ialah **pertubuhan**. Sesebuah pertubuhan secara ideal ditakrifkan sebagai “satu unit ekonomi yang bergiat di bawah satu hak milik atau penguasaan tunggal, iaitu di bawah satu entiti yang sah. Ia menjalankan satu jenis subsektor ekonomi utama di satu tempat/lokasi fizikal”. Setiap pertubuhan diberikan klasifikasi industri berdasarkan aktiviti utamanya dan bukannya mengikut aktiviti syarikat induk.

Setiap cawangan daripada organisasi yang mempunyai beberapa cawangan di lokasi yang berbeza dari segi konsep dianggap sebagai pertubuhan yang berlainan. Pertubuhan berkenaan diminta memberikan penyata yang berasingan bagi setiap kegiatannya dari segi nilai. Walau bagaimanapun, dari segi praktis akaun biasanya disediakan secara berpusat kerana kesukaran untuk memperoleh data yang berasingan bagi setiap unit atau cawangan. Entiti atau ‘enterprise’ ini akan dianggap sebagai satu unit pelapor dan dibenarkan mengemukakan soal selidik yang menggabungkan semua unit atau cawangannya.

## **6. Nilai output kasar**

Nilai output kasar ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan perkara berikut:

- Bayaran perkhidmatan kesihatan yang diberikan
- + Perbelanjaan modal ke atas pembinaan sendiri
- + Nilai barang yang dijual dalam keadaan yang sama seperti

## NOTA TEKNIKAL

dibeli

- Kos barang yang dijual dalam keadaan yang sama seperti dibeli
- + Pendapatan daripada perkhidmatan perindustrian lain yang diberikan kepada orang lain
- + Pendapatan daripada perkhidmatan pengurusan
- + Pendapatan daripada sewa
- + Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan (dalaman)
- Stok awal barang
- + Stok akhir barang
- + Semua output lain (seperti pendapatan yang diterima kerana memperbaiki dan menyelenggara peralatan dan mesin pertubuhan lain dll.)

### 7. Nilai input perantaraan

Nilai input perantaraan merujuk kepada harga pembeli semasa. Bermula tahun 2014, perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan telah dikeluarkan daripada pengiraan input perantaraan dan diambil kira sebagai perbelanjaan harta selaras dengan penggunaan *Recommendation of System of National Accounts (SNA) 2008*. Nilai input perantaraan ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan perkara berikut:

- Nilai bahan dan bekalan yang digunakan (termasuk bayaran pengangkutan, cukai dan duti yang dibayar)
- + Kos kerja perindustrian yang dibuat oleh orang lain
- + Kuasa elektrik dan air yang dibeli
- + Nilai bahan pembakar dan pelincir yang digunakan
- + Semua kos input lain yang digunakan (seperti percetakan, pembelian perkhidmatan pengangkutan, perbelanjaan perjalanan, hiburan, pengiklanan, bayaran guaman, bayaran pos, bayaran pengurusan, bayaran sewaan dll.)
- + Bayaran kepada pengarah tidak bekerja kerana kehadiran mereka dalam mesyuarat Lembaga Pengarah
- + Nilai pakaian percuma yang disediakan
- + Kos latihan kepada pekerja
- + CBP pada pembelian bersih yang tidak boleh dituntut sebagai cukai input
- + Bayaran kepada pertubuhan lain yang membekalkan pekerja

## NOTA TEKNIKAL

- 8. Nilai ditambah** Nilai ditambah adalah tambahan kepada nilai barang dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan oleh sesebuah pertubuhan. Nilai ditambah diperoleh daripada perbezaan antara nilai output kasar dengan nilai input perantaraan.
- 9. Bilangan pekerja** Bilangan pekerja merujuk kepada bilangan orang yang bekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh pembayaran gaji terakhir bagi tahun rujukan. Bilangan orang yang bekerja dikategorikan seperti berikut:
- i. Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif**  
Kategori ini merujuk kepada semua pemilik perseorangan dan rakan niaga, sambilan atau sepenuh masa, yang bekerja dengan aktif dalam sesebuah pertubuhan itu. Justeru, ia tidak termasuk rakan niaga yang tidak aktif.
  - ii. Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji**  
Kategori ini meliputi semua ahli isi rumah kepada pemilik pertubuhan yang melaksanakan kerja tertentu (sepenuh masa atau sambilan) dan bekerja sekurang-kurangnya satu pertiga daripada waktu bekerja biasa yang diamalkan oleh pertubuhan berkenaan tanpa mendapat bayaran secara tetap, sama ada dalam bentuk wang tunai atau harta benda bagi kerja yang dilakukan. Biasanya pekerja berkenaan mendapat makanan, tempat tinggal dan bantuan lain sebagai sebahagian daripada ahli isi rumah pemilik tersebut dan terus mendapatnya sama ada ia bekerja atau tidak di dalam pertubuhan itu.
  - iii. Pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)**  
Ia merujuk kepada semua pekerja bergaji yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya enam jam sehari dan sekurang-kurangnya 20 hari sebulan.
  - iv. Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)**  
Ia merujuk kepada semua pekerja bergaji yang bekerja kurang daripada enam jam sehari dan/atau kurang daripada 20 hari sebulan.

## NOTA TEKNIKAL

- 10. Kategori kemahiran** Kategori pekerjaan telah dikelaskan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2013 adalah seperti berikut:
- i. **Pekerja mahir**  
Pengurus, profesional, penyelidik serta juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu
  - ii. **Pekerja separuh mahir**  
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian, perkhidmatan & jualan, kemahiran & pertukangan yang berkaitan serta operator mesin, loji dan pemasang: dan
  - iii. **Pekerja kurang mahir**  
Pekerja Asas
- 11. Nilai harta tetap** Harta tetap meliputi semua barang, baru atau terpakai, aset ketara atau aset tidak ketara yang digunakan secara berulang atau berterusan yang mempunyai hayat produktif lebih daripada setahun. Ia termasuk tanah, bangunan dan struktur, alat pengangkutan, komputer dan ‘peripheral equipment’, mesin, peralatan serta perabot dan pemasangan lain. Nilai harta tetap awal dan akhir bagi tahun rujukan 2015 adalah berasaskan nilai buku bersih. Pembelian, pindaan dan pembentukan besar atau perbelanjaan modal pada tahun berkenaan dikira pada nilai kos sebenar yang dibayar. Nilai harta tetap yang dijual dalam tahun semasa juga dikira pada nilai sebenar.
- 12. Pembundaran** Penjumlahan komponen mungkin berbeza dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.
- 13. Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun** Pengiraan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan ( $r$ ) adalah berdasarkan formula berikut;  
$$Y_t = Y_0 (1 + r)t$$
Di mana  $r$ ,

## NOTA TEKNIKAL

(CAGR)

$$r = \left[ e^{\frac{1}{t} \ln\left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_0}\right)} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

Dimana,

$Y_t$  = Nilai pada tahun semasa

$Y_0$  = Nilai pada tahun sebelum

$t$  = Bilangan tahun,  $Y_t - Y_0$

$r$  = kadar pertumbuhan tahunan

### 14. Simbol dan singkatan

-	:	tiada
&	:	dan
%	:	peratus
>	:	lebih daripada
<	:	kurang daripada
}	:	digabungkan
RM	:	Ringgit Malaysia
dll.	:	dan lain-lain
spt.	:	seperti
t.t.t.l.	:	tidak terkelas di tempat lain
W.P.	:	Wilayah Persekutuan
CAGR	:	kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun

## TECHNICAL NOTES

- 1. Scope and coverage** *The census covered all registered establishments engaged in **health and social work services** which included main activities as follows:*
- i. Hospital services*
  - ii. Maternity home services*
  - iii. General and specialised medical services*
  - iv. Dental services*
  - v. Dialysis centres*
  - vi. Medical laboratories*
  - vii. Acupuncture centres*
  - viii. Herbalist and homeopathy services*
  - ix. Other human health services*
  - x. Residential care activities*
  - xi. Social work activities without accommodation*
  - xii. Child day-care activities*
- Overall coverage of the census for health and social work services subsector is 26 industries at 5-digit level under the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC), 2008. The complete industry lists is shown in **Appendix**.*
- 2. Source of frame** *The main source of information for the frame is the Ministry of Health Malaysia, Malaysian Medical Council, Malaysian Dental Council, Companies Commission of Malaysia and various businesses and trade associations.*
- The frame is updated to take into account new establishments and to record any changes in the status of the establishments such as closed down, not in operation, change in activity and location / correspondence address so as to ensure that the frame is at the most current status.*
- 3. Type of business activity** *Type of business activity refers to both principal and secondary activities. The principal activity refers to the activity to which the establishment devoted most of its resources or activity which derived most of its income. Secondary activities are defined as those incidental or ancillary to the principal activity. The classification of the industry of the establishment is based on the principal activity and is in*

## **TECHNICAL NOTES**

accordance with the **Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC)**, 2008 Ver 1.0. The MSIC 2008 conforms to the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev. 4, United Nations, with modifications to suit local conditions.

### **4. Concepts and definitions**

The definition of health and social work services adopted in this publication is based on the recommendations of the MSIC 2008 Ver. 1.0. The definition are based on the following principles:

#### **i. Hospital services**

Refer to a healthcare establishment with an organised medical and nursing staffs, and with permanent facilities that provide a full range of medical services for people requiring treatment or observation, including if required in-patient care. The establishment needs to obtain a license issued by the Ministry of Health to operate as a hospital.

#### **ii. General and specialised medical services**

Refer to the services given by medical doctors and surgical specialists, physicians, physiotherapists, radiologists and other professionals and pre-medical practitioners on own account. Included are services provided only by establishments operated by doctors (issued with annual practicing certificates) registered with the Malaysian Medical Council maintained under the Medical Act 1971 (Amendment) 1993.

#### **iii. Maternity home services**

Refer to any premises other than the government maternity homes that receive and provide nursing and midwifery care for women who gave birth to or immediately after birth.

#### **iv. Dental services**

Refer to the provision of dental and surgical services including fabrications of dentures by dentist on own account. Included are services provided only by establishments operated by dentist (issued with annual practicing certificates) registered with the Malaysian Dental Council maintained under the Dental Act 1971.

## **TECHNICAL NOTES**

### **v. Dialysis centres**

*Refer to a healthcare facility that provides dialysis treatment, typically hemodialysis.*

### **vi. Medical laboratories**

*Refer to a healthcare facility that provides laboratory test for the diagnostic of disease, including tests such as blood test, urine test and others.*

### **vii. Acupuncture centres**

*Refer to medical services using acupuncture by physicians or traditional medical practitioner conducted by qualified establishments or individuals which under the control of the Ministry of Health, Malaysia.*

### **viii. Herbalist and homeopathy services**

*Refer to medical services using homeopathy and traditional herbal medicines by traditional medical practitioners using either traditional Malay, Indian or Chinese. This establishment is under the control of the Ministry of Health, Malaysia*

### **ix. Other human health services**

*Refer to services of nurses, midwives, cryotherapy, traditional massage, ambulance service, physiotherapy & occupational therapy services, ayurveda and other alternative medical or other paramedics.*

### **x. Residential care activities**

*Refer to establishment that provide home care services including nursing, supervisory and other types of care such as residential care activities for the elderly and disabled, orphanages, welfare homes services, drug rehabilitation centres, palliative or hospices and other residential care activities. This establishment must be supervise and under the control of Department of Social Welfare and related agencial.*

### **xi. Social work activities without accommodation**

*Refer to social work activities without accommodation for the elderly and disabled and other social work activities without accommodation including counceling services.*

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### xii. Child day care activities

Refer to any premises that provide day-care to four or more children under the age of four years who is admitted to be treated with wages.

#### 5. Reporting unit

The reporting unit used in the survey was **establishment**. An establishment is defined as "an economic unit that engaged in one activity, under a single legal entity and operating in a single physical location". Each establishment was assigned an industry classification based on its principal activity.

In the case of a multi-activity entity, units engaged in separate activities in the same location constituted distinct establishments. Thus, each branch of a multi-branch organisation at a different location was conceptually treated as a different establishment. The establishment was requested to give separate returns for each activity in terms of value. However, if in practice, the accounts were centrally kept such that it was not possible to obtain separate data for each individual unit or branch, that entity or enterprise was treated as a single reporting unit and allowed to submit a consolidated questionnaire covering all units or branches.

#### 6. Value of gross output

The value of gross output is defined to include the following items:

- Fees for health services rendered
- + Capital expenditure on own construction
- + Value of goods sold in same condition as purchased
- Cost of goods sold in same condition as purchased
- + Income from industrial services rendered to others
- + Income from management services
- + Rental income
- + Research and development expenditure (in-house)
- Opening stock of goods
- + Closing stock of goods
- + All other output (such as amount received for repairs and maintenance carried out on other establishments' machinery and equipment etc.)

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### 7. Value of intermediate input

The value of intermediate input is in current purchaser's price. Effective 2014, research and development expenditure has been removed from calculation of intermediate input and treated as capital asset in line with the recommendation of System of National Accounts (SNA) 2008. The value of intermediate input is defined to include the following items:

- Value of materials and supplies consumed (including transport charges incurred and taxes and duties paid)*
- + *Cost of industrial work done by others*
- + *Electricity and water purchased*
- + *Value of fuel and lubricants consumed*
- + *All other input costs (such as printing, purchase of transport services, travelling expenses, entertainment, advertising, legal fees, postage, management fees, rental etc.)*
- + *Fees paid to non-working directors for their attendance at Board of Directors' meeting*
- + *Value of free wearing apparel provided*
- + *Staff training cost*
- + *GST on net purchases are non claimable as input tax*
- + *Payment to other establishment for providing workers*

### 8. Value added

Value added is the increment to the value of commodities and services contributed by the establishment. This value added is derived as the difference between the value of gross output and intermediate input.

### 9. Number of persons engaged

Employment covers all persons engaged during December or the last pay period of the reference year. The number of persons engaged was classified under the following categories:

#### i. Working proprietors and active business partners

This category refers to all individual proprietors and partners, part-time or full time, who are actively engaged in the work of the establishment. It therefore, excludes silent and inactive partners.

#### ii. Unpaid family workers

This is defined as all persons (full-time or part-time) in the household of any of the owners' of the establishment who perform

## TECHNICAL NOTES

a specified job and work for a minimum of one third of the normal working time for the establishment, but do not receive regular payment either in cash or in kind for the work done. Such workers generally receive food, shelter and other support as part of the household of an owner but this would continue whether they worked in the establishment or not.

**iii. Paid full-time employees**

*This is defined as all paid workers who work for at least 6 hours a day and at least 20 days a month.*

**iv. Paid part-time employees**

*This is defined as all paid workers who work for less than 6 hours a day and/or less than 20 days a month.*

**10. Category of skills**

Job category has also been categorized according to Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations 2013 (MASCO) as follow:

**i. High-skilled workers**

*Managers and professionals, researcher, technician and associate professionals;*

**ii. Semi-skilled workers**

*Clerical support, service and sales, craft and related trades workers and plant and machine operators and assemblers; and*

**iii. Low-skilled workers**

*Elementary Workers*

**11. Value of fixed assets**

Fixed assets cover all goods, new or used, tangible or intangible and used repeatedly or continuously that have a normal economic life span of more than one year. This included land, buildings and structure, transport equipment, computer and peripheral equipment, other machinery, equipment and furniture and fittings. Value of fixed assets as at the beginning and end of 2015 was based on net book value. Purchases, alterations and major repairs or capital expenditure during the year were valued at actual costs incurred. Value of fixed assets

## TECHNICAL NOTES

sold during the year refers to the realised value.

### 12. Rounding

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.

### 13. Compound annual growth rate (CAGR)

The calculation of compound annual growth rate ( $r$ ) is based on the following formula:

$$Y_t = Y_0 (1 + r)t$$

Where  $r$ ,

$$r = \left[ e^{\frac{1}{t} \ln\left(\frac{Y_t}{Y_0}\right)} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

Where,

$Y_t$  = Value at current year

$Y_0$  = Value at previous year

$t$  = Number of years,  $Y_t - Y_0$

$r$  = Compound annual growth rate

### 14. Symbols and abbreviations

-	:	nil
&	:	and
%	:	per cent
>	:	more than
<	:	less than
}	:	combined
RM	:	Ringgit Malaysia
etc.	:	et cetera
i.e.	:	that is
n.e.c	:	not elsewhere classified
W.P.	:	Federal Territory
CAGR	:	compound annual growth rate

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**BAHAGIAN 3** | *PART 3*

**JADUAL** | *TABLES*

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# **PERKHIDMATAN KESIHATAN DAN KERJA SOSIAL**

*HEALTH AND  
SOCIAL WORK  
SERVICES*

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**Jadual 1.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial, 2010 dan 2015**  
*Table 1.1: Principal statistics of health and social work services, 2010 and 2015*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	14,930	16,848,024	8,852,455	7,995,569	121,088	3,683,892	8,419,472
65 2010	9,152	10,375,466	5,601,587	4,773,879	89,942	2,084,582	5,046,377

**Jadual 1.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut aktiviti, 2015**  
 Table 1.2: Principal statistics of health and social work services by activity, 2015

Aktiviti Activity	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>14,930</b>	<b>16,848,024</b>	<b>8,852,455</b>	<b>7,995,569</b>	<b>121,088</b>	<b>3,683,892</b>	<b>8,419,472</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hospital</b> <i>Hospital services</i>	232	9,006,943	5,183,712	3,823,231	46,362	1,844,284	5,505,984
<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>	28	22,337	9,917	12,420	289	8,075	25,209
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>	5,131	3,332,055	1,689,618	1,642,437	27,107	736,984	1,075,521
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan pakar</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>	1,666	1,486,951	613,453	873,498	7,847	300,550	555,054
<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian</b> <i>Dental services</i>	1,833	835,122	370,042	465,080	7,538	189,374	236,202
<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centres</i>	472	564,129	268,102	296,027	5,110	152,776	329,602
<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>	204	327,272	137,080	190,192	2,202	79,956	82,772
<b>Pusat akupuntur</b> <i>Acupuncture centres</i>	203	59,141	29,200	29,941	687	14,484	14,458
<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>	211	62,236	31,919	30,317	759	16,202	13,518
<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health services</i>	1,038	521,609	230,061	291,548	3,155	87,911	221,459
<b>Aktiviti rumah penjagaan</b> <i>Residential care activities</i>	491	130,123	75,072	55,051	2,600	38,866	104,171
<b>Aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan</b> <i>Social work activities without accommodation</i>	227	78,747	46,464	32,283	1,038	17,074	145,515
<b>Aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak</b> <i>Child day-care activities</i>	3,194	421,359	167,815	253,544	16,394	197,356	110,007

**Jadual 1.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut negeri, 2015**  
 Table 1.3: Principal statistics of health and social work services by states, 2015

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>14,930</b>	<b>16,848,024</b>	<b>8,852,455</b>	<b>7,995,569</b>	<b>121,088</b>	<b>3,683,892</b>	<b>8,419,472</b>
<b>Johor</b>	1,713	1,626,029	882,284	743,745	12,105	331,394	850,934
<b>Kedah</b>	737	539,523	291,326	248,197	5,662	133,685	296,128
<b>Kelantan</b>	422	218,919	117,480	101,439	2,455	51,253	91,282
<b>Melaka</b>	575	777,128	378,997	398,131	5,252	158,839	356,430
<b>② Negeri Sembilan</b>	559	563,080	316,481	246,599	4,689	135,178	234,448
<b>Pahang</b>	424	384,386	216,895	167,491	3,066	75,956	246,881
<b>Perak</b>	1,301	1,052,886	559,322	493,564	9,115	234,390	478,109
<b>Perlis</b>	80	26,230	13,122	13,108	370	7,088	27,166
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	1,177	1,928,513	1,053,915	874,598	12,462	409,634	946,523
<b>Sabah</b>	648	447,638	244,269	203,369	4,473	107,213	247,365
<b>Sarawak</b>	686	640,018	320,561	319,457	5,224	150,257	323,638
<b>Selangor</b>	3,883	4,585,583	2,348,312	2,237,271	31,235	1,007,975	2,337,503
<b>Terengganu</b>	340	143,976	72,466	71,510	1,794	33,076	82,322
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	2,299	3,878,114	2,021,072	1,857,042	22,524	836,451	1,889,116
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	27	18,933	8,796	10,137	171	3,766	6,782
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>	59	17,068	7,157	9,911	491	7,737	4,845

**Jadual 1.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
 Table 1.4: Principal statistics of health and social work services by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah Legal status	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>14,930</b>	<b>16,848,024</b>	<b>8,852,455</b>	<b>7,995,569</b>	<b>121,088</b>	<b>3,683,892</b>	<b>8,419,472</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	8,528	2,568,646	1,260,395	1,308,251	37,888	641,257	764,441
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	895	509,224	269,415	239,809	6,130	117,758	188,952
<b>Perkongsian liabiliti terhad</b> <i>Limited liabilities partnership</i>	28	8,433	3,906	4,527	190	3,142	2,346
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	5,220	12,863,710	6,788,953	6,074,757	70,131	2,701,542	7,054,104
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian yang tidak mencari keuntungan</b> <i>Private non-profit making organisation</i>	259	898,011	529,786	368,225	6,749	220,193	409,629

**Jadual 1.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut hak milik, 2015**  
*Table 1.5: Principal statistics of health and social work services by ownerships, 2015*

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>14,930</b>	<b>16,848,024</b>	<b>8,852,455</b>	<b>7,995,569</b>	<b>121,088</b>	<b>3,683,892</b>	<b>8,419,472</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i></b>	14,930	16,848,024	8,852,455	7,995,569	121,088	3,683,892	8,419,472
<b>3 Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i></b>							

**Jadual 1.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut saiz output, 2015**  
*Table 1.6: Principal statistics of health and social work services by size of output, 2015*

**Jadual 1.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015**  
*Table 1.7: Principal statistics of health and social work services by size of employment, 2015*

**Jadual 1.8: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015**  
*Table 1.8: Principal statistics of health and social work services by size of fixed assets, 2015*

**Jadual 1.9: Bilangan pekerja perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut aktiviti, 2015**

*Table 1.9: Number of persons engaged in health and social work services by activity, 2015*

<b>Aktiviti</b> <i>Activity</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			
		<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>Pekerja sepenuh masa</b> <i>Full-time employees</i>	<b>Pekerja sambilan</b> <i>Part-time employees</i>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>14,930</b>	<b>121,088</b>	<b>11,247</b>	<b>107,186</b>	<b>2,655</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hospital</b> <i>Hospital services</i>	232	46,362	33	46,041	288
<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>	28	289	17	266	6
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>	5,131	27,107	3,923	22,304	880
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan pakar</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>	1,666	7,847	376	7,281	190
<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian</b> <i>Dental services</i>	1,833	7,538	1,640	5,605	293
<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centres</i>	472	5,110	233	4,811	66
<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>	204	2,202	28	2,082	92
<b>Pusat akupuntur</b> <i>Acupuncture centres</i>	203	687	181	483	23
<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>	211	759	179	558	22
<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health services</i>	1,038	3,155	522	2,552	81
<b>Aktiviti rumah penjagaan</b> <i>Residential care activities</i>	491	2,600	487	1,989	124
<b>Aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan</b> <i>Social work activities without accommodation</i>	227	1,038	230	754	54
<b>Aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak</b> <i>Child day-care activities</i>	3,194	16,394	3,398	12,460	536

**Jadual 1.10: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
 Table 1.10: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in health and social work services by category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>121,088</b>	<b>37,201</b>	<b>83,887</b>	<b>3,683,892</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>11,247</b>	<b>6,072</b>	<b>5,175</b>	
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	10,653	5,907	4,746	
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	594	165	429	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>107,186</b>	<b>30,459</b>	<b>76,727</b>	<b>3,651,366</b>
<b>8 Pengurus Managers</b>	10,213	5,746	4,467	684,164
<b>Profesional Professionals</b>	21,088	7,985	13,103	1,159,921
<b>Profesional Professionals</b>	20,422	7,767	12,655	1,126,343
<b>Penyelidik Researchers</b>	666	218	448	33,578
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	19,827	5,044	14,783	685,481
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	18,765	2,950	15,815	409,728
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	21,081	1,837	19,244	404,917
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	5,603	1,816	3,787	157,161
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	1,274	1,163	111	27,677
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	9,335	3,918	5,417	122,317
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>2,655</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>32,526</b>

**Jadual 1.11: Bilangan pekerja perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut kewarganegaraan dan kategori pekerja, 2015**  
 Table 1.11: Number of persons engaged in health and social work services by citizenship and category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		
	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizen	Bukan Warganegara Non-citizen
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>121,088</b>	<b>120,801</b>	<b>287</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>11,247</b>	<b>11,241</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	10,653	10,647	6
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	594	594	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>107,186</b>	<b>106,935</b>	<b>251</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	10,213	10,201	12
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	21,088	21,034	54
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	20,422	20,369	53
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	666	665	1
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	19,827	19,814	13
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	18,765	18,754	11
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	21,081	21,067	14
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	5,603	5,575	28
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	1,274	1,261	13
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	9,335	9,229	106
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>2,655</b>	<b>2,625</b>	<b>30</b>

**Jadual 1.12: Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut kategori kemahiran dan aktiviti, 2015**  
 Table 1.12: Number of paid full-time employees in health and social work services by category of skilled and activity, 2015

Aktiviti/ Activity	Mahir/High-Skilled*		Separuh Mahir/Semi-Skilled**		Kurang Mahir/Low-Skilled***	
	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid
		(RM '000)		(RM '000)		(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>51,128</b>	<b>2,529,567</b>	<b>46,723</b>	<b>999,482</b>	<b>9,335</b>	<b>122,318</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hospital</b> <i>Hospital services</i>	25,308	1,377,769	15,957	402,305	4,776	60,613
<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>	127	5,142	100	2,399	39	474
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>	9,587	455,015	11,630	255,044	1,087	15,135
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan pakar</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>	4,233	233,922	2,595	57,700	453	6,424
<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian</b> <i>Dental services</i>	2,773	124,840	2,460	55,497	372	5,259
<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centres</i>	2,518	105,066	1,794	40,581	499	6,341
<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>	1,097	59,812	637	13,789	348	4,757
<b>Pusat akupuntur</b> <i>Acupuncture centres</i>	223	8,948	195	4,346	65	902
<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>	253	10,068	221	4,771	84	1,088
<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health services</i>	1,424	63,112	820	19,757	308	4,055
<b>Aktiviti rumah penjagaan</b> <i>Residential care activities</i>	646	17,233	775	12,976	568	7,562
<b>Aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan</b> <i>Social work activities without accommodation</i>	292	8,619	325	6,178	137	1,799
<b>Aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak</b> <i>Child day-care activities</i>	2,647	60,021	9,214	124,139	599	7,909

\* Termasuk pengurus & profesional dan juruteknik & profesional bersekutu / Includes managers & professionals and technicians & associate professionals

\*\* Termasuk pekerja sokongan perkeranian, pekerja perkhidmatan & jualan, pekerja kemahiran & pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan dan operator mesin & loji dan pemasang  
 Includes clerical support workers, service & sale workers, craft & related trades workers and plant & machine operators & assemblers

\*\*\* Termasuk pekerja asas / Includes elementary workers

**Jadual 1.13: Bilangan pekerja perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut jantina dan kelulusan, 2015**  
*Table 1.13: Number of persons engaged in health and social work services by sex and qualification, 2015*

<b>Kelulusan</b> <i>Qualification</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>		
	<b>Jumlah pekerja</b> <i>Total employment</i>	<b>Lelaki</b> <i>Male</i>	<b>Perempuan</b> <i>Female</i>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>121,088</b>	<b>37,201</b>	<b>83,887</b>
<b>Pascasiswazah</b> <i>Postgraduate</i>	<b>7,874</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>2,874</b>
<b>Ijazah sarjana muda/Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf</b> <i>Bachelor/Advanced diploma or equivalent</i>	<b>28,853</b>	<b>13,417</b>	<b>15,436</b>
<b>Diploma</b> <i>Diploma</i>	<b>34,703</b>	<b>8,033</b>	<b>26,670</b>
<b>STPM atau yang setaraf</b> <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	<b>6,360</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>4,974</b>
<b>Sijil</b> <i>Certificate</i>	<b>8,012</b>	<b>2,028</b>	<b>5,984</b>
<b>SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf</b> <i>SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent</i>	<b>32,064</b>	<b>6,304</b>	<b>25,760</b>
<b>Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM (V)</b> <i>Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification</i>	<b>3,222</b>	<b>1,033</b>	<b>2,189</b>

**Jadual 1.14: Bilangan pekerja perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut aktiviti dan kelulusan, 2015**

Table 1.14: Number of persons engaged in health and social work services by activity and qualification, 2015

Aktiviti Activity	Pascasiswazah Postgraduate	Ijazah sarjana muda/ Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf (Akademik) <i>Bachelor/ Advanced diploma or equivalent (Academic)</i>	Ijazah sarjana muda/ Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf (Teknikal) <i>Bachelor/ Advanced diploma or equivalent (Technical)</i>	Diploma (Akademik) <i>Diploma (Academic)</i>	Diploma (TVET) <i>Diploma (TVET)</i>	STPM atau yang setaraf <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	Sijil (Akademik) <i>Certificate (Academic)</i>	Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (TVET) <i>Skills Certificates (TVET)</i>	SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf <i>SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent</i>	Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM (V) <i>Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification</i>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>7,874</b>	<b>27,414</b>	<b>1,438</b>	<b>33,353</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>6,360</b>	<b>5,802</b>	<b>2,210</b>	<b>32,064</b>	<b>3,222</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hospital</b> <i>Hospital services</i>	1,389	9,774	567	17,656	385	1,923	2,644	492	10,367	1,165
<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>	11	51	1	88	4	11	16	13	74	20
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>	3,125	7,337	316	5,144	333	1,450	985	447	7,390	580
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan pakar</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>	1,263	2,311	114	1,669	126	296	266	136	1,523	143
<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian</b> <i>Dental services</i>	984	2,303	157	1,326	111	308	308	135	1,728	178
<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centres</i>	271	1,074	75	2,019	178	183	231	65	902	112
<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>	230	694	30	726	9	125	51	83	229	25
<b>Pusat akupuntur</b> <i>Acupuncture centres</i>	49	167	5	113	13	38	31	42	198	31
<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>	60	230	12	121	6	44	43	24	198	21
<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health services</i>	306	1,140	52	625	32	94	163	106	518	119
<b>Aktiviti rumah penjagaan</b> <i>Residential care activities</i>	43	382	20	569	31	213	118	86	943	195
<b>Aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan</b> <i>Social work activities without accommodation</i>	27	209	9	239	22	87	42	41	310	52
<b>Aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak</b> <i>Child day-care activities</i>	116	1,742	80	3,058	101	1,588	904	540	7,684	581

**Jadual 1.15: Nilai harta tetap perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut aktiviti, 2015**  
 Table 1.15: Value of fixed assets of health and social work services by activity, 2015

Aktiviti Activity	Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 01.01.2015 <i>Net book value as at 01.01.2015</i>	Perbelanjaan modal <i>Capital expenditure</i>	Pelupusan <i>Disposal</i>	Susut nilai semasa <i>Current depreciation</i>	Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 31.12.2015 <i>Net book value as at 31.12.2015</i>	Sewa yang dibayar dalam tahun 2015 <i>Rent paid during 2015</i>
	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>8,057,386</b>	<b>1,109,856</b>	<b>94,189</b>	<b>757,588</b>	<b>8,419,472</b>	<b>439,100</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hospital</b> <i>Hospital services</i>	5,033,248	875,657	74,344	430,064	5,505,984	116,985
<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>	25,096	1,625	6	1,512	25,209	1,042
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>	1,141,083	52,910	3,985	112,530	1,075,521	128,304
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan pakar</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>	589,922	39,374	4,751	71,302	555,054	48,776
<b>Perkhidmatan pergiqian</b> <i>Dental services</i>	263,711	12,564	2,177	38,096	236,202	45,716
<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centres</i>	295,269	77,312	5,137	37,855	329,602	12,757
<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>	80,488	15,125	1,009	11,841	82,772	4,244
<b>Pusat akupuntur</b> <i>Acupuncture centres</i>	16,240	238	63	1,975	14,458	3,962
<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>	15,124	637	213	2,027	13,518	3,397
<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health services</i>	220,818	25,883	2,124	23,342	221,459	22,930
<b>Aktiviti rumah penjagaan</b> <i>Residential care activities</i>	111,529	1,649	252	8,789	104,171	8,302
<b>Aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan</b> <i>Social work activities without accommodation</i>	151,594	1,727	118	9,485	145,515	3,302
<b>Aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak</b> <i>Child day-care activities</i>	113,264	5,155	10	8,770	110,007	39,383

**Jadual 1.16: Nilai harta tetap perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut jenis harta, 2015**  
 Table 1.16: Value of fixed assets of health and social work services by type of assets, 2015

<b>Jenis harta Type of assets</b>	<b>Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 01.01.2015 <i>Net book value as at 01.01.2015</i></b>	<b>Perbelanjaan modal <i>Capital expenditure</i></b>	<b>Pelupusan <i>Disposal</i></b>	<b>Susut nilai semasa <i>Current depreciation</i></b>	<b>Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 31.12.2015 <i>Net book value as at 31.12.2015</i></b>	<b>Sewa yang dibayar dalam tahun 2015 <i>Rent paid during 2015</i></b>
	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>8,057,386</b>	<b>1,109,856</b>	<b>94,189</b>	<b>757,588</b>	<b>8,419,472</b>	<b>439,100</b>
<b>Tanah Land</b>	723,508	32,477	8,104	4,204	841,992	19,313
<b>Bangunan dan binaan lain Buildings and other construction</b>	2,871,009	461,152	9,730	65,984	3,259,355	403,600
<b>Alat pengangkutan Transport equipment</b>	608,682	65,206	6,611	101,831	566,204	1,728
<b>Teknologi Maklumat dan Telekomunikasi Information and Communications Technology</b>	611,743	96,131	2,902	84,189	620,728	127
<b>Jentera dan kelengkapan Machinery and equipment</b>	2,096,075	262,746	30,781	355,454	1,973,364	11,374
<b>Perabot dan pemasangan Furniture and fittings</b>	982,963	117,199	6,914	121,127	974,153	380
<b>Harta lain Other assets</b>	163,406	74,945	29,147	24,799	183,676	2,578

**Jadual 1.17: Perangkaan utama pertubuhan milikan wanita perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut aktiviti, 2015**  
 Table 1.17: Principal statistics of women-owned establishment in health and social work services by activity, 2015

Aktiviti Activity	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>4,699</b>	<b>2,139,601</b>	<b>1,065,242</b>	<b>1,074,359</b>	<b>25,804</b>	<b>546,134</b>	<b>989,723</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hospital</b> <i>Hospital services</i>	37	683,276	385,104	298,172	3,498	147,777	436,175
<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>	9	6,292	2,829	3,463	65	1,908	5,912
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>	865	479,237	252,315	226,922	4,287	108,740	184,190
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan pakar</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>	223	227,791	98,519	129,272	1,094	42,352	82,902
<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian</b> <i>Dental services</i>	438	164,335	75,065	89,270	1,673	37,217	46,907
<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centres</i>	77	105,260	48,335	56,925	897	28,011	86,241
<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>	20	11,339	4,851	6,488	112	3,861	7,986
<b>Pusat akupuntur</b> <i>Acupuncture centres</i>	38	7,700	3,844	3,856	128	2,206	1,560
<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>	42	6,948	3,125	3,823	131	2,047	1,406
<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health services</i>	230	112,946	51,321	61,625	715	20,592	37,363
<b>Aktiviti rumah penjagaan</b> <i>Residential care activities</i>	142	31,842	19,445	12,397	692	9,623	16,207
<b>Aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan</b> <i>Social work activities without accommodation</i>	41	7,817	4,440	3,377	159	2,025	2,861
<b>Aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak</b> <i>Child day-care activities</i>	2,537	294,818	116,049	178,769	12,353	139,775	80,013

**Jadual 1.18: Perangkaan utama pertubuhan milikan wanita perkhidmatan kesihatan dan kerja sosial mengikut negeri, 2015**  
 Table 1.18: Principal statistics of women-owned establishment in health and social work services by states, 2015

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>4,699</b>	<b>2,139,601</b>	<b>1,065,242</b>	<b>1,074,359</b>	<b>25,804</b>	<b>546,134</b>	<b>989,723</b>
Johor	445	143,670	74,450	69,220	2,179	38,725	45,130
Kedah	271	94,272	42,655	51,617	1,631	28,162	89,177
Kelantan	200	37,606	18,412	19,194	861	9,743	13,345
Melaka	181	43,639	17,612	26,027	820	12,866	15,553
Negeri Sembilan	216	47,120	22,416	24,704	995	14,984	11,769
Pahang	176	39,021	17,953	21,068	810	11,527	12,868
Perak	423	113,934	52,873	61,061	2,115	34,838	39,925
Perlis	38	9,133	5,517	3,616	179	2,514	3,884
Pulau Pinang	280	119,357	56,584	62,773	1,459	31,515	51,660
Sabah	247	50,044	23,808	26,236	1,233	16,501	28,548
Sarawak	155	48,275	23,223	25,052	764	12,321	14,048
Selangor	1,430	1,082,693	562,325	520,368	8,885	248,348	518,862
Terengganu	171	45,315	21,457	23,858	788	11,701	30,605
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	412	255,165	122,026	133,139	2,650	67,025	112,436
W.P. Labuan	10	1,705	632	1,073	54	748	258
W.P. Putrajaya	44	8,652	3,299	5,353	381	4,616	1,655



**PERKHIDMATAN  
KESIHATAN**

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*HEALTH  
SERVICES*

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**Jadual 2.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan, 2005 - 2015**

Table 2.1: Principal statistics of health services, 2005 - 2015

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year	
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	
2015	11,018	16,217,795	8,563,104	7,654,691	101,056	3,430,596	8,059,779	
79	2010	6,739	10,052,344	5,447,162	4,605,182	77,742	1,975,023	4,937,290
2007	6,040	7,800,554	4,314,521	3,486,033	69,826	1,644,110	4,129,503	
2005	5,595	6,161,964	3,210,007	2,951,957	61,968	1,328,593	3,516,955	

Jadual 2.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut aktiviti, 2015

Table 2.2: Principal statistics of health services by activity, 2015

Aktiviti Activity	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>11,018</b>	<b>16,217,795</b>	<b>8,563,104</b>	<b>7,654,691</b>	<b>101,056</b>	<b>3,430,596</b>	<b>8,059,779</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hospital</b> <i>Hospital services</i>	232	9,006,943	5,183,712	3,823,231	46,362	1,844,284	5,505,984
<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>	28	22,337	9,917	12,420	289	8,075	25,209
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>	5,131	3,332,055	1,689,618	1,642,437	27,107	736,984	1,075,521
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan pakar</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>	1,666	1,486,951	613,453	873,498	7,847	300,550	555,054
<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian</b> <i>Dental services</i>	1,833	835,122	370,042	465,080	7,538	189,374	236,202
<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centres</i>	472	564,129	268,102	296,027	5,110	152,776	329,602
<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>	204	327,272	137,080	190,192	2,202	79,956	82,772
<b>Pusat akupuntur</b> <i>Acupuncture centres</i>	203	59,141	29,200	29,941	687	14,484	14,458
<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>	211	62,236	31,919	30,317	759	16,202	13,518
<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health services</i>	1,038	521,609	230,061	291,548	3,155	87,911	221,459

**Jadual 2.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut negeri, 2015**

*Table 2.3: Principal statistics of health services by states, 2015*

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>11,018</b>	<b>16,217,795</b>	<b>8,563,104</b>	<b>7,654,691</b>	<b>101,056</b>	<b>3,430,596</b>	<b>8,059,779</b>
<b>Johor</b>	1,254	1,547,672	843,135	704,537	9,967	304,625	818,525
<b>Kedah</b>	496	517,064	281,951	235,113	4,479	123,082	286,221
<b>Kelantan</b>	281	207,173	113,090	94,083	1,745	45,413	89,707
<b>Melaka</b>	418	760,708	372,504	388,204	4,558	151,485	349,861
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	384	546,034	308,202	237,832	3,941	128,138	229,369
<b>Pahang</b>	287	371,274	210,772	160,502	2,424	70,050	242,955
<b>Perak</b>	911	1,012,948	541,900	471,048	7,298	215,227	457,472
<b>Perlis</b>	40	22,794	11,917	10,877	190	4,966	9,221
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	909	1,864,143	1,014,321	849,822	11,143	391,789	911,758
<b>Sabah</b>	459	428,418	237,434	190,984	3,461	96,755	231,486
<b>Sarawak</b>	542	613,435	309,717	303,718	4,392	139,022	291,454
<b>Selangor</b>	2,779	4,427,987	2,281,684	2,146,303	25,912	931,282	2,278,302
<b>Terengganu</b>	211	132,223	67,748	64,475	1,200	28,011	77,331
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	2,022	3,739,598	1,956,371	1,783,227	20,169	794,771	1,775,620
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	13	17,589	8,309	9,280	103	3,020	6,708
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>	12	8,735	4,049	4,686	74	2,960	3,789

**Jadual 2.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
*Table 2.4: Principal statistics of health services by legal status, 2015*

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>11,018</b>	<b>16,217,795</b>	<b>8,563,104</b>	<b>7,654,691</b>	<b>101,056</b>	<b>3,430,596</b>	<b>8,059,779</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	5,423	2,177,768	1,097,959	1,079,809	22,754	466,410	656,064
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	649	473,599	253,073	220,526	4,601	102,002	166,638
<b>Perkongsian liabiliti terhad</b> <i>Limited liabilities partnership</i>	11	4,834	2,372	2,462	49	1,342	1,779
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	4,869	12,726,432	6,711,713	6,014,719	67,946	2,656,292	6,970,654
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian yang tidak mencari keuntungan</b> <i>Private non-profit making organisation</i>	66	835,162	497,987	337,175	5,706	204,550	264,644

**Jadual 2.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut hak milik, 2015**

*Table 2.5: Principal statistics of health services by ownerships, 2015*

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>11,018</b>	<b>16,217,795</b>	<b>8,563,104</b>	<b>7,654,691</b>	<b>101,056</b>	<b>3,430,596</b>	<b>8,059,779</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	11,018	16,217,795	8,563,104	7,654,691	101,056	3,430,596	8,059,779
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia</b> <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>							

**Jadual 2.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut saiz output, 2015**  
*Table 2.6: Principal statistics of health services by size of output, 2015*

**Jadual 2.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015**  
*Table 2.7: Principal statistics of health services by size of employment, 2015*

Saiz pekerja Size of employment	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year	
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	
Jumlah/ Total	11,018	16,217,795	8,563,104	7,654,691	101,056	3,430,596	8,059,779	
Kurang daripada Less than	5	6,052	2,167,848	1,026,924	1,140,924	17,234	428,572	711,808
5	- 29	4,757	4,660,742	2,198,496	2,462,246	34,752	1,065,576	1,663,671
30	- 75	83	536,931	264,127	272,804	3,765	135,807	405,763
76	dan lebih and above	126	8,852,274	5,073,557	3,778,717	45,305	1,800,641	5,278,537

**Jadual 2.8: Perangkaan utama perkhemahan kesihatan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015**  
*Table 2.8: Principal statistics of health services by size of fixed assets, 2015*

**Jadual 2.9: Bilangan pekerja perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut aktiviti, 2015**

*Table 2.9: Number of persons engaged in health services by activity, 2015*

<b>Aktiviti</b> <i>Activity</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			
		<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>Pekerja sepenuh masa</b> <i>Full-time employees</i>	<b>Pekerja sambilan</b> <i>Part-time employees</i>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>11,018</b>	<b>101,056</b>	<b>7,132</b>	<b>91,983</b>	<b>1,941</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hospital</b> <i>Hospital services</i>	232	46,362	33	46,041	288
<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>	28	289	17	266	6
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>	5,131	27,107	3,923	22,304	880
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan pakar</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>	1,666	7,847	376	7,281	190
<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian</b> <i>Dental services</i>	1,833	7,538	1,640	5,605	293
<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centres</i>	472	5,110	233	4,811	66
<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>	204	2,202	28	2,082	92
<b>Pusat akupuntur</b> <i>Acupuncture centres</i>	203	687	181	483	23
<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>	211	759	179	558	22
<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health services</i>	1,038	3,155	522	2,552	81

**Jadual 2.10: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
 Table 2.10: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in health services by category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>101,056</b>	<b>34,610</b>	<b>66,446</b>	<b>3,430,596</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	7,132	5,245	1,887	
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	6,830	5,151	1,679	
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	302	94	208	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>91,983</b>	<b>28,798</b>	<b>63,185</b>	<b>3,404,932</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	9,044	5,364	3,680	649,849
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	18,941	7,827	11,114	1,114,002
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	18,275	7,609	10,666	1,080,423
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	666	218	448	33,579
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	19,558	4,978	14,580	679,845
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	17,700	2,779	14,921	391,548
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	12,143	1,669	10,474	286,162
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	5,316	1,789	3,527	151,206
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	1,250	1,149	101	27,272
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	8,031	3,243	4,788	105,048
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>25,664</b>

**Jadual 2.11: Bilangan pekerja perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut kewarganegaraan dan kategori pekerja, 2015**  
 Table 2.11: Number of persons engaged in health services by citizenship and category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		
	Jumlah Total	Warganegara Citizen	Bukan Warganegara Non-citizen
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>101,056</b>	<b>100,825</b>	<b>231</b>
Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	7,132	7,126	6
Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	6,830	6,824	6
Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap) <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	302	302	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>91,983</b>	<b>91,778</b>	<b>205</b>
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	9,044	9,033	11
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	18,941	18,888	53
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	18,275	18,223	52
Penyelidik <i>Researchers</i>	666	665	1
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	19,558	19,545	13
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	17,700	17,691	9
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	12,143	12,138	5
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	5,316	5,290	26
Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	1,250	1,237	13
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary workers</i>	8,031	7,956	75
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>1,941</b>	<b>1,921</b>	<b>20</b>

**Jadual 2.12: Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut kategori kemahiran dan aktiviti, 2015**  
**Table 2.12: Number of paid full-time employees in health services by category of skilled and activity, 2015**

Aktiviti/ Activity	Mahir/High-Skilled*		Separuh Mahir/Semi-Skilled**		Kurang Mahir/Low-Skilled***	
	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid
		(RM '000)		(RM '000)		(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>47,543</b>	<b>2,443,695</b>	<b>36,409</b>	<b>856,190</b>	<b>8,031</b>	<b>105,049</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hospital</b> <i>Hospital services</i>	25,308	1,377,769	15,957	402,305	4,776	60,613
<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>	127	5,142	100	2,399	39	474
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>	9,587	455,015	11,630	255,044	1,087	15,135
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan pakar</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>	4,233	233,922	2,595	57,700	453	6,424
<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian</b> <i>Dental services</i>	2,773	124,840	2,460	55,497	372	5,259
<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centres</i>	2,518	105,066	1,794	40,581	499	6,341
<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>	1,097	59,812	637	13,789	348	4,757
<b>Pusat akupuntur</b> <i>Acupuncture centres</i>	223	8,948	195	4,346	65	902
<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>	253	10,068	221	4,771	84	1,088
<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health services</i>	1,424	63,113	820	19,758	308	4,056

\* Termasuk pengurus & profesional dan juruteknik & profesional bersekutu / Includes managers & professionals and technicians & associate professionals

\*\* Termasuk pekerja sokongan perkeranian, pekerja perkhidmatan & jualan, pekerja kemahiran & pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan dan operator mesin & loji dan pemasang

Includes clerical support workers, service & sale workers, craft & related trades workers and plant & machine operators & assemblers

\*\*\* Termasuk pekerja asas / Includes elementary workers

**Jadual 2.13: Bilangan pekerja perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut jantina dan kelulusan, 2015**

*Table 2.13: Number of persons engaged in health services by sex and qualification, 2015*

Kelulusan Qualification	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period		
	Jumlah pekerja Total employment	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>101,056</b>	<b>34,610</b>	<b>66,446</b>
<b>Pascasiswazah</b> <i>Postgraduate</i>	7,688	4,915	2,773
<b>Ijazah sarjana muda/Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf</b> <i>Bachelor/Advanced diploma or equivalent</i>	26,411	12,827	13,584
<b>Diploma</b> <i>Diploma</i>	30,683	7,533	23,150
<b>STPM atau yang setaraf</b> <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	4,472	1,128	3,344
<b>Sijil</b> <i>Certificate</i>	6,281	1,809	4,472
<b>SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf</b> <i>SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent</i>	23,127	5,518	17,609
<b>Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM (V)</b> <i>Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification</i>	2,394	880	1,514

**Jadual 2.14: Bilangan pekerja perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut aktiviti dan kelulusan, 2015**  
 Table 2.14: Number of persons engaged in health services by activity and qualification, 2015

Aktiviti Activity	Pascasiswazah Postgraduate	Ijazah sarjana muda/ Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf (Akademik) <i>Bachelor/ Advanced diploma or equivalent (Academic)</i>	Ijazah sarjana muda/ Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf (Teknikal) <i>Bachelor/ Advanced diploma or equivalent (Technical)</i>	Diploma (Akademik) <i>Diploma (Academic)</i>	Diploma (TVET) <i>Diploma (TVET)</i>	STPM atau yang setaraf <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	Sijil (Akademik) <i>Certificate (Academic)</i>	Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (TVET) <i>Skills Certificates (TVET)</i>	SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf <i>SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent</i>	Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM (V) <i>Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification</i>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>7,688</b>	<b>25,081</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>29,487</b>	<b>1,197</b>	<b>4,472</b>	<b>4,738</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>23,127</b>	<b>2,394</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hospital</b> <i>Hospital services</i>	1,389	9,774	567	17,656	385	1,923	2,644	492	10,367	1,165
<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>	11	51	1	88	4	11	16	13	74	20
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>	3,125	7,337	316	5,144	333	1,450	985	447	7,390	580
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan pakar</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>	1,263	2,311	114	1,669	126	296	266	136	1,523	143
<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian</b> <i>Dental services</i>	984	2,303	157	1,326	111	308	308	135	1,728	178
<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centres</i>	271	1,074	75	2,019	178	183	231	65	902	112
<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>	230	694	30	726	9	125	51	83	229	25
<b>Pusat akupunktur</b> <i>Acupuncture centres</i>	49	167	5	113	13	38	31	42	198	31
<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>	60	230	12	121	6	44	43	24	198	21
<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health services</i>	306	1,140	52	625	32	94	163	106	518	119

**Jadual 2.15: Nilai harta tetap perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut aktiviti, 2015**  
 Table 2.15: Value of fixed assets of health services by activity, 2015

Aktiviti Activity	Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 01.01.2015 <i>Net book value as at 01.01.2015</i>	Perbelanjaan modal <i>Capital expenditure</i>	Pelupusan <i>Disposal</i>	Susut nilai semasa <i>Current depreciation</i>	Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 31.12.2015 <i>Net book value as at 31.12.2015</i>	Sewa yang dibayar dalam tahun 2015 <i>Rent paid during 2015</i>
	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>7,680,998</b>	<b>1,101,325</b>	<b>93,808</b>	<b>730,544</b>	<b>8,059,779</b>	<b>388,113</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hospital</b> <i>Hospital services</i>	5,033,248	875,657	74,344	430,064	5,505,984	116,985
<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>	25,096	1,625	6	1,512	25,209	1,042
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>	1,141,083	52,910	3,985	112,530	1,075,521	128,304
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan pakar</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>	589,922	39,374	4,751	71,302	555,054	48,776
<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian</b> <i>Dental services</i>	263,711	12,564	2,177	38,096	236,202	45,716
<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centres</i>	295,269	77,312	5,137	37,855	329,602	12,757
<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>	80,488	15,125	1,009	11,841	82,772	4,244
<b>Pusat akupuntur</b> <i>Acupuncture centres</i>	16,241	238	63	1,975	14,458	3,962
<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>	15,122	637	213	2,028	13,518	3,396
<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health services</i>	220,818	25,883	2,123	23,341	221,459	22,931

**Jadual 2.16: Nilai harta tetap perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut jenis harta, 2015**

Table 2.16: Value of fixed assets of health services by type of assets, 2015

<b>Jenis harta Type of assets</b>	<b>Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 01.01.2015 <i>Net book value as at 01.01.2015</i></b>	<b>Perbelanjaan modal <i>Capital expenditure</i></b>	<b>Pelupusan <i>Disposal</i></b>	<b>Susut nilai semasa <i>Current depreciation</i></b>	<b>Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 31.12.2015 <i>Net book value as at 31.12.2015</i></b>	<b>Sewa yang dibayar dalam tahun 2015 <i>Rent paid during 2015</i></b>
	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>7,680,998</b>	<b>1,101,325</b>	<b>93,808</b>	<b>730,544</b>	<b>8,059,779</b>	<b>388,113</b>
<b>Tanah Land</b>	672,092	32,446	8,103	3,588	791,161	18,399
<b>Bangunan dan binaan lain Buildings and other construction</b>	2,693,023	456,819	9,473	60,614	3,082,282	353,968
<b>Alat pengangkutan Transport equipment</b>	585,480	64,282	6,611	97,128	546,774	1,620
<b>Teknologi Maklumat dan Telekomunikasi Information and Communications Technology</b>	591,856	95,690	2,896	82,222	602,375	122
<b>Jentera dan kelengkapan Machinery and equipment</b>	2,050,254	262,082	30,668	349,261	1,933,223	11,145
<b>Perabot dan pemasangan Furniture and fittings</b>	931,195	115,523	6,912	113,579	926,412	282
<b>Harta lain Other assets</b>	157,098	74,483	29,145	24,152	177,552	2,577

**Jadual 2.17: Perangkaan utama pertubuhan milikan wanita perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut aktiviti, 2015**  
 Table 2.17: Principal statistics of women-owned establishment in health services by activity, 2015

Aktiviti Activity	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>1,979</b>	<b>1,805,125</b>	<b>925,308</b>	<b>879,817</b>	<b>12,600</b>	<b>394,711</b>	<b>890,642</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hospital</b> <i>Hospital services</i>	37	683,276	385,104	298,172	3,498	147,777	436,175
<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>	9	6,292	2,829	3,463	65	1,908	5,912
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>	865	479,237	252,315	226,922	4,287	108,740	184,190
<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan pakar</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>	223	227,791	98,519	129,272	1,094	42,352	82,902
<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian</b> <i>Dental services</i>	438	164,335	75,065	89,270	1,673	37,217	46,907
<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centres</i>	77	105,260	48,335	56,925	897	28,011	86,241
<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>	20	11,339	4,851	6,488	112	3,861	7,986
<b>Pusat akupuntur</b> <i>Acupuncture centres</i>	38	7,700	3,844	3,856	128	2,206	1,560
<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>	42	6,948	3,125	3,823	131	2,047	1,406
<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health services</i>	230	112,947	51,321	61,626	715	20,592	37,363

**Jadual 2.18: Perangkaan utama pertubuhan milikan wanita perkhidmatan kesihatan mengikut negeri, 2015**  
*Table 2.18: Principal statistics of women-owned establishment in health services by states, 2015*

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>1,979</b>	<b>1,805,125</b>	<b>925,308</b>	<b>879,817</b>	<b>12,600</b>	<b>394,711</b>	<b>890,642</b>
Johor	152	102,738	55,621	47,117	909	24,240	32,548
Kedah	97	80,880	37,878	43,002	823	21,424	83,528
Kelantan	78	27,754	14,723	13,031	273	4,887	12,179
Melaka	69	31,896	12,996	18,900	327	7,727	11,543
96 Negeri Sembilan	74	36,495	17,828	18,667	385	9,576	10,153
Pahang	66	30,371	14,930	15,441	276	6,668	10,424
Perak	145	87,271	41,190	46,081	879	22,648	32,848
Perlis	10	7,230	5,018	2,212	51	1,159	2,581
Pulau Pinang	139	95,055	44,047	51,008	750	22,514	42,089
Sabah	85	34,245	18,302	15,943	376	7,910	15,882
Sarawak	74	39,249	19,545	19,704	321	7,344	10,627
Selangor	624	991,960	526,196	465,764	5,296	201,370	501,445
Terengganu	80	38,503	19,196	19,307	391	8,511	29,614
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	283	199,984	97,264	102,720	1,529	48,389	94,369
W.P. Labuan							
W.P. Putrajaya	3	1,494	574	920	14	344	812



**PERKHIDMATAN  
HOSPITAL**

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*HOSPITAL  
SERVICES*

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Jadual 3.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan hospital, 2005 - 2015

Table 3.1: Principal statistics of hospital services, 2005 - 2015

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	232	9,006,943	5,183,712	3,823,231	46,362	1,844,284	5,505,984
2010	198	5,994,728	3,537,553	2,457,175	37,273	1,128,993	3,648,235
2007	194	4,208,818	2,541,562	1,667,256	30,443	853,115	3,027,148
2005	191	3,337,969	1,872,973	1,464,996	25,826	698,527	2,515,821

**Jadual 3.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan hospital mengikut negeri, 2015**  
*Table 3.2: Principal statistics of hospital services by states, 2015*

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>9,006,943</b>	<b>5,183,712</b>	<b>3,823,231</b>	<b>46,362</b>	<b>1,844,284</b>	<b>5,505,984</b>
<b>Johor</b>	32	749,412	452,908	296,504	3,901	151,024	567,825
<b>Kedah</b>	7	253,157	158,509	94,648	1,921	60,310	190,684
<b>Kelantan</b>	5	107,719	59,471	48,248	727	27,543	68,747
<b>Terengganu</b>							
<b>Melaka</b>	5	427,559	241,046	186,513	2,426	83,297	227,961
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	10	336,474	210,996	125,478	1,980	79,682	174,618
<b>Pahang</b>	8	197,918	125,786	72,132	969	32,256	165,102
<b>Perak</b>	21	528,338	329,961	198,377	3,244	107,829	293,937
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	21	1,290,296	770,702	519,594	7,316	270,759	677,547
<b>Sabah</b>	6	133,268	87,727	45,541	916	28,302	108,329
<b>Sarawak</b>	11	314,050	174,012	140,038	1,961	73,538	215,407
<b>Selangor</b>	60	2,438,075	1,343,812	1,094,263	11,338	468,797	1,602,521
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	46	2,230,677	1,228,782	1,001,895	9,663	460,947	1,213,306

**Jadual 3.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan hospital mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
*Table 3.3: Principal statistics of hospital services by legal status, 2015*

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>9,006,943</b>	<b>5,183,712</b>	<b>3,823,231</b>	<b>46,362</b>	<b>1,844,284</b>	<b>5,505,984</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i></b>	<b>21</b>	<b>24,605</b>	<b>12,659</b>	<b>11,946</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>6,296</b>	<b>11,239</b>
<b>Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i></b>	<b>5</b>	<b>113,675</b>	<b>72,324</b>	<b>41,351</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>26,693</b>	<b>65,669</b>
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i></b>	<b>199</b>	<b>8,102,358</b>	<b>4,634,854</b>	<b>3,467,504</b>	<b>40,748</b>	<b>1,634,193</b>	<b>5,215,177</b>
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian yang tidak mencari keuntungan <i>Private non-profit making organisation</i></b>	<b>7</b>	<b>766,305</b>	<b>463,875</b>	<b>302,430</b>	<b>4,707</b>	<b>177,102</b>	<b>213,899</b>

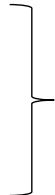
Jadual 3.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan hospital mengikut hak milik, 2015

Table 3.4: Principal statistics of hospital services by ownerships, 2015

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
Jumlah/ Total	232	9,006,943	5,183,712	3,823,231	46,362	1,844,284	5,505,984

Residen Malaysia  
*Malaysian residents*

Bukan residen Malaysia  
*Non-Malaysian residents*



232	9,006,943	5,183,712	3,823,231	46,362	1,844,284	5,505,984
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**Jadual 3.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah perkhidmatan hospital mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
 Table 3.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in hospital services by category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>46,362</b>	<b>14,514</b>	<b>31,848</b>	<b>1,844,284</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	33	24	9	
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	33	24	9	
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>				
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>46,041</b>	<b>14,364</b>	<b>31,677</b>	<b>1,840,687</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	2,371	1,056	1,315	264,217
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	9,886	3,269	6,617	616,325
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	9,623	3,205	6,418	602,370
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	263	64	199	13,955
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	13,051	3,419	9,632	497,227
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	8,061	1,660	6,401	189,375
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	3,445	828	2,617	89,300
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	3,864	1,534	2,330	111,040
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	587	555	32	12,590
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	4,776	2,043	2,733	60,613
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>288</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>3,597</b>

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**PERKHIDMATAN  
RUMAH  
BERSALIN**

*MATERNITY  
HOME  
SERVICES*

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**Jadual 4.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan rumah bersalin, 2005 - 2015**  
*Table 4.1: Principal statistics of maternity home services, 2005 - 2015*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	28	22,337	9,917	12,420	289	8,075	25,209
2010	19	14,004	5,424	8,580	216	4,722	8,113
2007	36	33,203	15,381	17,822	545	10,422	22,762
2005	67	72,074	28,849	43,225	1,268	24,796	34,025

**Jadual 4.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan rumah bersalin mengikut negeri, 2015**  
 Table 4.2: Principal statistics of maternity home services by states, 2015

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>22,337</b>	<b>9,917</b>	<b>12,420</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>8,075</b>	<b>25,209</b>
Johor	8	3,263	1,628	1,635	36	906	1,562
Kedah	}	4	4,133	1,628	2,505	49	1,439
Pahang							
Kelantan	}	3	4,034	1,405	2,629	56	1,985
Terengganu							
Sabah	}	3	3,555	1,692	1,863	72	1,532
Sarawak							
Selangor	6	3,966	1,996	1,970	46	1,251	1,057
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	4	3,386	1,568	1,818	30	962	14,297

**Jadual 4.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan rumah bersalin mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
 Table 4.3: Principal statistics of maternity home services by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah Legal status	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>22,337</b>	<b>9,917</b>	<b>12,420</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>8,075</b>	<b>25,209</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship</b>							
	15	9,655	4,641	5,014	122	2,938	4,189
<b>Perkongsian Partnership</b>							
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad Private limited company</b>	13	12,682	5,276	7,406	167	5,137	21,020

Jadual 4.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan rumah bersalin mengikut hak milik, 2015

Table 4.4: Principal statistics of maternity home services by ownerships, 2015

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>22,337</b>	<b>9,917</b>	<b>12,420</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>8,075</b>	<b>25,209</b>

**Residen Malaysia**  
*Malaysian residents*

28	22,337	9,917	12,420	289	8,075	25,209
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**Jadual 4.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah perkhidmatan rumah bersalin mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
**Table 4.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in maternity home services by category of workers, 2015**

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>8,075</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	17	10	7	
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	17	10	7	
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>				
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>266</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>8,014</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	18	12	6	1,108
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	60	17	43	2,466
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	60	17	43	2,466
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	-	-	-	-
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	49	2	47	1,568
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	56	-	56	1,251
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	27	3	24	620
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	11	-	11	410
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	6	6	-	117
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	39	3	36	474
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>61</b>

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**PERKHIDMATAN  
PERUBATAN  
AM**

*GENERAL  
MEDICAL  
SERVICES*

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**Jadual 5.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perubatan am, 2005 - 2015**  
*Table 5.1: Principal statistics of general medical services, 2005 - 2015*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	5,131	3,332,055	1,689,618	1,642,437	27,107	736,984	1,075,521
115							
2010	3,830	2,245,129	1,181,147	1,063,982	24,543	484,279	606,539
2007	3,821	2,239,051	1,193,151	1,045,900	26,250	481,896	603,019
2005	3,695	1,920,537	973,490	947,047	25,476	410,873	644,997

**Jadual 5.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perubatan am mengikut negeri, 2015**  
 Table 5.2: Principal statistics of general medical services by states, 2015

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>3,332,055</b>	<b>1,689,618</b>	<b>1,642,437</b>	<b>27,107</b>	<b>736,984</b>	<b>1,075,521</b>
<b>Johor</b>	582	351,788	183,010	168,778	2,934	69,736	83,035
<b>Kedah</b>	296	150,337	77,340	72,997	1,502	34,314	43,446
<b>Kelantan</b>	169	78,356	43,154	35,201	689	11,958	24,827
<b>Melaka</b>	172	130,555	58,988	71,567	955	27,592	44,862
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	210	120,732	58,525	62,208	1,187	29,421	30,414
<b>Pahang</b>	148	99,644	56,211	43,433	870	21,792	36,943
<b>Perak</b>	464	225,206	107,909	117,297	2,136	49,644	76,764
<b>Perlis</b>	23	18,296	9,749	8,547	135	3,962	6,760
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	370	232,338	105,632	126,706	1,705	47,702	63,461
<b>Sabah</b>	270	188,807	103,361	85,446	1,636	43,744	85,381
<b>Sarawak</b>	236	138,777	71,136	67,641	1,106	25,544	27,098
<b>Selangor</b>	1,279	850,400	424,652	425,748	6,811	210,446	287,850
<b>Terengganu</b>	128	75,806	41,661	34,145	702	14,957	40,734
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	768	647,475	336,919	310,556	4,601	141,126	214,552
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	9	16,371	7,791	8,580	86	2,701	6,507
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>	7	7,167	3,580	3,587	52	2,345	2,887

**Jadual 5.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perubatan am mengikut taraf sah, 2015**

*Table 5.3: Principal statistics of general medical services by legal status, 2015*

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>3,332,055</b>	<b>1,689,618</b>	<b>1,642,437</b>	<b>27,107</b>	<b>736,984</b>	<b>1,075,521</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i></b>	2,997	1,285,106	676,765	608,341	13,380	269,934	347,702
<b>Perkongsian dan perkongsian liabiliti terhad <i>Partnership and limited liabilities partnership</i></b>	377	229,007	119,556	109,451	2,482	48,400	65,625
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i></b>	1,757	1,817,942	893,297	924,645	11,245	418,650	662,194

**Jadual 5.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perubatan am mengikut hak milik, 2015**  
 Table 5.4: Principal statistics of general medical services by ownerships, 2015

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>3,332,055</b>	<b>1,689,618</b>	<b>1,642,437</b>	<b>27,107</b>	<b>736,984</b>	<b>1,075,521</b>

<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	5,131	3,332,055	1,689,618	1,642,437	27,107	736,984	1,075,521
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**Jadual 5.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah perkhidmatan perubatan am mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
*Table 5.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in general medical services by category of workers, 2015*

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>27,107</b>	<b>9,076</b>	<b>18,031</b>	<b>736,984</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	3,923	2,952	971	
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	3,774	2,915	859	
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	149	37	112	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>22,304</b>	<b>5,907</b>	<b>16,397</b>	<b>725,194</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	2,999	1,919	1,080	173,872
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	3,774	1,997	1,777	210,114
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	3,705	1,961	1,744	206,877
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	69	36	33	3,237
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	2,814	519	2,295	71,028
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	5,407	492	4,915	110,749
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	5,423	357	5,066	122,168
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	628	78	550	18,334
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	172	161	11	3,794
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	1,087	384	703	15,135
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>880</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>11,790</b>

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**PERKHIDMATAN  
PERUBATAN  
PAKAR**

*SPECIALISED  
MEDICAL  
SERVICES*

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**Jadual 6.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perubatan pakar, 2005 - 2015**  
 Table 6.1: Principal statistics of specialised medical services, 2005 - 2015

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	1,666	1,486,951	613,453	873,498	7,847	300,550	555,054
123							
2010	730	683,389	235,757	447,632	4,257	146,953	265,222
2007	623	654,762	236,891	417,871	4,362	149,251	253,837
2005	476	424,621	151,858	272,763	3,231	105,258	180,592

**Jadual 6.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perubatan pakar mengikut negeri, 2015**  
 Table 6.2: Principal statistics of specialised medical services by states, 2015

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>1,486,951</b>	<b>613,453</b>	<b>873,498</b>	<b>7,847</b>	<b>300,550</b>	<b>555,054</b>
<b>Johor</b>	156	152,308	66,779	85,529	782	26,350	59,184
<b>Kedah</b>	53	36,581	11,795	24,786	187	7,391	17,987
<b>Kelantan</b>	11	5,226	2,557	2,669	43	1,281	2,213
<b>Melaka</b>	126	137,307	45,500	91,807	614	26,158	47,490
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	48	39,246	17,366	21,880	262	7,118	17,313
<b>Pahang</b>	33	28,773	9,846	18,927	146	6,321	19,953
<b>Perak</b>	159	138,888	51,768	87,120	708	26,608	44,197
<b>Perlis</b>	194	157,195	60,710	96,485	727	32,598	52,644
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>							
<b>Sabah</b>	47	53,053	22,686	30,367	264	10,322	16,400
<b>Sarawak</b>	122	100,906	39,148	61,758	534	20,475	26,000
<b>Selangor</b>	396	336,282	151,985	184,297	1,809	69,107	147,281
<b>Terengganu</b>	6	3,921	1,654	2,267	24	666	3,682
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	315	297,265	131,659	165,606	1,747	66,155	100,710

**Jadual 6.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perubatan pakar mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
*Table 6.3: Principal statistics of specialised medical services by legal status, 2015*

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>1,486,951</b>	<b>613,453</b>	<b>873,498</b>	<b>7,847</b>	<b>300,550</b>	<b>555,054</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i></b>	318	192,084	96,295	95,789	1,479	36,206	53,707
<b>Perkongsian dan perkongsian liabiliti terhad <i>Partnership and limited liabilities partnership</i></b>	26	16,995	8,631	8,364	162	3,467	5,020
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i></b>	1,322	1,277,872	508,527	769,345	6,206	260,877	496,327

**Jadual 6.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perubatan pakar mengikut hak milik, 2015**  
*Table 6.4: Principal statistics of specialised medical services by ownerships, 2015*

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>1,486,951</b>	<b>613,453</b>	<b>873,498</b>	<b>7,847</b>	<b>300,550</b>	<b>555,054</b>

<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	1,666	1,486,951	613,453	873,498	7,847	300,550	555,054
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**Jadual 6.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah perkhidmatan perubatan pakar mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
 Table 6.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in specialised medical services by category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>7,847</b>	<b>2,870</b>	<b>4,977</b>	<b>300,550</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	376	292	84	
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	368	290	78	
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	8	2	6	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>7,281</b>	<b>2,536</b>	<b>4,745</b>	<b>298,046</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	1,455	897	558	86,545
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	1,642	875	767	115,841
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	1,608	860	748	114,391
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	34	15	19	1,450
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	1,136	256	880	31,535
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1,418	112	1,306	29,951
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	957	118	839	21,876
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	134	36	98	3,881
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	86	77	9	1,993
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	453	165	288	6,424
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>190</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>2,504</b>

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**PERKHIDMATAN  
PERGIGIAN**

A large, abstract graphic element is positioned in the upper left corner, consisting of several overlapping rectangles in shades of blue, teal, and grey, creating a layered, geometric effect.

*DENTAL  
SERVICES*

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**Jadual 7.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pergigian, 2005 - 2015**  
 Table 7.1: Principal statistics of dental services, 2005 - 2015

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	1,833	835,122	370,042	465,080	7,538	189,374	236,202
131							
2010	1,114	459,451	194,725	264,726	5,370	91,447	115,859
2007	966	307,099	120,963	186,136	4,475	67,252	92,489
2005	963	278,561	109,590	168,971	4,658	65,390	97,899

**Jadual 7.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perggigian mengikut negeri, 2015**  
*Table 7.2: Principal statistics of dental services by states, 2015*

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)
Jumlah/ Total	1,833	835,122	370,042	465,080	7,538	189,374	236,202
Johor	183	90,322	39,380	50,942	742	17,238	25,917
Kedah	56	15,007	6,498	8,509	203	3,435	4,960
Kelantan	57	12,460	5,202	7,258	156	2,139	6,826
Melaka	38	18,302	7,257	11,045	157	3,985	6,735
Negeri Sembilan	50	13,211	4,905	8,306	194	3,683	2,292
Pahang	47	27,627	11,413	16,214	163	3,414	10,666
Perak	110	30,732	12,008	18,724	388	7,533	14,863
Perlis	5	1,314	539	775	22	455	873
Pulau Pinang	150	72,685	31,505	41,180	585	15,067	15,091
Sabah	94	30,295	12,964	17,331	381	7,880	10,601
Sarawak	88	29,081	11,743	17,338	330	7,287	8,848
Selangor	510	237,477	108,454	129,023	2,143	59,008	57,084
Terengganu	43	9,290	4,223	5,067	137	2,145	4,675
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	395	245,343	113,139	132,204	1,910	55,567	65,939
W.P. Labuan	4	1,218	518	700	17	319	201
W.P. Putrajaya	3	758	294	464	10	219	631

**Jadual 7.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pergigian mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
*Table 7.3: Principal statistics of dental services by legal status, 2015*

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>1,833</b>	<b>835,122</b>	<b>370,042</b>	<b>465,080</b>	<b>7,538</b>	<b>189,374</b>	<b>236,202</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i></b>	1,345	461,921	209,139	252,782	5,004	103,382	129,546
<b>Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i></b>	120	64,613	28,539	36,074	627	12,852	17,216
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i></b>	368	308,588	132,364	176,224	1,907	73,140	89,440

Jadual 7.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pergigian mengikut hak milik, 2015

Table 7.4: Principal statistics of dental services by ownerships, 2015

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
Jumlah/ Total	1,833	835,122	370,042	465,080	7,538	189,374	236,202

Residen Malaysia  
*Malaysian residents*

1,833	835,122	370,042	465,080	7,538	189,374	236,202
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**Jadual 7.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah perkhidmatan pergigian mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
 Table 7.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in dental services by category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>7,538</b>	<b>2,828</b>	<b>4,710</b>	<b>189,374</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>506</b>	
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	1,586	1,117	469	
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	54	17	37	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>5,605</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>3,970</b>	<b>185,597</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	700	457	243	39,085
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	1,262	643	619	65,076
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	1,243	631	612	64,234
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	19	12	7	842
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	811	200	611	20,680
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1,068	100	968	22,830
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	1,187	85	1,102	26,824
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	176	19	157	5,234
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	29	25	4	609
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	372	106	266	5,259
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>293</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>3,777</b>

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**PUSAT  
DIALISIS**

*DIALYSIS  
CENTRES*

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**Jadual 8.1: Perangkaan utama pusat dialisis, 2010 dan 2015**  
*Table 8.1: Principal statistics of dialysis centres, 2010 and 2015*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	472	564,129	268,102	296,027	5,110	152,776	329,602
†39 2010	165	247,491	120,105	127,386	2,482	51,305	134,925

**Jadual 8.2: Perangkaan utama pusat dialisis mengikut negeri, 2015**  
*Table 8.2: Principal statistics of dialysis centres by states, 2015*

**Jadual 8.3: Perangkaan utama pusat dialisis mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
*Table 8.3: Principal statistics of dialysis centres by legal status, 2015*

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>564,129</b>	<b>268,102</b>	<b>296,027</b>	<b>5,110</b>	<b>152,776</b>	<b>329,602</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i></b>	125	92,971	45,934	47,037	951	24,090	76,231
<b>Perkongsian dan perkongsian liabiliti terhad <i>Partnership and limited liabilities partnership</i></b>	27	22,655	11,474	11,181	241	5,035	5,077
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i></b>	267	381,935	177,599	204,336	2,952	96,403	198,507
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian yang tidak mencari keuntungan <i>Private non-profit making organisation</i></b>	53	66,568	33,095	33,473	966	27,248	49,787

**Jadual 8.4: Perangkaan utama pusat dialisis mengikut hak milik, 2015**

*Table 8.4: Principal statistics of dialysis centres by ownerships, 2015*

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>564,129</b>	<b>268,102</b>	<b>296,027</b>	<b>5,110</b>	<b>152,776</b>	<b>329,602</b>

**Residen Malaysia**  
*Malaysian residents*

472	564,129	268,102	296,027	5,110	152,776	329,602
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**Jadual 8.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah pusat dialisis mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
**Table 8.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in dialysis centres by category of workers, 2015**

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>5,110</b>	<b>1,920</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>152,776</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	233	184	49	
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	231	183	48	
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	2	1	1	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>4,811</b>	<b>1,718</b>	<b>3,093</b>	<b>151,988</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	607	373	234	33,002
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	1,032	382	650	41,431
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	948	345	603	36,642
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	84	37	47	4,789
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	879	205	674	30,633
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	673	167	506	15,787
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	678	145	533	15,142
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	251	74	177	5,552
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	192	151	41	4,100
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	499	221	278	6,341
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>66</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>788</b>

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**MAKMAL  
PERUBATAN**

*MEDICAL  
LABORATORIES*

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**Jadual 9.1: Perangkaan utama makmal perubatan, 2010 dan 2015**  
*Table 9.1: Principal statistics of medical laboratories, 2010 and 2015*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	204	327,272	137,080	190,192	2,202	79,956	82,772
2010	79	157,403	65,784	91,619	1,048	21,315	72,513

**Jadual 9.2: Perangkaan utama makmal perubatan mengikut negeri, 2015**  
 Table 9.2: Principal statistics of medical laboratories by states, 2015

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>327,272</b>	<b>137,080</b>	<b>190,192</b>	<b>2,202</b>	<b>79,956</b>	<b>82,772</b>
<b>Johor</b>	14	8,379	4,524	3,855	101	2,994	3,229
<b>Kedah</b>	4	5,250	2,087	3,163	40	1,348	1,060
<b>Kelantan</b>	4	6,396	2,591	3,805	40	1,396	838
<b>Terengganu</b>							
<b>Melaka</b>	7	4,585	2,022	2,563	35	1,262	4,615
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	6	1,248	521	727	28	798	283
<b>Pahang</b>	4	1,079	365	714	19	579	303
<b>Perak</b>	23	21,737	10,030	11,707	169	7,142	5,088
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	14	16,328	6,797	9,531	73	2,383	5,844
<b>Sabah</b>	16	13,247	5,661	7,586	108	3,072	2,483
<b>Sarawak</b>	25	6,595	2,678	3,917	92	3,205	2,882
<b>Selangor</b>	47	198,585	81,810	116,775	1,176	44,314	38,971
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	40	43,843	17,994	25,849	321	11,463	17,176

**Jadual 9.3: Perangkaan utama makmal perubatan mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
*Table 9.3: Principal statistics of medical laboratories by legal status, 2015*

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>327,272</b>	<b>137,080</b>	<b>190,192</b>	<b>2,202</b>	<b>79,956</b>	<b>82,772</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i></b>	14	4,384	2,020	2,364	61	1,093	1,969
<sup>1</sup> <b>Perkongsian dan perkongsian liabiliti terhad <i>Partnership and limited liabilities partnership</i></b>	7	2,162	903	1,259	41	684	361
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i></b>	183	320,726	134,157	186,569	2,100	78,179	80,442

Jadual 9.4: Perangkaan utama makmal perubatan mengikut hak milik, 2015

Table 9.4: Principal statistics of medical laboratories by ownerships, 2015

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>327,272</b>	<b>137,080</b>	<b>190,192</b>	<b>2,202</b>	<b>79,956</b>	<b>82,772</b>

Residen Malaysia  
*Malaysian residents*

204	327,272	137,080	190,192	2,202	79,956	82,772
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**Jadual 9.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah makmal perubatan mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
*Table 9.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in medical laboratories by category of workers, 2015*

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>2,202</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>79,956</b>
Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	28	20	8	
Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	25	19	6	
Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap) <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	3	1	2	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa) Total paid employees (full-time)</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>78,359</b>
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	264	187	77	22,390
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	477	215	262	25,374
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	307	171	136	17,187
Penyelidik <i>Researchers</i>	170	44	126	8,187
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	356	215	141	12,049
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	403	137	266	8,122
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	81	27	54	1,998
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	127	9	118	3,095
Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	26	25	1	574
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary workers</i>	348	138	210	4,757
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan) Paid employees (part-time)</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1,597</b>

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**PUSAT  
AKUPUNTUR**

*ACUPUNCTURE  
CENTRES*

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**Jadual 10.1: Perangkaan utama pusat akupuntur, 2010 dan 2015**  
*Table 10.1: Principal statistics of acupuncture centres, 2010 and 2015*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	203	59,141	29,200	29,941	687	14,484	14,458
2010	96	17,670	9,341	8,329	252	2,514	4,610

**Jadual 10.2: Perangkaan utama pusat akupuntur mengikut negeri, 2015**  
 Table 10.2: Principal statistics of acupuncture centres by states, 2015

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>59,141</b>	<b>29,200</b>	<b>29,941</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>14,484</b>	<b>14,458</b>
<b>Johor</b>	35	12,853	6,177	6,676	96	1,421	1,523
<b>Kedah</b>							
<b>Perlis</b>	5	702	303	399	8	57	568
<b>Kelantan</b>							
<b>Terengganu</b>	3	185	112	73	5	24	11
<b>Melaka</b>	8	670	275	395	18	177	48
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	11	1,408	736	672	26	218	207
<b>Pahang</b>	5	307	152	155	8	14	39
<b>Perak</b>	12	1,938	1,114	824	33	433	234
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	6	575	252	323	10	149	87
<b>Sabah</b>							
<b>Sarawak</b>	20	3,458	1,574	1,884	66	1,117	522
<b>Selangor</b>	40	10,491	5,110	5,381	143	3,367	2,348
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	58	26,554	13,395	13,159	274	7,507	8,871

**Jadual 10.3: Perangkaan utama pusat akupuntur mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
*Table 10.3: Principal statistics of acupuncture centres by legal status, 2015*

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>59,141</b>	<b>29,200</b>	<b>29,941</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>14,484</b>	<b>14,458</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	129	24,324	11,627	12,697	362	5,662	4,561
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	18	4,572	2,654	1,918	73	711	1,121
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	56	30,245	14,919	15,326	252	8,111	8,776

**Jadual 10.4: Perangkaan utama pusat akupuntur mengikut hak milik, 2015**  
 Table 10.4: Principal statistics of acupuncture centres by ownerships, 2015

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>59,141</b>	<b>29,200</b>	<b>29,941</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>14,484</b>	<b>14,458</b>

<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	203	59,141	29,200	29,941	687	14,484	14,458
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**Jadual 10.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah pusat akupuntur mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
**Table 10.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in acupuncture centres by category of workers, 2015**

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>14,484</b>
Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	181	126	55	
Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	166	121	45	
Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap) <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	15	5	10	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>483</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>14,195</b>
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	73	60	13	3,491
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	78	51	27	3,631
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	72	49	23	3,391
Penyelidik <i>Researchers</i>	6	2	4	240
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	72	25	47	1,826
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	112	21	91	2,346
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	55	13	42	1,165
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	25	6	19	713
Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	3	3	-	121
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary workers</i>	65	18	47	902
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>289</b>

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# **PERKHIDMATAN AHLI HERBA DAN HOMEOPATI**

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*HERBALIST AND  
HOMEOPATHY  
SERVICES*

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**Jadual 11.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati, 2010 dan 2015**  
 Table 11.1: Principal statistics of herbalist and homeopathy services, 2010 and 2015

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	211	62,236	31,919	30,317	759	16,202	13,518
163 2010	105	21,217	10,561	10,656	324	4,602	3,761

**Jadual 11.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati mengikut negeri, 2015**  
 Table 11.2: Principal statistics of herbalist and homeopathy services by states, 2015

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>62,236</b>	<b>31,919</b>	<b>30,317</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>16,202</b>	<b>13,518</b>
<b>Johor</b>	27	7,168	3,947	3,221	94	1,639	1,723
<b>Kedah</b>	17	2,529	1,263	1,266	48	610	326
<b>Kelantan</b>	13	1,302	821	481	31	192	96
<b>Melaka</b>	5	632	260	372	15	151	28
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	7	396	214	182	8	30	7
<b>Pahang</b>	4	261	156	105	9	43	52
<b>Perak</b>	16	1,817	784	1,033	46	635	1,176
<b>Perlis</b>	5	187	67	120	8	33	68
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	11	2,493	873	1,620	36	784	1,454
<b>Sabah</b>	}	1,188	633	555	24	378	47
<b>Sarawak</b>							
<b>Selangor</b>	41	17,118	9,410	7,708	193	5,299	3,073
<b>Terengganu</b>	8	621	276	345	20	197	228
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	49	26,524	13,215	13,309	227	6,211	5,240

**Jadual 11.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
 Table 11.3: Principal statistics of herbalist and homeopathy services by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah Legal status	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>62,236</b>	<b>31,919</b>	<b>30,317</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>16,202</b>	<b>13,518</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship</b>	131	23,808	11,511	12,297	384	5,744	5,786
<b>Perkongsian Partnership</b>	15	4,569	1,994	2,575	67	998	502
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad Private limited company</b>	65	33,859	18,414	15,445	308	9,460	7,230

**Jadual 11.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati mengikut hak milik, 2015**  
 Table 11.4: Principal statistics of herbalist and homeopathy services by ownerships, 2015

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>62,236</b>	<b>31,919</b>	<b>30,317</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>16,202</b>	<b>13,518</b>

<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	211	62,236	31,919	30,317	759	16,202	13,518
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**Jadual 11.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
 Table 11.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in herbalist and homeopathy services by category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>16,202</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>179</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>55</b>	
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	162	115	47	
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	17	9	8	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>558</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>15,928</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	82	60	22	4,077
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	88	50	38	3,844
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	83	48	35	3,639
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	5	2	3	205
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	83	20	63	2,148
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	119	22	97	2,431
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	93	24	69	2,122
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	6	2	4	170
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	3	3	-	48
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	84	32	52	1,088
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>274</b>

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# **PERKHIDMATAN KESIHATAN KEMANUSIAAN LAIN**

*OTHER  
HUMAN  
HEALTH  
SERVICES*

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**Jadual 12.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain, 2005 - 2015**  
 Table 12.1: Principal statistics of other human health services, 2005 - 2015

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	1,038	521,609	230,061	291,548	3,155	87,911	221,459
2010	403	211,863	86,766	125,097	1,977	38,895	77,511
2007	225	291,520	168,431	123,089	2,893	69,996	112,722
2005	92	91,126	52,619	38,507	1,834	17,430	31,526

**Jadual 12.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain mengikut negeri, 2015**  
 Table 12.2: Principal statistics of other human health services by states, 2015

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>521,609</b>	<b>230,061</b>	<b>291,548</b>	<b>3,155</b>	<b>87,911</b>	<b>221,459</b>
<b>Johor</b>	140	83,211	34,357	48,854	374	8,537	36,578
<b>Kedah</b>	28	4,496	1,938	2,558	81	1,058	1,649
<b>Kelantan</b>	5	1,691	724	967	12	254	913
<b>Melaka</b>	40	11,756	5,418	6,338	101	2,373	9,225
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	21	3,126	1,440	1,686	55	878	1,187
<b>Pahang</b>	26	3,272	1,517	1,755	70	793	1,767
<b>Perak</b>	70	12,268	5,641	6,627	163	2,949	4,294
<b>Perlis</b>	100	45,460	18,649	26,811	289	8,613	18,581
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>							
<b>Sabah</b>	10	1,568	729	839	38	825	978
<b>Sarawak</b>	22	4,414	2,261	2,153	65	1,549	612
<b>Selangor</b>	279	188,716	84,470	104,246	906	28,629	56,773
<b>Terengganu</b>	9	2,484	993	1,491	22	337	1,077
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	288	159,147	71,924	87,223	979	31,116	87,825
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>							

**Jadual 12.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
 Table 12.3: Principal statistics of other human health services by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah Legal status	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>521,609</b>	<b>230,061</b>	<b>291,548</b>	<b>3,155</b>	<b>87,911</b>	<b>221,459</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship</b>	329	60,353	28,026	32,327	804	11,460	21,551
173 <b>Perkongsian Partnership</b>	59	16,962	7,992	8,970	241	3,529	5,947
<b>Perkongsian liabiliti terhad Limited liabilities partnership</b>	5	1,780	719	1,061	16	584	1,461
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad Private limited company</b>	639	440,225	192,307	247,918	2,061	72,139	191,542
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian yang tidak mencari keuntungan Private non-profit making organisation</b>	6	2,289	1,017	1,272	33	199	958

**Jadual 12.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain mengikut hak milik, 2015**  
 Table 12.4: Principal statistics of other human health services by ownerships, 2015

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>521,609</b>	<b>230,061</b>	<b>291,548</b>	<b>3,155</b>	<b>87,911</b>	<b>221,459</b>

<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	1,038	521,609	230,061	291,548	3,155	87,911	221,459
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**Jadual 12.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
 Table 12.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in other human health services by category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>3,155</b>	<b>1,648</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>87,911</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>522</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>143</b>	
Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	468	357	111	
Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap) <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	54	22	32	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>86,924</b>
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	475	343	132	22,062
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	642	328	314	29,899
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	626	322	304	29,225
Penyelidik <i>Researchers</i>	16	6	10	674
Juruteknik dan profesional bersetuju <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	307	117	190	11,151
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	383	68	315	8,707
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	197	69	128	4,947
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	94	31	63	2,778
Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	146	143	3	3,325
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary workers</i>	308	133	175	4,055
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>81</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>987</b>

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## AKTIVITI KERJA SOSIAL

SOCIAL WORK  
ACTIVITIES

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**Jadual 13.1: Perangkaan utama aktiviti kerja sosial, 2010 dan 2015**  
*Table 13.1: Principal statistics of social work activities, 2010 and 2015*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	3,912	630,229	289,351	340,878	20,032	253,296	359,693
2010	2,413	323,121	154,424	168,697	12,200	109,559	109,087

**Jadual 13.2: Perangkaan utama aktiviti kerja sosial mengikut negeri, 2015**  
*Table 13.2: Principal statistics of social work activities by states, 2015*

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>3,912</b>	<b>630,229</b>	<b>289,351</b>	<b>340,878</b>	<b>20,032</b>	<b>253,296</b>	<b>359,693</b>
<b>Johor</b>	459	78,356	39,150	39,206	2,138	26,769	32,409
<b>Kedah</b>	241	22,460	9,376	13,084	1,183	10,603	9,908
<b>Kelantan</b>	141	11,746	4,389	7,357	710	5,840	1,576
<b>Melaka</b>	157	16,420	6,493	9,927	694	7,354	6,567
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	175	17,045	8,278	8,767	748	7,040	5,079
<b>Pahang</b>	137	13,112	6,123	6,989	642	5,906	3,925
<b>Perak</b>	390	39,937	17,422	22,515	1,817	19,162	20,636
<b>Perlis</b>	40	3,436	1,205	2,231	180	2,122	17,945
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	268	64,371	39,594	24,777	1,319	17,846	34,765
<b>Sabah</b>	189	19,220	6,835	12,385	1,012	10,458	15,880
<b>Sarawak</b>	144	26,584	10,844	15,740	832	11,235	32,184
<b>Selangor</b>	1,104	157,596	66,627	90,969	5,323	76,693	59,201
<b>Terengganu</b>	129	11,753	4,718	7,035	594	5,066	4,991
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	277	138,516	64,701	73,815	2,355	41,680	113,496
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	14	1,344	487	857	68	745	74
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>	47	8,333	3,109	5,224	417	4,777	1,057

**Jadual 13.3: Perangkaan utama aktiviti kerja sosial mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
 Table 13.3: Principal statistics of social work activities by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah Legal status	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>3,912</b>	<b>630,229</b>	<b>289,351</b>	<b>340,878</b>	<b>20,032</b>	<b>253,296</b>	<b>359,693</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship</b>	3,105	390,878	162,436	228,442	15,134	174,848	108,377
<b>18 Perkongsian Partnership</b>	246	35,625	16,343	19,282	1,529	15,755	22,314
<b>Perkongsian liabiliti terhad Limited liabilities partnership</b>	17	3,599	1,535	2,064	141	1,798	567
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad Private limited company</b>	351	137,278	77,240	60,038	2,185	45,251	83,449
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian yang tidak mencari keuntungan Private non-profit making organisation</b>	193	62,849	31,797	31,052	1,043	15,644	144,986

**Jadual 13.4: Perangkaan utama aktiviti kerja sosial mengikut hak milik, 2015**  
 Table 13.4: Principal statistics of social work activities by ownerships, 2015

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>3,912</b>	<b>630,229</b>	<b>289,351</b>	<b>340,878</b>	<b>20,032</b>	<b>253,296</b>	<b>359,693</b>

**Residen Malaysia**  
*Malaysian residents*

3,912	630,229	289,351	340,878	20,032	253,296	359,693
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**Jadual 13.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah aktiviti kerja sosial mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
**Table 13.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in social work activities by category of workers, 2015**

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>20,032</b>	<b>2,591</b>	<b>17,441</b>	<b>253,296</b>
Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	4,115	827	3,288	
Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	3,823	756	3,067	
Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap) <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	292	71	221	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>15,203</b>	<b>1,661</b>	<b>13,542</b>	<b>246,434</b>
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	1,169	382	787	34,317
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	2,147	158	1,989	45,920
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	2,147	158	1,989	45,920
Penyelidik <i>Researchers</i>	-	-	-	-
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	269	66	203	5,636
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	1,065	171	894	18,179
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	8,938	168	8,770	118,754
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	287	27	260	5,954
Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	24	14	10	405
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary workers</i>	1,304	675	629	17,269
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>714</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>6,862</b>

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## AKTIVITI RUMAH PENJAGAAN

*RESIDENTIAL  
CARE  
ACTIVITIES*

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**Jadual 14.1: Perangkaan utama aktiviti rumah penjagaan, 2010 dan 2015**  
*Table 14.1: Principal statistics of residential care activities, 2010 and 2015*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	491	130,123	75,072	55,051	2,600	38,866	104,171
2010	202	42,019	22,387	19,632	1,444	16,653	20,513

**Jadual 14.2: Perangkaan utama aktiviti rumah penjagaan mengikut negeri, 2015**  
 Table 14.2: Principal statistics of residential care activities by states, 2015

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>130,123</b>	<b>75,072</b>	<b>55,051</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>38,866</b>	<b>104,171</b>
<b>Johor</b>	89	24,148	14,752	9,396	455	7,027	16,692
<b>Kedah</b>	27	3,536	1,719	1,817	131	1,594	2,406
<b>Kelantan</b>	}	10	1,703	926	777	53	614
<b>Terengganu</b>							
<b>Melaka</b>	36	5,119	2,543	2,576	162	2,122	3,172
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	11	3,569	2,515	1,054	52	700	2,212
<b>Pahang</b>	22	2,300	1,472	828	78	652	1,304
<b>Perak</b>	57	9,456	5,634	3,822	253	3,077	8,520
<b>Perlis</b>	4	133	85	48	7	45	468
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	59	24,276	18,011	6,265	320	4,371	22,008
<b>Sabah</b>	4	598	316	282	22	238	20
<b>Sarawak</b>	26	8,073	3,278	4,795	180	2,961	9,265
<b>Selangor</b>	94	22,003	9,722	12,281	577	9,610	4,434
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	}	52	25,209	14,099	11,110	310	5,855
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>							

**Jadual 14.3: Perangkaan utama aktiviti rumah penjagaan mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
 Table 14.3: Principal statistics of residential care activities by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah Legal status	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>130,123</b>	<b>75,072</b>	<b>55,051</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>38,866</b>	<b>104,171</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan Individual proprietorship</b>	228	41,467	24,121	17,346	1,053	13,725	18,628
61 <b>Perkongsian Partnership</b>	40	7,908	5,035	2,873	229	2,313	3,751
<b>Perkongsian liabiliti terhad Limited liabilities partnership</b>	6	830	361	469	38	380	271
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad Private limited company</b>	98	50,458	31,693	18,765	624	13,112	42,317
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian yang tidak mencari keuntungan Private non-profit making organisation</b>	119	29,460	13,862	15,598	656	9,336	39,204

**Jadual 14.4: Perangkaan utama aktiviti rumah penjagaan mengikut hak milik, 2015**  
 Table 14.4: Principal statistics of residential care activities by ownerships, 2015

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>130,123</b>	<b>75,072</b>	<b>55,051</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>38,866</b>	<b>104,171</b>

<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	491	130,123	75,072	55,051	2,600	38,866	104,171
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**Jadual 14.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah aktiviti rumah penjagaan mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
**Table 14.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in residential care activities by category of workers, 2015**

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>38,866</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	487	241	246	
Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	441	221	220	
Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap) <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	46	20	26	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>1,989</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>37,768</b>
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	269	143	126	8,340
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	283	52	231	6,852
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	283	52	231	6,852
Penyelidik <i>Researchers</i>	-	-	-	-
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	94	33	61	2,040
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	380	67	313	6,030
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	350	98	252	6,042
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	35	16	19	731
Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	10	7	3	172
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary workers</i>	568	196	372	7,561
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>124</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1,098</b>

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# **AKTIVITI KERJA SOSIAL TANPA PENGINAPAN**

# **SOCIAL WORK ACTIVITIES WITHOUT ACCOMMODATION**

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**Jadual 15.1: Perangkaan utama aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan, 2010 dan 2015**  
*Table 15.1: Principal statistics of social work activities without accommodation, 2010 and 2015*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	227	78,747	46,464	32,283	1,038	17,074	145,515
2010	90	50,230	38,234	11,996	559	8,620	44,869

**Jadual 15.2: Perangkaan utama aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan mengikut negeri, 2015**  
*Table 15.2: Principal statistics of social work activities without accommodation by states, 2015*

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>78,747</b>	<b>46,464</b>	<b>32,283</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>17,074</b>	<b>145,515</b>
<b>Johor</b>	19	4,653	3,270	1,383	100	1,033	1,357
<b>Kedah</b>	7	3,146	1,913	1,233	36	588	1,646
<b>Kelantan</b>	7	1,629	876	753	40	502	799
<b>Terengganu</b>							
<b>Melaka</b>	7	600	167	433	22	322	234
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	17	2,937	1,436	1,501	55	761	1,648
<b>Pahang</b>	3	1,718	1,478	240	11	168	308
<b>Perak</b>	12	1,295	762	533	33	335	5,274
<b>Perlis</b>	3	1,036	526	510	23	405	16,042
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	43	13,951	10,453	3,498	151	2,009	3,973
<b>Sabah</b>	4	1,241	512	729	29	489	2,594
<b>Sarawak</b>	23	7,575	3,147	4,428	121	2,395	19,491
<b>Selangor</b>	43	15,006	8,245	6,761	223	4,036	32,281
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	39	23,960	13,679	10,281	194	4,031	59,868

**Jadual 15.3: Perangkaan utama aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
 Table 15.3: Principal statistics of social work activities without accommodation by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>78,747</b>	<b>46,464</b>	<b>32,283</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>17,074</b>	<b>145,515</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i></b>	84	11,513	5,420	6,093	317	4,199	2,898
<b>Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i></b>	11	2,521	1,454	1,067	71	746	13,822
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i></b>	58	31,325	21,655	9,670	263	5,821	23,013
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian yang tidak mencari keuntungan <i>Private non-profit making organisation</i></b>	74	33,388	17,935	15,453	387	6,308	105,782

**Jadual 15.4: Perangkaan utama aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan mengikut hak milik, 2015**  
 Table 15.4: Principal statistics of social work activities without accommodation by ownerships, 2015

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>78,747</b>	<b>46,464</b>	<b>32,283</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>17,074</b>	<b>145,515</b>

<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	227	78,747	46,464	32,283	1,038	17,074	145,515
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**Jadual 15.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penginapan mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
**Table 15.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in social work activities without accommodation by category of workers, 2015**

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>17,074</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>230</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>67</b>	
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	190	136	54	
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	40	27	13	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>754</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>16,597</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	126	80	46	3,844
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	124	47	77	3,570
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	124	47	77	3,570
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	-	-	-	-
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	42	21	21	1,206
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	189	47	142	3,775
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	112	44	68	1,902
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	22	6	16	464
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	2	2	-	37
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	137	65	72	1,799
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>54</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>477</b>

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**AKTIVITI  
PENJAGAAN  
HARIAN  
KANAK-KANAK**

*CHILD  
DAY-CARE  
ACTIVITIES*

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**Jadual 16.1: Perangkaan utama aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak, 2010 dan 2015**  
*Table 16.1: Principal statistics of child day-care activities, 2010 and 2015*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
2015	3,194	421,359	167,815	253,544	16,394	197,356	110,007
2010	2,121	230,872	93,803	137,069	10,197	84,286	43,705

**Jadual 16.2: Perangkaan utama aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak mengikut negeri, 2015**  
 Table 16.2: Principal statistics of child day-care activities by states, 2015

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>3,194</b>	<b>421,359</b>	<b>167,815</b>	<b>253,544</b>	<b>16,394</b>	<b>197,356</b>	<b>110,007</b>
<b>Johor</b>	351	49,554	21,127	28,427	1,583	18,709	14,359
<b>Kedah</b>	207	15,778	5,744	10,034	1,016	8,422	5,856
<b>Kelantan</b>	139	11,582	4,329	7,253	700	5,756	1,557
<b>Melaka</b>	114	10,700	3,783	6,917	510	4,909	3,162
<b>204 Negeri Sembilan</b>	147	10,539	4,327	6,212	641	5,580	1,220
<b>Pahang</b>	112	9,094	3,173	5,921	553	5,085	2,313
<b>Perak</b>	321	29,187	11,027	18,160	1,531	15,750	6,842
<b>Perlis</b>	33	2,267	594	1,673	150	1,672	1,435
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	166	26,144	11,130	15,014	848	11,467	8,783
<b>Sabah</b>	181	17,382	6,007	11,375	961	9,731	13,265
<b>Sarawak</b>	95	10,936	4,418	6,518	531	5,879	3,428
<b>Selangor</b>	967	120,587	48,660	71,927	4,523	63,046	22,488
<b>Terengganu</b>	114	8,585	2,976	5,609	511	4,033	1,795
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	187	89,381	36,953	52,428	1,853	31,805	22,373
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	13	1,310	458	852	66	735	74
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>	47	8,333	3,109	5,224	417	4,777	1,057

**Jadual 16.3: Perangkaan utama aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak mengikut taraf sah, 2015**  
*Table 16.3: Principal statistics of child day-care activities by legal status, 2015*

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>3,194</b>	<b>421,359</b>	<b>167,815</b>	<b>253,544</b>	<b>16,394</b>	<b>197,356</b>	<b>110,007</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan <i>Individual proprietorship</i></b>	2,793	337,898	132,895	205,003	13,764	156,923	86,851
<b>Perkongsian <i>Partnership</i></b>	195	25,195	9,853	15,342	1,229	12,696	4,741
<b>Perkongsian liabiliti terhad <i>Limited liabilities partnership</i></b>	11	2,770	1,174	1,596	103	1,418	296
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad <i>Private limited company</i></b>	195	55,496	23,893	31,603	1,298	26,319	18,119

**Jadual 16.4: Perangkaan utama aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak mengikut hak milik, 2015**

*Table 16.4: Principal statistics of child day-care activities by ownerships, 2015*

Hak milik Ownerships	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>3,194</b>	<b>421,359</b>	<b>167,815</b>	<b>253,544</b>	<b>16,394</b>	<b>197,356</b>	<b>110,007</b>

**Residen Malaysia**  
*Malaysian residents*

3,194	421,359	167,815	253,544	16,394	197,356	110,007
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**Jadual 16.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
 Table 16.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in child day-care activities by category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja Category of workers	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM '000)
	Jumlah Total	Lelaki Male	Perempuan Female	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>16,394</b>	<b>1,197</b>	<b>15,197</b>	<b>197,356</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>3,398</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>2,975</b>	
Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	3,192	399	2,793	
Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap) <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	206	24	182	
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>12,460</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>11,723</b>	<b>192,068</b>
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	774	159	615	22,133
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	1,740	59	1,681	35,498
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	1,740	59	1,681	35,498
Penyelidik <i>Researchers</i>	-	-	-	-
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	133	12	121	2,390
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	496	57	439	8,374
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	8,476	26	8,450	110,810
Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	230	5	225	4,758
Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	12	5	7	196
Pekerja asas <i>Elementary workers</i>	599	414	185	7,909
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>536</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>5,288</b>

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# **LAMPIRAN** | **APPENDIX**

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**PIAWAIAN KLASIFIKASI INDUSTRI MALAYSIA (MSIC) 2008**  
**MALAYSIA STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (MSIC) 2008**

Kumpulan Group	Perkara Item	Keterangan Description
861	<b>Aktiviti hospital</b> <i>Hospital activities</i>	
86101	<b>Aktiviti hospital</b> <i>Hospital activities</i>	
86102	<b>Perkhidmatan rumah bersalin</b> <i>Maternity home services</i>	
862	<b>Aktiviti amalan perubatan dan pergigian</b> <i>Medical and dental practice activities</i>	
86201	<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan am</b> <i>General medical services</i>	
86202	<b>Perkhidmatan perubatan pakar</b> <i>Specialised medical services</i>	
86203	<b>Perkhidmatan pergigian</b> <i>Dental services</i>	
869	<b>Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan lain</b> <i>Other human health activities</i>	
86901	<b>Pusat dialisis</b> <i>Dialysis centers</i>	
86902	<b>Makmal perubatan</b> <i>Medical laboratories</i>	
86903	<b>Perkhidmatan fisioterapi dan terapi pekerjaan</b> <i>Physiotherapy and occupational therapy service</i>	
86904	<b>Pusat akupunktur</b> <i>Acupuncture centres</i>	
86905	<b>Perkhidmatan ahli herba dan homeopati</b> <i>Herbalist and homeopathy services</i>	
86906	<b>Perkhidmatan ambulan</b> <i>Ambulance services</i>	
86909	<b>Perkhidmatan kesihatan kemanusiaan lain t.t.t.l</b> <i>Other human health services n.e.c.</i>	

**PIAWAIAN KLASIFIKASI INDUSTRI MALAYSIA (MSIC) 2008**  
**MALAYSIA STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (MSIC) 2008**

Kumpulan Group	Perkara Item	Keterangan Description
871	<b>Kemudahan rumah penjagaan</b> <i>Residential nursing care facilities</i>	
	87101 <b>Rumah untuk orang tua dengan perawatan</b> <i>Homes for the elderly with nursing care</i>	
	87102 <b>Rumah penjagaan</b> <i>Nursing homes</i>	
	87103 <b>Paliatif atau hospis</b> <i>Palliative or hospices</i>	
872	<b>Aktiviti rumah penjagaan untuk orang terencat akal, kesihatan mental dan penyalahgunaan bahan kimia</b> <i>Residential care activities for mental retardation, mental health and substance abuse</i>	
	87201 <b>Pusat pemulihan dadah</b> <i>Drug rehabilitation centres</i>	
	87209 <b>Aktiviti rumah penjagaan lain untuk orang terencat akal t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Others residential care activities for mental retardation n.e.c.</i>	
873	<b>Aktiviti rumah penjagaan untuk orang tua dan orang kurang upaya</b> <i>Residential care activities for the elderly and disabled</i>	
	87300 <b>Aktiviti rumah penjagaan untuk orang tua dan orang kurang upaya</b> <i>Residential care activities for the elderly and disabled</i>	
879	<b>Aktiviti rumah penjagaan lain</b> <i>Silviculture and other forestry activities</i>	
	87901 <b>Rumah anak yatim</b> <i>Orphanages</i>	
	87902 <b>Perkhidmatan rumah kebajikan</b> <i>Welfare homes services</i>	
	87909 <b>Aktiviti rumah penjagaan lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Others residential care activities n.e.c</i>	

**PIAWAIAN KLASIFIKASI INDUSTRI MALAYSIA (MSIC) 2008**  
**MALAYSIA STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (MSIC) 2008**

Kumpulan Group	Perkara Item	Keterangan Description
881	<b>Aktiviti kerja sosial tanpa penjagaan untuk orang tua dan orang kurang upaya</b> <i>Social work activities without accommodation for the elderly and disabled</i>	
88101	<b>Aktiviti penjagaan harian untuk orang tua atau orang dewasa cacat</b> <i>Day-care activities for the elderly or for handicapped adults</i>	
88109	<b>Aktiviti kerja sosial lain tanpa penginapan untuk orang tua dan orang kurang upaya</b> <i>Others social work activities without accommodation for the elderly and disabled</i>	
889	<b>Aktiviti kerja sosial lain tanpa penginapan t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other social work activities without accommodation n.e.c.</i>	
88901	<b>Perkhidmatan kaunseling</b> <i>Counselling services</i>	
88902	<b>Aktiviti penjagaan harian kanak-kanak</b> <i>Child day-care activities</i>	
88909	<b>Aktiviti kerja sosial lain tanpa penginapan t.t.t.t.</b> <i>Other social work activities without accommodation n.e.c.</i>	

**BILANGAN AHLI PERUBATAN PROFESIONAL YANG BERDAFTAR - MALAYSIA**  
**NUMBER OF REGISTERED MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS - MALAYSIA**

Profesjon <i>Profession</i>	Tahun <i>Year</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
<b>Doktor</b> <i>Doctors</i>	2016	46,491
	2015	45,565
	2014	46,916
	2013	38,718
	2012	33,607
	2010	32,979
	2009	30,536
	2007	23,738
	2006	21,937
	2005	20,105
	2004	18,246
	2003	18,191
	2002	17,442
	2001	16,146
<b>Doktor Gigi</b> <i>Dentists</i>	2016	6,384
	2015	5,888
	2014	5,235
	2013	4,558
	2012	4,253
	2010	3,810
	2009	3,606
	2008	3,410
	2007	3,214
	2006	2,998
	2005	2,742
	2004	2,624
	2003	2,499
	2002	2,400
	2001	2,328

**Punca** /Source:

**Majlis Perubatan Malaysia**  
*Malaysia Medical Council*

**Majlis Pergigian Malaysia**  
*Malaysia Dental Council*

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